



# CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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Information as of 1 May 2019 has been used in preparation of this directory.



## Key To Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Last Updated: 11 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Ashraf GHANI
CEO .....	Abdullah ABDULLAH, <i>Dr.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres. ....	Sarwar DANESH
First Deputy CEO .....	Khyal Mohammad KHAN
Second Deputy CEO .....	Mohammad MOHAQQEQ
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock .....	Nasir Ahmad DURRANI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Gul Agha SHERZAI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Homayoun RASA
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Salamat AZIMI
Min. of Defense .....	Asadullah KHALID
Min. of Economy .....	Mohammad Mustafa MASTOOR
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad Ibrahim SHINWARI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Ahmad OSMANI
Min. of Finance .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Faiz Mohammad OSMANI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Najibullah Khwaja OMARI
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Mohammad Rasul BAWARI
Min. of Interior .....	Amrullah SALEH
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul Basir ANWAR
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Faizullah ZAKI
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Public Health .....	Ferozuddin FERUZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Yama YARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Mujib Rahman KARIMI
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology .....	Shahzad Gul ARYUBI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ghulam Nabi FARAHI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Mohammad Hamid TAHMASI
Min. of Urban Development .....	Sayed Sadat NADERI
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Dilbar NAZARI
Attorney General .....	Mohammad Farid HAMIDI
National Security Adviser .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security .....	Mohammad Masoom STANEKZAI
Dir. Gen., Independent Directorate for Local Governance .....	Abdul Matin BEK
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Khalilullah SEDIQ

Ambassador to the US .....Hamdullah MOHIB

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Mahmood SAIKAL

## Albania

Last Updated: 21 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Illir META
Prime Min. ....	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Senida MESI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Culture .....	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense .....	Olta XHACKA
Min. of Diaspora .....	Pandeli MAJKO
Min. of Economy .....	Milva EKONOMI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Lindita NIKOLLA
Min. of Environment .....	Lefter KOKA
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Orgerta MANASTIRLIU
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy .....	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin. ....	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration .....	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior .....	Fatmir XHAFAJ
Min. of Justice .....	Etilda GJONAJT
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs .....	Bled CUCI
Min. of Protection of Entrepreneurs .....	Sonila QATO
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Ermonela FELAJ
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Blendi KLOSI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development .....	Eglantina GJERMENI
Min. of Youth & Social Welfare .....	Blendi KLOSI
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Gent SEJKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Floreta FABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Besiana KADARE

## Algeria

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Abdelkader BOUAZGUI
Min. of Commerce .....	Said DJELLAB
Min. of Communication .....	Djamel KAOUANE
Min. of Culture .....	Azzedine MIHOUBI
Min. of Energy .....	Mustapha GUITOUNI
Min. of Environment & Renewable Energies .....	Fatma Zohra ZEROUATI
Min. of Finance .....	Abderrahmane RAOUIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Mokhtar HASBELLAOUI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Tahar HADJAR
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City .....	Abdelwahid TEMMARA
Min. of Industry & Mines .....	Youcef YOUSFI
Min. of Interior & Local Govts. ....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Mourad ZEMALI
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Dep. Min. of National Defense & Chief of Staff, People's National Army .....	Ahmad GAID-SALAH
Min. of National Education .....	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs .....	Ghania EDDALIA
Min. of Post, Information Technologies, & Communications .....	Iman Houda FERAOUN
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Abdelghani ZAALANE
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Mahdjoub BEDDA
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments .....	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Abdelkader BENMESSAOUD
Min. of Vocational Training & Education Professionals .....	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Hocine NECIB
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mohamed HATTAB
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LOUKAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Madjid BOUGUERRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: N/A

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Emmanuel MACRON
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Eva DESCARREGA Garcia
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olga GELABERT FABREGA
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Eric JOVER COMAS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Sustainability .....	Silvia CALVO ARMENGOL
Min. of Finance .....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health .....	Carles ALVAREZ MARFANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Justice, & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Jordi TORRES FALCO
Min. of Tourism & Commerce .....	Francesc CAMP Torres
Ambassador to the US .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA



## Angola

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Vice Pres. ....	Bornito De Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture ....	Marcos Alexandre NHUNGA
Min. of Commerce ....	Joffre Van-Dunem JUNIOR
Min. of Culture ....	Carolina CERQUEIRA
Min. of Economy ....	Pedro Luis DE FONSECA
Min. of Education ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment ....	Paula Cristina Francisco COELHO
Min. of External Relations ....	Manuel Domingos AUGUSTO
Min. of Family & Women Promotion ....	Victoria Francisco Correia CONCEICAO
Min. of Finance ....	Augusto Archer de Sousa MANGUEIRA
Min. of Fisheries ....	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War ....	Joao Ernesto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Health ....	Silvia Paula Valentim LUTUCUTA
Min. of Higher Education ....	Maria Do Rosario Braganca SAMBO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism ....	Maria Angela Teixeira De Alva Sequeira BRAGANCA
Min. of Industry ....	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior ....	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Francisco Manuel Monteiro DE QUEIROZ
Min. of Mineral Resources and Petroleum ....	Diamantino Pedro AZEVEDO
Min. of National Defense ....	Salviano de Jesus SEQUEIRA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Planning ....	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security ....	Antonio Rodrigues Afonso PAULO
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication ....	Anibal Joao Da Silva MELO
Min. of State & Head of the Security House of the Pres. of the Republic ....	Pedro SEBASTIAO
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Transport ....	Ricardo Daniel Sandao Viegas de ABREU
Min. of Urbanism & Housing ....	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration ....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Ana Paula Sacramento NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs ....	Frederico Manuel Dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Min. of State for Economic and Social Development ....	Manuel Jose Nunes JUNIOR
Sec. of the Council of Ministers ....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Governor, National Bank of Angola ....	Jose de Lima MASSANO

Attorney Gen. ....Helder Fernando Pitta GROS  
Ambassador to the US .....Agostinho NETO  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Maria de Jesus dos Reis FERREIRA

## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Rodney WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Gaston BROWNE
Senior Min. ....	Lester BIRD
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Barbuda Affairs .....	Dean JONAS
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Michael BROWNE
Min. of Finance & Corporate Governance .....	Gaston BROWNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Immigration, & Intl. Trade .....	Paul GREENE
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment .....	Molwyn JOSEPH
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Urban Renewal .....	Maria BROWNE
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, Telecommunications, & Information Technology .....	Melford NICHOLAS
Min. of Legal Affairs, Public Safety, & Labor .....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Min. of Public Utilities, Civil Aviation, & Energy .....	Robin YEARWOOD
Min. of Social Transformation & Human Resource Development .....	Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Min. of Sports, Culture, National Festivals, & the Arts .....	Daryll MATHEW
Min. of Tourism & Economic Development .....	Charles FERNANDEZ
Min. of Works .....	Lennox WESTON
Attorney Gen. ....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ronald SANDERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Walton Alfonso WEBSON

## Argentina

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Mauricio MACRI
Vice Pres. ....	Gabriela MICHETTI
Chief of Cabinet .....	Marcos PENA
Min. of Defense .....	Oscar AGUAD
Min. of Education, Culture, Science, & Technology .....	Alejandro FINOCCHIARO
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	Jorge Marcelo FAURIE
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Carolina STANLEY
Min. of the Interior, Public Works, & Housing .....	Rogelio FRIGERIO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	German GARAVANO
Min. of Production & Work .....	Dante SICA
Min. of Security .....	Patricia BULLRICH
Min. of Transportation .....	Guillermo DIETRICH
Min. of Treasury & Finance .....	Nicolas DUJOVNE
Pres., Central Bank .....	Guido SANDLERIS
Ambassador to the US .....	Fernando ORIS DE ROA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin GARCIA MORITAN

## Armenia

Last Updated: 8 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Armen SARGSYAN
Prime Min. ....	Nikol PASHINYAN
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ararat MIRZOYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tigran AVINYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mher GRIGORYAN
President's Chief of Staff ....	Eduard AGHAJANYAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Artur KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Culture ....	Lilit MAKUNTS
Min. of Defense ....	Davit TONOYAN
Min. of Diaspora ....	Mkhitar HAYRAPETYAN
Min. of Economic Development & Investment ....	Artsvik MINASYAN
Min. of Education & Science ....	Arayik HARUTYUNYAN
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Hrachya ROSTOMYAN
Min. of Energy Infrastructure & Natural Resources ....	Artur GRIGORYAN
Min. of Finance ....	Atom JANJUGHAZYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN
Min. of Health ....	Arsen TOROSYAN
Min. of Justice ....	Artak ZEYNALYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Mane TANDILYAN
Min. of Nature Protection ....	Erik GRIGORYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs ....	Levon VAHRADYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Development ....	Suren PAPIKYAN
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Ashot HAKOBYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia ....	Artur JAVADYAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Varuzhan NERSESSYAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Aruba

Last Updated: N/A

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Scott MORRISON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Aged Care, Senior Australians, & Indigenous Health ....	Ken WYATT
Min. for Agriculture & Water Resources ....	David LITTLEPROUD
Min. for the Arts ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Cities, Urban Infrastructure, & for Population ....	Alan TUDGE
Min. for Communications ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Defense ....	Christopher PYNE
Min. for Defense Industry ....	Steven CIOBO
Min. for Digital Transformation ....	Michael KEENAN
Min. for Education ....	Dan TEHAN
Min. for Energy ....	Angus TAYLOR
Min. for the Environment ....	Melissa PRICE
Min. for Families & Social Services ....	Paul FLETCHER
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Marise PAYNE
Min. for Health ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Human Services ....	Michael KEENAN
Min. for Immigration, Citizenship, & Multicultural Affairs ....	David COLEMAN
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Industrial Relations ....	Kelly O'DWYER
Min. for Industry, Science, & Technology ....	Karen ANDREWS
Min. for Infrastructure ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Jobs ....	Kelly O'DWYER
Min. for Local Govt. & for Decentralization ....	Bridget MCKENZIE
Min. for Public Service ....	Mathius CORMANN
Min. for Regional Development ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Regional Services ....	Bridget MCKENZIE
Min. for Resources & Northern Australia ....	Matt CANAVAN
Min. for Skills & Vocational Training ....	Michaelia CASH
Min. for Small & Family Business ....	Michaelia CASH
Min. for Sport ....	Bridget MCKENZIE
Min. for Trade, Investment, & Tourism ....	Simon BIRMINGHAM
Min. for Transport ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Women ....	Kelly O'DWYER
Treasurer ....	Josh FRYDENBERG

Attorney Gen. .... Christian PORTER  
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia ..... Glenn Robert STEVENS  
Ambassador to the US ..... Joseph "Joe" Benedict HOCKEY  
Special Min. for State ..... Alex HAWKE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Gillian Elizabeth BIRD  
Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office ..... John KUNKEL



## Austria

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Alexander VAN DER BELLEN
Chancellor .....	Sebastian KURZ
Vice Chancellor .....	Heinz-Christian STRACHE
Min. for Constitutional Affairs, Reforms, Deregulation, & Justice .....	Josef MOSER
Min. for Defense .....	Mario KUNASEK
Min. for Digitalization, Business, & Enterprise .....	Margarete SCHRAMBOECK
Min. for Education, Science, & Research .....	Heinz FASSMANN
Min. for Europe, Integration, & Foreign Affairs .....	Karin KNEISSL
Min. for Finance .....	Hartwig LOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Herbert KICKL
Min. for Labour, Social Affairs, Health, & Consumer Protection .....	Beate HARTINGER-KLEIN
Min. for Public Service & Sports .....	Heinz-Christian STRACHE
Min. for Sustainability & Tourism .....	Elisabeth KOESTINGER
Min. for Transport, Innovation, & Technology .....	Norbert HOFER
Min. Within the Chancellery for EU, Arts, Culture, & Media .....	Gernot BLUEMEL
Min. Within the Chancellery for Families, Women, & Youth .....	Juliane BOGNER-STRAUSS
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Wolfgang WALDNER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan KICKERT

## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
First Vice Pres. ....	Mehriban ALIYEVA
Prime Min. ....	Novruz MAMMADOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hajibala ABUTALIBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Inam KARIMOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense ....	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Mukhtar BABAYEV
Min. of Economy & Industry .....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Jeyhun BAYRAMOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy .....	Parviz SHAHBAZOV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection of the Population .....	Sahil BABAYEV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Transport, Communications, & High Technologies .....	Ramin GULUZADE
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yashar ALIYEV

## **Bahamas, The**

Last Updated: N/A

Prime Min. ....	Hubert MINNIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Renward WELLS
Min. of Education .....	Jeffrey LLOYD
Min. of the Environment & Housing .....	Romauld FERREIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Financial Services, Investments, Trade, & Immigration .....	Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Darren HENFIELD
Min. of Health .....	Duane SANDS
Min. of Labor .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of National Security .....	Marvin DAMES
Min. of Public Service & National Insurance .....	Brensil ROLLE
Min. of Social Services & Urban Development .....	Lanisha ROLLE
Min. of Tourism, Aviation, & Bahamasair .....	Dionisio D'AGUILAR
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Frankie CAMPBELL
Min. of Works .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Michael PINTARD
Min. of State for Grand Bahama .....	James Kwasi THOMPSON
Min. of State for Legal Affairs, Office of the Attorney General .....	Elsworth JOHNSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US .....	Sidney Stanley COLLIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sheila CAREY

## Bahrain

Last Updated: 12 May 2015

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. for Defense Affairs .....	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism .....	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. for Information Affairs .....	Ali bin Muhammad al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, & Endowment .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. for Shura Council and House of Representative Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdulla bin Rashid AL KHALIFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism ....	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce ....	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Cultural Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief ....	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education ....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest ....	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment ....	Nurul ISLAM
Min. of Finance ....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food ....	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning ....	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman Khan KAMAL
Min. of Housing & Public Works ....	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries ....	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information ....	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology ....	
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land ....	Shamsur Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law ....	Anisul HAQUE
Min of Liberation War ....	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives ....	Khandker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning ....	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Primary & Mass Education ....	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Railways ....	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Motior RAHMAN
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges ....	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives ....	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Yeafesh OSMAN
Min. of Shipping ....	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Syed Mohsin ALI

Min. of Textiles & Jute .....Emajuddin PRAMANIK  
Min. of Water Resources .....Anisul Islam MAHMUD  
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....Atiur RAHMAN  
Ambassador to the US .....Mohammad ZIAUDDIN  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Masud Bin MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Sandra MASON
Prime Min. ....	Mia MOTTLEY
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Indar WEIR
Min. of the Creative Economy, Culture, & Sports .....	John KING
Min. of Education & Technological & Vocational Training .....	Santia BRADSHAW
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Wilfred ABRAHAMAS
Min. of Environment & National Beautification .....	Trevor PRESCOD
Min. of Finance, Economic Affairs, & Investment .....	Mia MOTTLEY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Jerome WALCOTT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Wellness .....	Jeffrey BOSTIC
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Edmund HINKSON
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	George PAYNE
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Affairs .....	Lucille MOE
Min. of Innovation, Science, & Smart Technology .....	Kay MCCONNEY
Min. of Intl. Business & Industry .....	Ronald TOPPIN
Min. of Labor & Social Partnership Relations .....	Colin JORDAN
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Dale MARSHALL
Min. of Maritime Affairs & the Blue Economy .....	Kirk HUMPHREY
Min. of People Empowerment & Elder Affairs .....	Cynthia FORDE
Min. of Small Business, Entrepreneurship, & Commerce .....	Dwight SUTHERLAND
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Kerrie SYMMONDS
Min. of Transport, Works, & Maintenance .....	William DUGUID, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth & Community Empowerment .....	Adrian FORDE
Attorney Gen. ....	Dale MARSHALL
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US .....	Selwin Charles HART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Keith Hamilton Llewellyn MARSHALL

## Belarus

Last Updated: N/A

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres.	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min.	Sergey RUMAS
First Dep. Prime Min.	Aleksandr TURCHIN
Dep. Prime Min.	Vladimir KUKHAREV
Dep. Prime Min.	Igor LYASHENKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Igor PETRISHENKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Antimonopoly Regulation & Trade	Vladimir KOLTOVICH
Min. of Architecture & Construction	Dmitry MIKULENOK
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Konstantin SHULGAN
Min. of Culture	Yuriy BONDAR
Min. of Defense	Andrey RAVKOV
Min. of Economy	Dmitry KRUTOY
Min. of Education	Igor KARPENKO
Min. of Emergency Situations	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy	
Min. of Finance	Vladimir AMARIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry	
Min. of Health	Valeriy MALASHKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services	Aleksandr TEREKHOV
Min. of Industry	Pavel UTYPIN
Min. of Information	Aleksandr KARLYUKEVICH
Min. of Internal Affairs	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Irina A. KOSTEVICH
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection	Andrey KHUDYK
Min. of Sports & Tourism	Sergey KOVALCHUK
Min. of Tax Collection	Sergey NALYVAYKO
Min. of Trade	Vladimir KOLTOVICH
Min. of Transport & Communication	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin.	Natalya KOCHANOVA
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (BKGB)	Valery VAKULCHIK
Chmn., National Bank	Pavel KALLAUR
Chmn., State Border Ctte.	Anatoliy LAPPO
Prosecutor Gen.	Aleksandr KONYUK



Ambassador to the US .....

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Valentin RYBAKOV

## Belgium

Last Updated: 30 Jan 2019

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Budget .....	Sophie WILMES
Min. of Defense & Civil Service .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Postal Services .....	Philippe DE BACKER
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumer Affairs .....	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Justice .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of Pensions .....	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Security & Interior .....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of the Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration .....	Denis DUCARME
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Maggie DE BLOCK
Min. of Transportation .....	Francois BELLOT
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Jan SMETS
Ambassador to the US .....	Dirk WOUTERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marc Pecsteen DE BUYTSWERVE

## Belize

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Colville Nobert YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, the Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Economic Development, Petroleum, Investment, Trade, & Commerce .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education, Science & Technology, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development .....	Hugo PATT
Min. of National Security .....	John Birchman SALVIDAR
Min. of Natural Resources & Immigration .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Public Service, Energy, & Public Utilities .....	Frank MENA
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Transport & National Emergencies .....	Edmond CASTRO
Min. of Works .....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael PEYREFITTE
Governor, Central Bank .....	A. Joy GRANT
Ambassador to the US .....	Daniel GUTIEREZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lois M. YOUNG

## Benin

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Patrice TALON
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Delphin KOUZANDE
Min. of Decentralization & Local Governance .....	Barnabe DASSIGLI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Romauld WADAGNI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Jose Didier TONATO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Aurelien AGBENONCI
Min. of Health .....	Alassane SEIDOU
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Marie-Odile ATTANASSO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Serges AHISSOU
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Cyr KOTY
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Justice & Legislation & Keeper of the Seals .....	Joseph DJOGBENOU
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Social Affairs .....	Adidjatou MATHYS
Min. of Primary Education .....	Mahougnon KAKPO
Min. of Secondary & Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Karimou SALIMANE
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises & Employment .....	Modeste KEREKOU
Min. of Sports .....	Oswald HOMEKY
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State Charged With Planning & Development .....	Abdoulaye Bio TCHANE
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Rafiatou MONROU
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Ange NKOUE
Min. of Water & Mines .....	Samou Seidou ADAMBI
Min.-Del. to the Presidency Charged With National Defense .....	Fortunet Alain NOUATIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Hector POSSET
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Claude Felix do REGO

## Bermuda

Last Updated: N/A

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL

## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Min. ....	Lotay TSHERING
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Yeshey PENJOR
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Loknath SHARMA
Min. of Education .....	Jai Bir RAI
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay TSHERING
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tandi DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Dechen WANGMO
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Dasho Sherub GYELTSHEN
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Karma Donnen WANGDI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ugyen DORJI
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji TSHERING
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Dasho PENJORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Doma TSHERING

## Bolivia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Communication ....	Gisela LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Willma ALANOCA Mamani
Min. of Defense ....	Javier ZAVALETA Lopez
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances ....	Luis ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education ....	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of Energy ....	Rafael ALARCON Orihuela
Min. of the Environment & Water ....	Carlos ORTUNO Yanez
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Diego PARY Rodriguez
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Health ....	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Justice & Institutional Transparency ....	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Hector HINOJOSA Rodriguez
Min. of Mining & Metals ....	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Mariana PRADA Noya
Min. of the Presidency ....	Rene MARTINEZ Callahuanca
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics ....	Eugenio ROJAS Apaza
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing ....	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands ....	Cesar COCARICO Yana
Min. of Sport ....	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State ....	Pablo MENACHO Diederich
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marcelo ZABALAGA Estrada
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Rafael Pablo CANEDO Daroca
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sacha LLORENTI Soliz

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 10 Apr 2019

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

## National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Mladen IVANIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Dragan COVIĆ
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Denis ZVIŽDIĆ
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Adil OSMANOVIĆ
Min. of Defense .....	Marina PENDEŠ
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Igor CRNADAK
Min. of Foreign Trade & Economic Relations .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Semiha BOROVIĆ
Min. of Justice .....	Josip GRUBES
Min. of Security .....	Dragan MEKTIĆ
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Ismir JUSKO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIĆ
Ambassador to the US .....	Haris HRLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ivica DRONJIĆ

## Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Marinko CAVARA
Vice Pres. ....	Milan DUNOVIĆ
Vice Pres. ....	Melika MAHMUTBEGOVIĆ
Prime Min. ....	Fadil NOVALIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jelka MILIĆEVIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Semsudin DEDIĆ
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Zora DUJMOVIĆ
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Amir ZUKIĆ
Min. of Education & Science .....	Elvira CEMALOVIĆ-DILBEROVIĆ
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Reuf BAJROVIĆ
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Snjezana SOLDAT
Min. of Finance .....	Jelka MILIĆEVIĆ
Min. of Health .....	Vjekoslav MANDIĆ



Min. of Interior .....	Aljosa CAMPARA
Min. of Justice .....	Mato JOZIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Milan MANDILOVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	Salko BUKVAREVIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin RAMIC
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandar REMETIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Denis LASIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Josip MARTIC

## **Republika Srpska Govt.**

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIK
Vice Pres. ....	Josip JERKOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Ramiz SALKIC
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Zlatan KLOKIC
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Dane MALESEVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining .....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Interior .....	Dragan LUKAC
Min. of Justice .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Milenko SAVANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUHAKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedjo TRNINIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Jasmina DAVIDOVIC

## Botswana

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Vice Pres. ....	Slumber TSOGWANE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Food Security .....	Patrick RALOTSIA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Bagalatia ARONE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Employment, Labor Productivity, & Skills Development .....	Tshenolo MABEO
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources Conservation, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Health & Wellness .....	Alfred MADIGELE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Housing Development .....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. of Intl. Affairs & Cooperation .....	Unity DOW
Min. of Investment, Trade, & Industry .....	Bogolo KENEWENDO
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	
Min. of Land Management, Water, & Sanitation Services .....	Kefentse MZWINILA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Mineral Resources, Green Technology, & Energy Security .....	Eric MOLALE
Min. of Nationality, Immigration, & Gender Affairs .....	Ngaka NGAKA
Min. of Presidential Affairs, Governance, & Public Admin. ....	Nonofho MOLEFHI
Min. of Tertiary Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Thapelo OLOPENG
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Dorcas MAKGATO
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sport, & Culture Development .....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	David John NEWMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Jair Messias BOLSONARO
Vice Pres. ....	Hamilton MOURAO
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Onyx LORENZONI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tereza CRISTINA
Min. of Citizenship & Social Action .....	Osmar TERRA
Min. of Defense .....	Fernando AZEVEDO E SILVA
Min. of Economy .....	Paulo GUEDES
Min. of Education .....	Ricardo VELEZ Rodriguez
Min. of the Environment .....	Ricardo de Aquino SALLES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Ernesto ARAUJO
Min. of Health .....	Luiz Henrique MANDETTA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Tarcisio GOMES DE FREITAS
Min. Institutional Security Cabinet .....	Augusto HELENO Ribeiro Pereira
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Sergio MORO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Bento Costa LIMA LEITE de Albuquerque, Jr.
Min. of Regional Development .....	Gustavo Henrique RIGODANZO CANUTO
Min. of Science, Technology, Innovation, & Communications .....	Marcos PONTES
Min. of Tourism .....	Vinicius LUMMERTZ
Min. of Transparency & Comptroller Gen. of the Republic .....	Wagner de Campos ROSARIO
Min. of Women, Family, & Human Rights .....	Dameres ALVES
Sec. of Govt. ....	Carlos Alberto DOS SANTOS CRUZ
Attorney General of the Union .....	Andre Luiz DE ALMEIDA MENDONCA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Roberto CAMPOS NETO
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergio AMARAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mauro Luiz Lecker VIEIRA

## Brunei

Last Updated: N/A

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Special Adviser and Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Laila Utama ISA bin Ibrahim
Min. of Communications .....	Abdul MUTALIB bin Yusof
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	AMINUDDIN Ihsan Abidin
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	SUHAIMI bin Gafar
Min. of Education .....	HAMZAH bin Sulaiman
Min. of Energy & Industry at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	MAT SUNY bin Hussein
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	AMIN Liew bin Abdullah
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II & Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ERYWAN Yusof
Min. of Health .....	ISHAM bin Jaafar
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Primary Resources & Tourism .....	ALI bin Haji Apong
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Ambassador to the US .....	SERBINI Ali
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Rumen RADEV
Vice Pres. ....	Iliana IOTOVA
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Economic & Demographic Policy ....	Valeri SIMEONOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of the Judiciary & Reform ....	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Public Order & National Security ....	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry ....	Rumen POROZHANOV
Min. for the Bulgarian Presidency of the Council of the EU 2018 ....	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Culture ....	Boil BANOVA
Min. of Defense ....	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Economy ....	Emil KARANIKOLOV
Min. of Energy ....	Temenuzhka PETKOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Krasimir VALCHEV
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Neno DIMOV
Min. of Finance ....	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Min. of Health ....	Kiril ANANIEV
Min. of Interior ....	Valentin RADEV
Min. of Justice ....	Tsetska TSACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Biser PETKOV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works ....	Nikolay NANKOV
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism ....	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport, IT, & Communications ....	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Gov., Bulgarian National Bank ....	Dimitar RADEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Tihomir STOYTCHEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Georgi PANAYOTOV

## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Roch Marc Christian KABORE
Prime Min. ....	Paul Kaba THIEBA
Min. for African Integration & Burkinabe Expatriates .....	Paul Robert TIENDREBEOGO
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Water Resources .....	Jacob OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries .....	Sommanogo KOUTOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Harouna KABORE
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Parliament & Govt. Spokesman .....	Remy Fulgence DANDJINO
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism .....	Abdoul Karim SANGO
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post .....	Hadja Fatimata Ouattara SANON
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development .....	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY
Min. of Energy .....	Bechir Ismael OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Environment, Green Economy, & Climate Change .....	Batio BASSIERE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Alpha BARRY
Min. of Health .....	Nicolas MEDA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Maurice Dieudonne BONANE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eric W. BOUGOUMA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Civic Promotion, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Rene BAGORO
Min. of Mines & Quarries .....	Oumarou IDANI
Min. of National Defense & Veterans .....	Jean-Claude BOUDA
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Stanislas OUARO
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Seyni OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Secondary, Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Innovation .....	Alkassoun MAIGA
Min. of Security .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Daouda AZOUIOU
Min. of State at the Presidency .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Simeon SAWADOGO
Min. of Transportation & Road Security .....	Vincent DABILGOU
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Niougou Ambroise OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women, National Solidarity, & Family .....	Helene Marie Laurence ILBOUDO
Min. of Youth, Training, & Professional Integration .....	Smaila OUEDRAOGO
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development .....	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY-SORY
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development in Charge of Budget .....	Edith Clemence YAKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Seydou KABORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yemdaogo Eric TIARE

## Burma

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	WIN MYINT
State Counselor .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Vice Pres. ....	MYINT SWE
Vice Pres. ....	HENRY VAN THIO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, & Irrigation .....	AUNG THU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Border Affairs .....	YE AUNG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	THAN MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	HAN ZAW
Min. of Defense .....	SEIN WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	MYO THEIN GYI
Min. of Electric Power & Energy .....	WIN KHAING
Min. of Ethnic Affairs .....	NAING THET LWIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Min. of Health & Sports .....	MYINT HTWE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	KYAW SWE, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	OHN MAUNG
Min. of Industry .....	KHIN MAUNG CHO
Min. of Information .....	PE MYINT
Min. of International Cooperation .....	KYAW TIN
Min. of Investment & Foreign Economic Relations .....	THAUNG TUN
Min. of Labor, Immigration, & Population .....	THEIN SWE
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Conservation .....	OHN WIN
Min. in the Office of the State Counselor .....	KYAW TINT SWE
Min. of the Office of the Union Govt. ....	MIN THU
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	SOE WIN
Min. of Religious Affairs & Culture .....	AUNG KO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	WIN MYAT AYE
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	THANT SIN MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	AUNG LYNN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAU DO SUAN

## Burundi

Last Updated: 6 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Gaston SINDIMWO
Second Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BUTORE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Deo Guide RUREMA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment ....	Felix MPOZERINIGA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, & Tourism ....	Pelate NIYONKURU
Min. of Communal Development ....	Jeanne d'Arc KAGAYO
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation ....	Ezechiel NIBIGIRA
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Privatization ....	Domitien NDIHOKUBWAO
Min. of Good Governance Planning ....	Serges NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Janviere NDIRAHISHA
Min. of Human Rights, Social Affairs, & Gender ....	Martin NIVIYABANDI
Min. of Interior & Patriotic Training ....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Aimee Laurentine KANYANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans ....	Emmanuel NTAHOMVUKIYE
Min. of Posts, Information Technology, Communication, & the Media ....	Nestor BANKUMUKUNZI
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS ....	Josiane NIJIMBERE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment ....	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning ....	Emmanuel NIYONKURU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Jean Bosco HITIMANA
Min. Representing the Presidency to the East African Community ....	Leontine NZAYIMANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Valentin BAGORIKUNDA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US ....	Ernest NDABASHINZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Albert SHINGIRO



## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min. ....	Ulisses CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Agriculture & Environment .....	Gilberto SILVA
Min. of Culture & Media .....	Abraao VICENTE
Min. of Economy .....	Jose GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Maritza ROSABAL
Min. of Finance .....	Olavo CORREIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Defense, & Communities .....	Luis Filipe TAVARES
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Arlindo DO ROSARIO
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eunice SILVA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Paulo ROCHA
Min. of Justice .....	Janine LELIS
Min. of the Presidency, Parliamentary Affairs, & Sports .....	Fernando Elisio FREIRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers (Acting) .....	BIN CHHIN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	VENG SAKHON
Min. of Commerce .....	PAN SORASAK
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	PRAK SOKHON
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry & Handicraft .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	TRAM IV TEUK
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>

Governor, State Bank .....CHEA CHANTO  
State Secretariat of Civil Aviation .....MAO HAVANNALL, *Gen.*  
Ambassador to the US .....CHUM SOUNRY  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....SOVANN KE

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 7 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph Dion NGUTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Ferdinand NGOH NGOH
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Paul Che ELUNG
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Moustapha MOHAMADOU
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Joseph Beti ASSOMO
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Public Contracts .....	Ibrahim TALBA MALLA
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Relations With the Parliament .....	Bolvine WAKATA
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of the Supreme State Audit Bench ..	Mba Acha FOMUNDAM
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul Mingo GHOGHOMU
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Benoit NDONG SOUMHET
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Gabriel MBAIROBE
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Pierre Ismael BIDOUNG KPWATT
Min. of Basic Education .....	Laurent Serge ETOUNDI NGOA
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development .....	George Obam ELANGA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Alamine Ousmane MEY
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Bakary ISSA TCHIROMA
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Lejeune MBELLA MBELLA
Min. of Finance .....	Louis-Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Jules Doret NDONGO
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jean de Dieu MOMO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Gregoire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property .....	Henri EYEBE AYISSI
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Mines & Technological Development .....	Gabriel DODO NDOKE
Min. of National Education .....	Alim YOUSOUF
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Minette Libom Li LIKENG
Min. of Public Health .....	Malachie MANAOUDA
Min. of Public Service .....	Joseph LE

Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Pauline Lyonga NALOVA
Min. of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises, Social Economy, & Handicrafts .....	Achille BASSILEKIN III
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Pauline Irene NGUENE
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Narcisse MOUELLE KOMBI
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Paul Atanga NJI
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Zakariaou NJOYA
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Celestine Keutcha COURTES
Min. of Water & Energy .....	George Essomba ELOUNDA
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....	Mounouna FOUTSOU
Sec. of State for the Gendarmerie .....	Landry ETOGA
Sec. of State for Public Works .....	Armand NJODOM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Henri ETOUNDI Essomba
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Last Updated: 25 Jan 2019

Governor Gen. ....	Julie PAYETTE
Prime Min. ....	Justin Pierre James TRUDEAU
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Lawrence MACAULAY
Min. of Border Security & Organized Crime Reduction .....	William BLAIR
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Multiculturalism .....	Pablo RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Crown-Indigenous Relations .....	Carolyn BENNETT
Min. of Democratic Institutions .....	Karina GOULD
Min. of Employment, Workforce Development, & Labor .....	Patricia A. HAJDU
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	Catherine MCKENNA
Min. of Families, Children, & Social Development .....	Jean-Yves DUCLOS
Min. of Finance .....	William Francis MORNEAU
Min. of Fisheries, Oceans, & the Canadian Coast Guard .....	Jonathan WILKINSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Chrystia FREELAND
Min. of Health .....	Ginette PETITPAS TAYLOR
Min. of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship .....	Ahmed D. HUSSEN
Min. of Indigenous Services .....	Seamus O'REGAN
Min. of Infrastructure & Communities .....	Francois-Philippe CHAMPAGNE
Min. of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development .....	Navdeep Singh BAINS
Min. of Intergovernmental & Northern Affairs & Internal Trade .....	Dominic LEBLANC
Min. of Intl. Development .....	Marie-Claude BIBEAU
Min. of Intl. Trade Diversification .....	James Gordon CARR
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	David LAMETTI
Min. of National Defense .....	Harjit Singh SAJJAN
Min. of National Revenue .....	Diane LEBOUTHILLIER
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Amarjeet SOHI
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Ralph GOODALE
Min. of Public Services & Procurement & Accessibility .....	Carla QUALTROUGH
Min. of Rural Economic Development .....	Bernadette JORDAN
Min. of Science & Sport .....	Kirsty DUNCAN
Min. of Seniors .....	Filomena TASSI
Min. of Small Business & Export Promotion .....	Mary NG
Min. for Status of Women .....	Maryam MONSEF
Min. of Tourism, Official Languages, & La Francophonie .....	Melanie JOLY
Min. of Transport .....	Marc GARNEAU
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Jody WILSON-RAYBOULD
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Jane PHILPOTT
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	Bardish CHAGGER
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Peter HARDER

Governor, Bank of Canada .....Stephen POLOZ  
Ambassador to the US .....David MACNAUGHTON  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Marc-Andre BLANCHARD

## Central African Republic

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Prime Min. ....	Simplice SARANDJI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Honore FEIZOURE
Min. of Arts, Tourism, Culture, & Francophony .....	Gisele PANA
Min. of Civil Service, Modernization of Admin., Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Abdoulaye MOUSSA
Min. of Communication & Information .....	Charles Paul Lemasset MANDYA
Min. of Defense .....	Joseph YAKETE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Cooperation .....	Felix MOLOUA
Min. of the Environment, Sustainable Development, Water, Forestry, Hunting, & Fishing .....	Arlette SOMBO-DIBELE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, Civil Aviation, & Access .....	Theodore JOUSSO
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Henri Marie DONDRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Central Africans Abroad .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Health, Public Health, & Population .....	Fernande NDJENGBOT
Min. of Housing, Social Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Gaby Francky LEFFA
Min. of the Interior, Public Security, & Territorial Admin. ....	Jean Serge BOKASSA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Flavien MBATTA
Min. of Livestock & Animal Health .....	Yerima Youssoufa MANDJO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics .....	Leopold MBOLI-FATRANE
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Moukadas NOURE
Min. of National Entrepreneurship, Handicrafts, & Promotion of Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Bertrand TOUABOY
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications Responsible for the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies .....	Justin GOURNA-ZACKO
Min. of Promotion of Youth, Sports Development, & Civil Service .....	Silvere NGARSO
Min. of Social Affairs & National Reconciliation .....	Virginie BAIKOUA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Come HASSANE
Govt. Sec. Gen. in Charge of Relations With the Institutions of the Republic & Monitoring & Evaluation of Public Policies .....	Jean-Christophe NGUINZA
Governor, Bank of Central African States .....	Abbas Mahamat TOLLI
Ambassador to the US .....	Stanislas MOUSSA-KEMBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ambroisine KPONGO



## Chad

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Civil Aviation, Transport, & National Meteorology .....	Mahamat OROZI
Min. of Communication & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Oumar Yaya HISSEIN
Min. of Economy & Development Planning .....	Issa DOUBRAGNE
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries .....	Sidick Abdelkerim HAGGAR
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Allali Mahamat ABAKAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Intl. Cooperation, & the Diaspora .....	Mahamat ZENE Cherif
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	David HOUDEINGAR
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Access .....	Abdramane Mouctar MAHAMAT
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Djimet ARABI
Min. of Livestock & Animal Production .....	Gayang SQUARE
Min. of Mines, Industrial Development, Trade, & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Aboubakar Assidick TCHOROMA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Boukar MICHEL
Min. of Post, New Information Technology, & Communication & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Ndolenodji Alixe NAIMBAYE
Min. of Production, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment .....	Lydie BEASSEMADA
Min. for the Promotion of Youth, Sports, & Employment .....	Mahamat Abdoulaye NASSOUR
Min. of Public Health .....	Aziz Mahamat SALEH
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Dialogue .....	Ali Mbodou MBODOUMI
Min. of Territorial Admin., Public Security, & Local Governance .....	Mahamat Abali SALAH
Min. of Territorial Planning, Urban Development, & Housing .....	Achta Ahmat BREME
Min. of Tourism Development, Culture, & Handicrafts .....	Madeleine ALINGUE
Min. of Vocational Training & Trades .....	Ruth TEDEBE
Min. of Women, Childhood Protection, & National Solidarity .....	Djalal Ardjoun KHALIL
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. Responsible for Relations With the National Assembly .....	Mariam Mahamat NOUR
Min. of State and Min.-Counselor to the Presidency of the Republic .....	Nouradine Delwa Kassire COUMAKOYE
Min.-Del. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense, War Veterans, & the Victims of War .....	Daoud Yaya SOUMAINE
Sec. of State for the Economy & Development Planning .....	Hisseine Tahir SOUGUIMI
Sec. of State for Finance & Budget .....	Ahmed Alkhouadar Ali FADEL
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Intl. Cooperation, & the Diaspora .....	Ndordji NAZER
Sec. of State for National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Achta Saleh DAMANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Ngote Gali KOUTOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Moustapha Ali ALIFEI

## Chile

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Sebastian PINERA Echenique
Min. Gen. Secretariat of the Presidency .....	Gonzalo BLUMEL Mac-Iver
Min. Gen. Secretariat of Govt. (Spokesperson) .....	Cecilia PEREZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Antonio WALKER
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism .....	Jose Ramon VALIENTE Vias
Min. of Education .....	Marcela CUBILLOS
Min. of Energy .....	Susana JIMENEZ
Min. of the Environment .....	Carolina SCHMIDT
Min. of Finance .....	Felipe LARRAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Roberto AMPUERO Espinoza
Min. of Health .....	Emilio SANTELICES
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Cristian MONCKEBERG
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Andres CHADWICK Pinera
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Hernan LARRAIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Nicolas MONCKEBERG
Min. of Mining .....	Baldo PROKURICA
Min. of National Assets .....	Felipe WARD
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts .....	Consuelo VALDES CHADWICK
Min. of National Defense .....	Alberto ESPINA Otero
Min. of Policy Coordination .....	Gabriel DE LA FUENTE
Min. of Public Works .....	Juan Andres FONTAINE
Min. of Social Development .....	Alfredo MORENO
Min. of Sports .....	Pauline KANTOR
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications .....	Gloria HUTT
Min. of Women & Gender Equality .....	Isabel PIA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario MARCELL Cullell
Ambassador to the US .....	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soublette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milenko SKOKNIC Tapia

## China

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Vice Pres. ....	WANG Qishan
Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	HAN Zheng
Vice Premier, State Council .....	SUN Chunlan
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HU Chunhua
Vice Premier, State Council .....	LIU He
State Councilor, State Council .....	WEI Fenghe
State Councilor, State Council .....	XIAO Jie
State Councilor, State Council .....	WANG Yi
State Councilor, State Council .....	ZHAO Kezhi
State Councilor, State Council .....	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	XIAO Jie
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	HE Lifeng
Min. in Charge of the National Health Commission .....	MA Xiaowei
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	BATER
Min. of Agriculture .....	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Commerce .....	ZHONG Shan
Min. of Culture .....	LUO Shugang
Min. of Education .....	CHEN Baosheng
Min. of Ecological Environment .....	LI Ganjie
Min. of Finance .....	LIU Kun
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development .....	WANG Menghui
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	ZHANG Jinan
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice .....	FU Zhenghua
Min. of Natural Resources .....	LU Hao
Min. of National Defense .....	WEI Fenghe
Min. of Public Security .....	ZHAO Kezhi
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WANG Zhigang
Min. of State Security .....	CHEN Wenqing
Min. of Supervision .....	YANG Xiaodu
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Xiaopeng
Min. of Water Resources .....	E Jingping
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	HE Zejun

Governor, People's Bank of China .....	YI Gang
Ambassador to the US .....	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	MA Zhaoxu

### **Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Carrie LAM
Chief Sec. for Admin. ....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Joshua LAW Chi-kong
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs .....	Patrick NIP Tak-kuen
Sec. for Development .....	Michael WONG Wai-lun
Sec. for Education .....	Kevin YEUNG Yun-hung
Sec. for the Environment .....	WONG Kam-sing
Sec. for Finance .....	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	James LAU
Sec. for Food & Health .....	Sophia CHAN Siu-chee
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	LAU Kong-wah
Sec. for Innovation & Technology .....	Nicholas YANG Wei-hsiung
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	LAW Chi-kwong, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Security .....	John LEE Ka-chiu
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Frank CHAN Fan
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen
Commissioner of Police .....	Stephen LO Wai-chung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Dir. of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

### **Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si lo
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ivan DUQUE Marquez
Vice Pres. ....	Marta Lucia RAMIREZ
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Mario EASTMAN Robledo
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andres VALENCIA Pinzon
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Jose Manuel RESTREPO Abondano
Min. of Culture .....	Carmen Ines VASQUEZ Camacho
Min. of Defense .....	Guillermo BOTERO Nieto
Min. of Education .....	Maria Victoria ANGULO
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Maria Fernanda SUAREZ Londono
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Ricardo LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Alberto CARRASQUILLA Barrera
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Carlos Holmes TRUJILLO Garcia
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Juan Pablo URIBE
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Jonathan MALAGON Gonzalez
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	Silvia CONSTAIN Rengifo
Min. of Interior .....	Nancy Patricia GUTIERREZ
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Gloria Maria BORRERO
Min. of Labor .....	Alicia ARANGO Olmos
Min. of Transportation .....	Angela Maria OROZCO
Dir., Dept. of National Planning .....	Gloria Amparo ALONSO Masmela
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Nestor Humberto MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Juan Jose ECHAVARRIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Guillermo FERNANDEZ DE SOTO Valderrama

## Comoros

Last Updated: 10 Jan 2019

President .....	AZALI Assoumani
Min. of Air & Sea Transport .....	Nourdine Ben AHMED
Min. of the Economy & Investments .....	Bianrifi THARMIDHI
Min. of Energy, Agriculture, Fisheries, & Environment .....	Moustadroine ABDOU
Min. of Finances & Budget .....	Said Ali Said CHAYANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mohamed El-Amine SOUEF
Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Protection, & Gender Promotion .....	Rashid Mohamed MBARAKA Fatfma
Min. of Interior, Information, & Decentralization .....	Mohamed "Kiki" DAOUDOU
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Public Admin., & Human Rights .....	Mohamed Housseini DJAMALILALI
Min. of National Education, Teaching, & Scientific Research .....	Salim MAHAMOUD
Min. of Post and Telecommunications & Information and Communication Technologies .....	Abdallah Said SAROUMA
Min. of Territory Development, Urbanism, & Land Affairs .....	Mohamed Chatur BADAOUI
Min. of Youth, Employment, Occupational Integration, Culture, & Sports ....	Ladaenti HOUMATI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH

# Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Samy BADIBANGA Ntita
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jose MAKILA
Vice Prime Min. ....	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Vice Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Agriculture ....	Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO
Min. of Communications & Media ....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Cooperation & Development ....	Clement Kanku BUKASA
Min. of Cultural Affairs ....	Venant Tshipasa VANGI
Min. of Culture & Arts ....	Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources ....	Pierre Anatole MATUSILA
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Atis Kabongo KALONJI
Min. of Finance ....	Henri Yav MULANG
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration ....	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Min. of Foreign Commerce ....	Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children ....	Marie Louise MWANGE
Min. of Health ....	Ilunga KALENGA
Min. of Higher & University Education ....	Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI
Min. of Human Rights ....	Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Aime Ngoy MUKENA
Min. of Industry ....	Marcel Ilunga LEHU
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction ....	Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola
Min. of Interior ....	Henri MOVA Sakanyi
Min. of Land Affairs ....	Felix Kabange NUMBI
Min. of Mines ....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration ....	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Parliamentary Relations ....	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Planning ....	Jean Lucien BUSSA
Min. of Portfolio ....	Wivine Mumba MATIPA
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies ....	Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education ....	Gaston MUSEMA
Min. of Professional Training, Jobs, & Handicrafts ....	Guy Mikulu POMBO
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Justin BITAKWIRA
Min. of Rural Development ....	Martine Ntumba BUKASA
Min. of Scientific Research ....	Bamboka LOBENDI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises ....	Eugene SERUFULI Ngayabaseka
Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action ....	Paluku Kisaka YEREYERE

Min. of Sports .....	Willy BAKONGA
Min. of Tourism .....	Andre Moke SANZA
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jose MAKILA
Min. of Urbanization & Habitat .....	Joseph KOKONYANGI
Min. of Youth & Initiation to New Citizenship .....	Maguy Kiala BOLENGA
Min. of State for Budget .....	Pierre Kangudia MBAYI
Min. of State for Civil Service .....	Michel Bongongo IKOLI
Min. of State for Decentralization & Institutional Reforms .....	Azarias RUBERWA
Min. of State for Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare .....	Lambert MATUKU
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Alexis Thambwe MWAMBA
Min. of State for National Economy .....	Modeste Bahati LUKWEDO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US .....	Francois Nkuna BALUMUENE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ignace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta



## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Clement MOUAMBA
Min. of State & Dir. of the Civil Cabinet .....	Firmin AYESEA
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of State for Construction & Urban Planning .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of State for Economy, Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Landry Euloge KOLELAS
Min. of Communication & Media Affairs & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Thierry MOUNGALLA
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Leonidas Carel Mottom MAMONI
Min. of Defense .....	Charles Richard MONDJO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Calixte GANONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Congolese Abroad .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Forest Economy, Sustainable Development, & Environment .....	Rosalie MATONDO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Jacqueline Lydia MIKOLO
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Marc THYSTERE TCHICAYA
Min. of Infrastructure & Road Maintenance .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Local Development .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Promotion of Indigenous Peoples .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Land Titles & State Property .....	Parfait Aime Coussoud MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min of Planning, Statistics and Regional Integration .....	Ingrid Olga Ebouka BABAKAS
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Leon Juste IBOMBO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Public Service & State Reform .....	Ange Aime BININGA
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot Matson MAMPOUYA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Handicrafts, & the Informal Sector .....	Yvonne Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Antoinette Dinga DJONDO
Min. of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Sport & Physical Education .....	Alfred Leon OPIMBAT
Min. of Technical, Professional, & Vocational Education & Employment .....	Nicephore Antoine Thomas FYLLA Saint Eudes
Min. of Territorial Management & Major Projects .....	Jean Jacques BOUYA
Min. of Tertiary Education .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Alette Soudan NONAULT
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Merchant Shipping .....	Gilbert MOKOKI
Min. of Women Empowerment & Integration of Women in Development .....	Ines Bertille Nefer INGANI

Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....Destinee Ermela DOUKAGA

Min.-Del. to the Minister of Interior, Decentralization & Local  
Development in charge of Decentralization & Local Development ..... Charles NGAMFOUMOU

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Digital Economy & Planning... Benoit BATY

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament ..... Digne Elvis Tsalissan OKOMBI

Ambassador to the US ..... Serge MOMBOULI

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: N/A

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min. ....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Rose BROWN
Min. of Correctional Services ....	George MAGGIE
Min. of Culture ....	George MAGGIE
Min. of Environment Services ....	Robert TAPAITAU
Min. of Finance Management ....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Health ....	Rose BROWN
Min. of Infrastructure Cook Islands ....	Robert TAPAITAU
Min. of Internal Affairs & Police ....	Albert NICHOLAS
Min. of Justice ....	Rose BROWN
Min. of Marine Resources ....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Outer Islands ....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Outer Islands Special Projects ....	Robert TAPAITAU
Min. of Transport ....	Robert TAPAITAU
Attorney Gen. ....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 22 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
First Vice Pres. ....	Epsy CAMPBELL Barr
Second Vice Pres. ....	Marvin RODRIGUEZ Cordero
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Renato ALVARADO Rivera
Min. of Communication ....	Mauricio HERRERA Ulloa
Min. of Culture & Youth ....	Sylvie DURAN Salvatierra
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Victoria HERNANDEZ Mora
Min. of Education ....	Edgar MORA Altamirano
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Carlos Manuel RODRIGUEZ Echandi
Min. of Finance ....	Rocio AGUILAR Montoyo
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Manuel Enrique VENTURA Robles
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Dyala JIMENEZ Figueres
Min. of Health ....	Giselle AMADOR Munoz
Min. of Housing ....	Maria CAMPOS
Min. of Human Development & Social Inclusion ....	Emilio Arias RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Justice ....	Marcia GONZALEZ Aguiluz
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Steven NUNEZ Rimola
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Pilar GARRIDO Gonzalo
Min. of the Presidency ....	Rodolfo PIZA
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Michael SOTO Rojas
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Rodolfo MENDEZ Mata
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Luis Adrian SALAZAR Solis
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Maria FULMEN Salazar Elizondo
Min. of Sports ....	Hernan SOLANO
Min. of Tourism ....	Maria Amalia REVELO Raventos
Min. of Women's Issues ....	Patricia MORA
Attorney Gen. ....	Emilia NAVAS
Pres., Central Bank ....	Rodrigo CUBERO
Ambassador to the US ....	Roman MACAYA Hayes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Rodrigo CARAZO Zeledon

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Vice Pres. ....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency .....	Fidele SARASSORO
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions .....	Jeannot AHOUSSOU-KOUADIO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	Tene Birahima OUATTARA
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic .....	Patrick ACHI
Prime Min. ....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Mamadou Sangaofo COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Husbandry & Fisheries .....	Kobena Kouassi ADJOURMANI
Min. of Budget & State Investment .....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Issa COULIBALY
Min. of Communication, Digital Economy, & Post & Govt. Spokesperson ...	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Construction, Housing, Sanitation, & Urban Affairs .....	Claude Isaac DE
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs .....	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Amede Koffi KOUAKOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adama KONE
Min. of Employment & Social Protection .....	Jean Claude KOUASSI
Min. of Environment, Sustainable Development, & Hygiene .....	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marcel AMON-TANOH
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Souleymane DIARRASSOUBA
Min. of Health & Public Sanitation .....	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ramata Ly-BAKAYOKO
Min. of Industry & Mining .....	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Sidiki DIAKITE
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Sansan KAMBILE
Min. of National Education, Technical Education, & Professional Training ..	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Oil, Energy, & the Development of Renewable Energies .....	Thierry TANOH
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Niale KABA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Pascal Abinan KOUAKOU
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Francois Albert AMICHIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Siandou FOFANA
Min. of Transport .....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Alain Richard DONWAHI
Min. of Women, Family, & Child Protection .....	Mariatou KONE
Min of Youth Promotion, Youth Employment, & Civic Service .....	Sidi Tiemoko TOURE
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Benard Tanoh BOUTCHOUE

## Croatia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Andrej PLENKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marija Pejcinovic BURIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Predrag STROMAR
Min. of Admin. ....	Ivan KOVACIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Tomislav TOLUSIC
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning ....	Lovro KUSCEVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Nina OBULJEN
Min. of Defense ....	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Min. of Economy ....	
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade ....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection ....	Slaven DOBROVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Zdravko MARIC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Marija PEJCINOVIC BURIC
Min. of Health ....	Milan KUJUNDZIC
Min. of Interior ....	Vlaho OREPIC
Min. of Justice ....	Ante SPRLJE
Min. of Labor & Pension System ....	Tomislav CORIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure ....	Oleg BUTKOVIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds ....	Gabriella ZALAC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports ....	Pavo BARISIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy ....	Nada MURGANIC
Min. of Tourism ....	Gari CAPPELLI
Min. of War Veterans ....	Tomislav MEDVED
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Pjer SIMUNOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2019

Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador Antonio VALDES Mesa
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ines CHAPMAN Waugh
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Betriz JHONSON Urrutia
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Salvador Antonio VALDES Mesa
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ines CHAPMAN Waugh
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Cttee., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo Luis RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Jorge Luis PERDOMO Di-Lella
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Alpidio ALONSO Grau
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Betsy DIAZ Velazquez
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Alejandro GIL Fernandez
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Raul GARCIA Barreiro
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Meisi BOLANOS Weiss
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Iris QUINONES Rojas
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jose Ramon SABORIDO Loidi
Min. of Industry .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Interior .....	Julio Cesar GANDARILLA Bermejo, <i>Vice Adm.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Oscar Manuel SILVEIRA Martinez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Jose Angel PORTAL Miranda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rosa PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Eduardo RODRIGUEZ Davila



Dir., Cuban Radio & Television Institute .....Alfonso NOYA Martinez  
Dir., National Sports, Physical Education, & Recreation Institute ..... Osvaldo Caridad VENTO Montiller  
Dir., National Water Resources Institute .....Antonio RODRIGUEZ Rodriguez  
Attorney Gen. ....Yamila PENA Ojeda  
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....Irma Margarita MARTINEZ Castrillon  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Anayansi RODRIGUEZ Camejo

## Cyprus

Last Updated: 5 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Transport, Communications, & Works .....	Vasiliki ANASTASIADOU
Min. of Defense .....	Savvas ANGELIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas CHAMBIAOURIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikos CHRISTODOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Konstantinos IOANNOU
Min. of Interior .....	Konstantinos PETRIDIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Marios LYSIOTIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andreas MAVROGIANNIS

## Czechia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min. ....	Andrej BABIS
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan HAMACEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Miroslav TOMAN
Min. of Culture ....	Antonin STANEK
Min. of Defense ....	Lubomir METNAR
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport ....	Robert PLAGA
Min. of the Environment ....	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Finance ....	Alena SCHILLEROVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs (acting) ....	Jan HAMACEK
Min. of Health ....	Adam VOJTECH
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Marta NOVAKOVA
Min. of the Interior ....	Jan HAMACEK
Min. of Justice ....	Tatana MALA
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Petr KRCAL
Min. for Regional Development ....	Klara DOSTALOVA
Min. of Transportation ....	Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank ....	Jiri RUSNOK
Ambassador to the US ....	Hynek KMONICEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria CHATARDOVA

## Denmark

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2019

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. for Industry, Business, & Financial Affairs .....	Rasmus JARLOV
Min. for Children & Social Affairs .....	Mai MERCADO
Min. for Culture & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Mette BOCK
Min. of Defense .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. for Economics & the Interior .....	Simon Emil AMMITZBOLL
Min. for Education .....	Merete RIISAGER
Min. for Elder Affairs .....	Thyra FRANK
Min. for Employment .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. for Energy, Utilities, & Climate .....	Lars Christian LILLEHOLT
Min. for Environment & Food .....	Jakob ELLEMANN-JENSEN
Min. for Equality & Fisheries .....	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. for Finance .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Anders SAMUELSEN
Min. for Health .....	Ellen Trane NORBY
Min. for Higher Education & Science .....	Tommy AHLERS
Min. for Immigration & Integration .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. for Justice .....	Soren Pape POULSEN
Min. for Public Innovation .....	Sophie LOHDE
Min. for Taxation .....	Karsten LAURITZEN
Min. for Transport, Building, & Housing .....	Ole Birk OLESEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Lone Dencker WISBORG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin Bille HERMANN

## Djibouti

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Budget .....	Bodeh Ahmed ROBLEH
Min. of Communication .....	Abdi Youssouf SOUGUEH
Min. of Defense .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Energy .....	Yacin Houssein BOUH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSSEUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, & Environment .....	Moussa Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Health .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Nabil Mohamed AHMED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Culture, & Charitable Assets .....	Moumin Hassan BARREH
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Moumin Ahmed CHEIKH
Min. of Labor .....	Hassan Idriss SAMRIEH
Min. of Women & the Family .....	Moumina Houmed HASSAN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Moustapha Mohamed MAHAMOUD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH

## Dominica

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Commerce, Enterprise, & Small Business Development .....	Roselyn PAUL
Min. of Ecclesiastical Affairs, Family, & Gender Affairs .....	Catherine Lady DANIEL
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Petter Saint-JEAN
Min. of the Environment, Climate Resilience, Disaster Management, & Urban Renewal .....	Joseph ISAAC
Min. of Finance, Investments, Housing, & Lands .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Caricom Affairs .....	Francine BARON
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Information, Science, Telecommunication, & Technology .....	Kelver DARROUX
Min. of Justice, Immigration, & National Security .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Kalinago Affairs .....	Casius DARROUX
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Miriam BLANCHARD
Min. of Public Works, Water Resource Management, & Ports .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Robert TONGE
Min. of Trade, Energy, & Employment .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Youth, Sports, Culture, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Justina CHARLES
Min. in the Ministry of Housing and Lands .....	Johnson DRIGO
Parliamentary Sec. in the Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Ivor STEPHENSON
Attorney Gen. ....	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Loreen Ruth BANNIS-ROBERTS

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture ....	Osmar BENITEZ
Min. of Culture ....	Eduardo SELMAN
Min. of Defense ....	Ruben Dario Paulino SEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development ....	Isidoro SANTANA
Min. of Education ....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Antonio ISA CONDE
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources ....	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdierd
Min. of Finance ....	Donald GUERRERO Ortiz
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Miguel Octavio VARGAS Maldonado
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Nelson TOCA Simo
Min. of Interior & Police ....	Jose Ramon FADUL Fadul
Min. of Labor ....	Winston Antonio SANTOS Urena
Min. of the Presidency ....	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Manuel Ramon VENTURA CAMEJO
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare ....	Rafael SANCHEZ Cardenas
Min. of Public Works & Communications ....	Gonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of Sports ....	Danilo DIAZ
Min. of Tourism ....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women ....	Janet Altagracia CAMILO Hernandez
Min. of Youth ....	Jorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency ....	Jose Ramon PERALTA Sanchez
Attorney Gen. ....	Jean Alain RODRIGUEZ
Governor, Central Bank ....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose Tomas PEREZ Vazquez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francisco Antonio CORTORREAL

## Ecuador

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Vice Pres. ....	Jose Augusto BRIONES (acting)
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ruben FLORES Agreda
Min. of Aquaculture ....	Ana Katuska DROUET Salcedo
Min. of Culture ....	Raul PEREZ Torres
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion ....	Berenice CORDERO Molina
Min. of Education ....	Milton LUNA Tamayo
Min. of Energy & Non-Renewable Natural Resources ....	Carlos PEREZ Garcia
Min. of Environment ....	Marcelo MATA Guerrero
Min. of Finance ....	Richard MARTINEZ
Min. of Foreign Relations & Integration ....	Jose VALENCIA Amores
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment ....	Pablo CAMPANA Saenz
Min. of Govt. ....	Maria Paula ROMO Rodriguez
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness ....	Eva GARCIA Fabre
Min. of Labor Relations ....	Raul LEDESMA Huerta
Min. of National Defense ....	Oswaldo JARRIN Roman
Min. of Public Health ....	Maria Veronica ESPINOSA Serrano
Min. of Sports ....	Andrea SOTOMAYOR Andrade
Min. of Telecommunication & Information ....	Guillermo Hernando LEON Santacruz
Min. of Tourism ....	Rosi PRADO DE HOLGUIN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works ....	Boris PALACIOS Vasquez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing ....	German TORRES
National Sec. of Communication ....	Andres MICHELENA Ayala
National Sec. of Public Admin. ....	Jose AGUSTO Briones
Personal Sec. of the Presidency ....	Juan Sebastian ROLDAN Proano
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency ....	Eduardo JURADO Bejar
Sec. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Adrian BONILLA Soria
Sec. of Intelligence ....	Marlo BRITO Pacifico
Sec. of Risk Management ....	Maria Alexandra OCLES Padilla
Sec. of Water ....	Humberto CHOLANGO Tipanluisa
Legal Sec. Gen. ....	Johana PESANTEZ Benitez
Pres., Central Bank ....	Veronica ARTOLA Jarrin
Ambassador to the US ....	Francisco CARRION Mena
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Luis GALLEGOS Chiriboga



## Egypt

Last Updated: 2 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Abdelfattah ELSISI
Prime Min. ....	Mostafa MADBOULY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Ezzeldin Omar ABUSTEIT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Antiquities & Heritage .....	Khaled El-Enany EZZ, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Younis AL-MASRY, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Amr Ahmed TALAAT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	Enas ABDEL-DAYEM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad ZAKI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education & Technical Education .....	Tarek SHAWKY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment .....	Yasmine Abdel Aziz FUAD
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed MAAIT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sameh SHOUKRY
Min. of Health & Population .....	Halah ZAYED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Khaled ABDEL-GHAFFAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Development .....	Moustafa MADBOULY
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Amr Adel BAYOUMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mahmud TAWFIQ
Min. of Investment & Intl. Cooperation .....	Sahar NASR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Omar MARAWAN
Min. of Local Development .....	Mahmud SHARAWY, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Manpower .....	Mohamed SAAFAN
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed EL-ASSAR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum .....	Tarek EL-MULLAH
Min. of Planning, Monitoring, & Admin. Reform .....	Hala El-Said YOUNIS
Min. of Public Enterprise Sector .....	Hisham TAWFIK
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Ghada WALY
Min. of State for Immigration & Egyptian Expatriate Affairs .....	Nabila MAKRAM
Min. of Supply & Internal Trade .....	Ali MOSELHY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Rania ABDEL MONIM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transportation .....	Hisham MAHDY
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ashraf SOBHY
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt .....	Tarek AMER
Ambassador to the US .....	Yasser REDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muhammad EDREES

## El Salvador

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Salvador Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes Fredesman ORTEZ Andrade
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Luz Estrella RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos Mauricio CANJURA Linares
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina Dolores POHL Alfaro
Min. of Finance .....	Nelson FUENTES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Carlos CASTANEDA
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon Aristides VALENCIA Arana
Min. of Health .....	Elvia Violeta MENJIVAR Escalante
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Mauricio RAMIREZ LANDAVERDE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra Eribel GUEVARA Perez
Min. of Public Works .....	Eliud Ulises AYALA Zamora
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Douglas MELENDEZ Ruiz
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Oscar CABRERA Melgar
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia Ivette CANJURA de Centeno
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Armando ESCALANTE Hasbun

## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 11 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. ....	Francisco Pascual Eyegue OBAMA Asue
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Political Sector .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Parliamentary Relations & Judicial Affairs .....	Angel MESIE Mibuy
Third Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry, & Environment .....	Nicolas Houtondji AKAPO
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Leandro MIKO Angue
Min. of Commerce .....	Pastor Micha ONDO Bile
Min. of Culture & Artisanal Promotion .....	Rufino Ndong ESONO Nchama
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Investments .....	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of Education, University Studies, & Sports .....	Jesus Engonga NDONG
Min. of Finance, Economy, & Planning .....	Lucas ABAGA Nchama
Min. of Fisheries & Water Resources .....	Adoracion Salas CHONKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Simeon Oyono ESONO Angue
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Salomon NGUMA Owono
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Miguel EKUA Ondo
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Eugenio Nze OBIANG
Min. of Justice, Cult, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Salvador ONDO Nkumu
Min. of Labor, Work Foment, & Social Security .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Mines & Hydrocarbons .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Defense .....	Alejandro Bakale NKOGO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Faustino NDONG Esono Eyang
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Urbanism .....	Diosdado NSUE Medja
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Maria Consuelo Nguema OYANA
Min. of Transports, Telecommunications, & Mail .....	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of State in Charge of External Security .....	Juan-Antonio BIBANG Nchuchuma
Min. of State in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. of State in Charge of Presidential Security .....	Antonio Mba NGUEMA Mikue
Min. of State in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of State for National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Baltasar Esono Eworo NFONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Miguel Ntutumu EVUNA ANDEME
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

## Estonia

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Kersti KALJULAI
Prime Min. ....	Juri RATAS
Min. of Culture ....	Indrek SAAR
Min. of Defense ....	Juri LUIK
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure ....	Kadri SIMSON
Min. of Education & Research ....	Mailis REPS
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Information Technology ....	Urve PALO
Min. of Environment ....	Siim KIISLER
Min. of Finance ....	Toomas TONISTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Health & Labor ....	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of the Interior ....	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Justice ....	Urmas REINSALU
Min of Public Admin. ....	Jaak AAB
Min. of Rural Affairs ....	Tarmo TAMM
Min. of Social Protection ....	Kaia IVA
Governor, Bank of Estonia ....	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US ....	Lauri LEPIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sven JURGENSON

## Eswatini

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Ambrose Mandvulo DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Themba MASUKU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Manqoba KHUMALO
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	Tambo GINA
Min. of Education & Training .....	Lady Howard MABUZA
Min. of Finance .....	Neal RIJKENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Thuli DLADLA
Min. of Health .....	Lizzie NKOSI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	LINDIWE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	SIMELANE, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Technology .....	SIKHANYISO, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Pholile SHAKANTU
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Makhosi VILAKATI
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Peter BHEMBE
Min. of Public Service .....	Christian NTSHANGASE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Ndlaluhlaza NDWANDWE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	Harries Madze BULUNGA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. & Development .....	David Cruiser NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Moses VILAKATI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Njabuliso Busisiwe Sikulile GWEBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

## Ethiopia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	SAHLE-WORK Zewde
Prime Min. ....	ABIY Ahmed
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Min. of Agriculture ....	Oumer HUSSEIN
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Communication & Information Technology ....	UBAH Mohammed Huessin
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	HIRUT Kassaw
Min. of Defense ....	Aysha MOHAMMED
Min. of Education ....	TILAYE Getie
Min. of Federal & Pastoralist Development Affairs ....	KEBEDE Chane
Min. of Finance & Economic Cooperation ....	Tito MBOWENI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Health ....	AMIR Aman
Min. of Innovation & Technology ....	GETAHUN Mekuria
Min. of Justice ....	BERHANU Tsegaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	ERGOGE Tesfaye
Min. of Mines & Petroleum ....	Samuel HURKO
Min. of Peace ....	MUFERIAT Kamil
Min. of Public Enterprises Development ....	TESHOME Toga
Min. of Revenue ....	ADANECH Abebe
Min. of Science & Higher Education ....	HIRUT Woldemariam
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	FETLEWORK Gebregziabher
Min. of Transport ....	DAGMAWIT Moges
Min. of Urban Development & Construction ....	JANTRAR Abay Yigzaw
Min. of Water, Irrigation, & Electricity ....	SILESHI Bekele
Min. of Women, Children, & Youth Affairs ....	YALEM Tsegaye Assefa
Min. of Youth and Sports ....	RISTU Yirdaw
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia ....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US ....	KASSA Tekleberhan
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	TAYE Atske Selassie

# Fiji

Last Updated: 30 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Jioji KONROTE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Agriculture, Rural & Maritime Development, Environment, & Waterways .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Defense & National Security .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts .....	Rosy Sofia AKBAR
Min. for Employment, Productivity, Industrial Relations, Youth, & Sports ....	Parveen KUMAR Bala
Min. for Economy, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications ..	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Fisheries .....	Semi KOROILAVESAU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Forestry .....	Osea NAIQAMU
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Ifereimi WAQAINABETE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Industry, Trade, Tourism, Local Govt., Housing, & Community Development .....	Premila KUMAR
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Disaster Management, & Meteorological Services .....	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Ashneel SUDHAKAR
Min. for Sugar Industry .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Mereseini VUNIWAQA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Acting Governor & Dep. Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Faizul Ariff ALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Naivakararurubalavu SOLO MARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Satyendra PRASAD



## Finland

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min. ....	Juha SIPILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Jari LEPPA
Min. of Defense ....	Jussi NIINISTO
Min. of Economic Affairs ....	Mika LINTILA
Min. of Education ....	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Employment ....	Jari LINDSTROM
Min. of the Environment ....	Kimmo TIILIKAINEN
Min. for European Affairs, Sports, & Culture ....	Sampo TERHO
Min. of Family Affairs & Social Services ....	Mannika SAARIKKO
Min. of Finance ....	Petteri ORPO
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Timo SOINI
Min. for Foreign Trade & Development ....	Anne-Mari VIROLAINEN
Min. of Interior ....	Kai MYKKANEN
Min. of Justice ....	Antti HAKKANEN
Min. of Local Government & Reform ....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health ....	Pirkko MATTILA
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Anne BERNER
Governor, Bank of Finland ....	Olli REHN
Ambassador to the US ....	Kirsti Helena KAUPPI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

## France

Last Updated: 3 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Emmanuel MACRON
Prime Min. ....	Edouard PHILIPPE
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Didier GUILLAUME
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Florence PARLY
Min. of Culture .....	Franck RIESTER
Min. for Disabled People, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Sophie CLUZEL
Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition & Min. of State .....	Francois de RUGY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Bruno LE MAIRE
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. for European Affairs, Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Amelie DE MONTCHALIN
Min. for Gender Equality, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Marlene SCHIAPPA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Frederique VIDAL
Min. of the Interior .....	Christophe CASTANER
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Nicole BELLOUBET
Min. of Labor .....	Muriel PENICAUD
Min. for Local Authorities, Supporting the Min. of Territorial Cohesion & Relations With Local Authorities .....	Sebastien LECORNU
Min. of National Education & Youth .....	Jean-Michel BLANQUER
Min. for Overseas France .....	Annick GIRARDIN
Min. of Public Action & Accounts .....	Gerald DARMANIN
Min. for Relations With Parliament, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Marc FESNEAU
Min. for Solidarity & Health .....	Agnes BUZYN
Min. of Sport .....	Roxana MARACINEANU
Min. of Territorial Cohesion & Relations With Local Authorities .....	Jacqueline GOURAULT
Min. for Transport, Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition .....	Elisabeth BORNE
Min. for Urban Affairs and Housing, Supporting the Min. of Territorial Cohesion & Relations With Local Authorities .....	Julien DENORMANDIE
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Genevieve DARRIEUSSECQ
Min., Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Baptiste LEMOYNE
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Interior .....	Jacqueline GOURAULT
Governor, Bank of France .....	Francois VILLEROY de Galhau
Ambassador to the US .....	Gerard ARAUD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francois DELATTRE

## Gabon

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ali BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Dep. Prime Minister .....	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Yves Fernand MANFOUMBI
Min. of Budget & Public Finance .....	Mathias OTOUNGA OSSIBADJOUO
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions .....	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Culture and Arts & Government Spokesperson .....	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development Programming .....	Regis IMMONGAULT TATAGANI
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGO
Min. for Equal Opportunities .....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Family & Social Affairs, Social Insurance, and National Solidarity ...	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Forestry Economy, Fisheries & the Environment in Charge of the Protection & Sustainable Management of Ecosystems .....	Estelle ONDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Francophonie, and Regional Integration in charge of Gabonese Living Abroad .....	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Training of Officials .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Territorial Development .....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Min. of Interior, Security, & Public Hygiene in Charge of Decentralization, and Local Development .....	Lambert MATHA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Alexis BOUTAMBA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Technical and Vocational Training, & Youth Integration .....	Eloi NZONDO
Min. of Mines .....	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. of National & Civic Education .....	Florentin MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons .....	Pascal HOUANGNI AMBOUROUE
Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments, Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Madeleine BERRE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Public Service .....	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. for Relations With the Institutions in Charge of Political Dialogue .....	Francis NKEA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises in Charge of National Entrepreneurship .....	Biendi MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. for State Reform .....	Joel PONO OPAPE
Min. of Transport & Logistics .....	Flavienne MFOUMOU ONDO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Youths & Sports .....	Nicole ASSELE
Sec. Gen. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense .....	Etienne MASSARD KABINDA MAKAGA
Junior Min. to the Dep. Prime Min. & the Min. of Urban Development in Charge of Housing .....	Edwige ESSOUKOU

Junior Min. to the Min. of Agriculture in Charge of Agribusiness .....	Francoise ASSENGONE OBAME
Junior Minister to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Budget and Pension Funding .....	Edgar Anicet MBOUMBOU-MIYAKOU
Junior Min. to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Public Finance .....	Guy-Maixent MAMIKA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Digital Economy & Communication in Charge of Culture and Arts .....	Olivier KOUMBA MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Economy in Charge of Planning and Development Programming .....	Noel MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Regional Integration and Gabonese Living Abroad .....	Calixte NSIE EDANG
Junior Min. to the Min. of the Forestry Economy in Charge of Fisheries .....	Chantal MEBALE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Interior in Charge of Decentralization and Local Development .....	Lucienne OGOUWALANGA AWORE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Labor in Charge of Technical and Vocational Training .....	Patricia TAYE
Junior Min. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Primary Education .....	Lucie AKALANE
Junior Min. to the Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments in Charge of Tourism and Industry .....	Irene LINDZONDZO
Min. of State .....	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of State .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. of State .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State .....	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of State .....	Francis NKEA
Min. of State .....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael MOUSSA-ADAMO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Xavier BIANG

## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 3 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Adama BARROW
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou TOURAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amie FABUREH
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education .....	Claudiana COLE
Min. of Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mambury NJIE
Min. of Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	James GOMEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Gambians Abroad .....	Mamadou TANGARA
Min. of Forestry, Environment, Climate Change, & Natural Resources .....	Lamin DIBBA
Min. of Health .....	Ahmadou Lamin SAMATEH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Badara JOOF
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure .....	Ebrima SILLAH
Min. of the Interior .....	Ebrima MBALLOW
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Abubacarr TAMBADOU
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Musa DRAMMEH
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Fafa SANYANG
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Hamat BAH
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment .....	Lamin JOBE
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure .....	Bai Lamin JOBE
Min. of Women's Affairs, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Fatou KINTEH
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hadrammeh SIDIBEH
Ambassador to the US .....	Dawda FADERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lang YABOU

## Georgia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Salome ZOURABICHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Irakli KOBAKHIDZE
Prime Min. ....	Mamuka BAKHTADZE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maia TSKITISHVILI
Min. of Defense .....	Levan IZORIA
Min. of Economy & Sustainable Development .....	Giorgi KOBULIA
Min. of Education, Science, Culture, & Sports .....	Mikheil BATIASHVILI
Min. of Environment Protection & Agriculture .....	Levan DAVITASHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Ivane MACHAVARIANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Davit ZALKALIANI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Min. of Justice & Corrections .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Labor, Health, & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Maia TSKITISHVILI
Dir. of State Security Service .....	Vakhtang GOMELAURI
State Min. for Reconciliation & Civic Equality .....	Ketevan TSIKHELASHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Koba GVENETADZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE

## Germany

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2019

Fed. Pres. ....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Olaf SCHOLZ
Min. of Defense .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economic Affairs & Energy .....	Peter ALTMAIER
Min. for Education & Research .....	Anja KARLICZEK
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, & Nuclear Safety .....	Svenja SCHULZE
Min. for Family Affairs, Senior Citizens, Women, & Youth .....	Franziska GIFFEY
Min. of Finance .....	Olaf SCHOLZ
Min. for Food & Agriculture .....	Julia KLOECKNER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Health .....	Jens SPAHN
Min. of the Interior, Building, & Community .....	Horst SEEHOFER
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection .....	Katarina BARLEY
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs .....	Hubertus HEIL
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure .....	Andreas SCHEUER
Head of the Fed. Chancellery & Min. for Special Tasks .....	Helge BRAUN
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US .....	Emily Margarethe HABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christoph HEUSGEN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 27 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Vice Pres. ....	Mahamudu BAWUMIA
Min. of Aviation ....	Cecelia DAPAAH
Min. of Business Development ....	Ibrahim Awal MOHAMMED
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs ....	Samuel Kofi DZAMESI
Min. of Communications ....	Ursula OWUSU-EKUFUL
Min. of Defense ....	Dominic NITIWUL
Min. of Education ....	Mathew Opoku PREMPEH
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations ....	Ignatius Baffour AWUAH
Min. of Energy & Petroleum ....	Boakye AGYARKO
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation ....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Ken Ofori ATTA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development ....	Elizabeth Naa Afoley QUAYE
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Akoto Osei AFRIYIE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration ....	Shirley Ayorkor BOTCHWEY
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection ....	Otiko Afisa DJABA
Min. of Health ....	Kwaku AGYEMAN-MANU
Min. of Information & Media Relations ....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Inner City & Zongo Development ....	Boniface Abubakari SADDIQUE
Min. of Interior ....	Ambrose DERY
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources ....	John Peter AMEWU
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Hajia Alima MAHAMA
Min. of Monitoring & Evaluation ....	Anthony AKOTO OSEI
Min. of National Security ....	Albert KAN DAPAAH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader ....	Osei Kyei-MENSA-BONSU
Min. of Railways Development ....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Regional Reorganization & Development ....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Roads & Highways ....	Kwesi Amoako ATTA
Min. of Sanitation & Water Resources ....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts ....	Catherine Abelema AFEKU
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Alan KYEREMATENG
Min. of Transportation ....	Kweku Ofori ASIAMAH
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing ....	Samuel Atta AKYEA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Isaac Kwame ASIAMAH
Senior Min. ....	Yaw Osafo MAAFO
Governor, Bank of Ghana ....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US ....	Barfour ADJEI-BARWUAH



Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Martha Ama Akyaa Pobee

## Greece

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Prokopios PAVLOPOULOS
Prime Min. ....	Alexios TSIPRAS
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Administrative Reconstruction ....	Mariliza XENOGIANNAKOPOULOU
Min. of Citizen Protection ....	Olga GEROVASILI
Min. of Culture and Sports ....	Myrsini ZORBA
Min. of Digital Policy, Telecommunications, & Information ....	Nikolaos PAPPAS
Min. of Economy & Development ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Education, Research, & Religious Affairs ....	Konstantinos GAVROGLOU
Min. of Environment, & Energy ....	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Finance ....	Evkleidis TSAKALOTOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Georgios KATROUGALOS
Min. of Health ....	Andreas XANTHOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport ....	Christos SPIRTZIS
Min. of Interior ....	Alexandros CHARITSIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights ....	Michalis KALOGIROU
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Social Solidarity ....	Eftychia ACHTSIOGLOU
Min. of Immigration Policy ....	Dimitrios VITSAS
Min. of National Defense ....	Evangelos APOSTOLAKIS
Min. of Rural Development & Food ....	Stavros ARACHOVITIS
Min. of Shipping & Island Policy ....	Fotios KOUVELIS
Min. of State for Coordination of Government Operations ....	Christoforos VERNARDAKIS
Min. of State for Everyday Issues of Citizens ....	Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Min. of State & Govt. Spokesman ....	Dimitrios TZANAKOPOULOS
Min. of Tourism ....	Elena KOUNTOURA
Governor, Bank of Greece ....	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Theocharis LALAKOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria THEOFILI

## Grenada

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture & Lands .....	Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs, Local Govt., & Legal Affairs ..	Kindra MANTURINE-STEWARD
Min. of Climate Resilience, the Environment, Fisheries, Disaster Management & Information .....	Simon STIELL
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development & Religious Affairs ...	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Labor .....	Peter DAVID
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Infrastructure Development, Public Utilities, Energy, Transport, & Implementation .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Home Affairs, Information & Communication Technology, Finance, Planning, Economic Development, & Physical Development .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Empowerment .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Trade, Industry, Co-operatives, & Caricom Affairs .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Youth Development, Sports, Culture, & the Arts .....	Norland COX
Attorney Gen. ....	Kindra MANTURINE-STEWARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Ethelstan Angus FRIDAY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenisha Aniya MCGUIRE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	James Ernesto MORALES Cabrera
Vice Pres. ....	Jafeth CABRERA Franco, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Mario MENDEZ Cobar
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Jose Luis CHEA Urruela
Min. of Economy .....	Acisclo VALLADARES Urruela
Min. of Education .....	Oscar Hugo LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Jose Pelayo CASTANON Stormont
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Alfonso ALONZO Vargas
Min. of Finance .....	Julio Hector ESTRADA Dominquez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Sandra Erica JOVEL Polanco
Min. of Govt. ....	Enrique Antonio DEGENHART Asturias
Min. of Interior & Home Affairs .....	Enrique Antonio DEGENHART Asturias
Min. of Labor .....	Aurora Leticia TELEGUARIO Sincal
Min. of National Defense .....	Luis Miguel RALDA Moreno, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Carlos SOTO Menegazzo
Min. of Social Development .....	Carlos VELASQUEZ Monge
Attorney Gen. ....	Maria Consuelo PORRAS
Solicitor Gen. ....	Baudilio PORTILLO Merlos
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Carlos MARTINEZ Gularte
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US .....	Manuel Alfredo ESPINA Pinto
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge SKINNER-KLEE

## Guinea

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min. ....	Ibrahima Kassory FOFANA
Min. of African Cooperation & Integration .....	Dene KEITA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mariama CAMARA
Min. of Budget .....	Ismael DIOUBATE
Min. of City & Regional Planning .....	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Commerce .....	Boubacar BARRY
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Historical Heritage .....	Sanoussy Bantama SOW
Min. of Defense .....	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mamady CAMARA
Min. of Energy & Hydraulics .....	Cheick Taliby SYLLA
Min. of Environment, Water, & Forestry .....	Oye GUILAVOGUI
Min. of Fisheries, Aquaculture, & Maritime Economy .....	Frederic LOUA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Based Abroad .....	Mamadi TOURE
Min. of Health .....	Edouard Niankoye LAMAHA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Abdoulaye Yero BALDE
Min. of Hospitality, Hotels, Tourism, & Handicrafts .....	Thierno Ousmane DIALLO
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Zakaria KOULIBALY
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Businesses .....	Tibou KAMARA
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Amara SOMPARE
Min. of Investments & Public-Private Partnerships .....	Gabriel CURTIS
Min. of Justice .....	Maitre Cheick SAKO
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Roger Patrick MILLIMINO
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Abdoulaye MAGASSOUBA
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Mory SANGARE
Min. of National Unity & Citizenship .....	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Kanny DIALLO
Min. of Postal Services, Telecommunications, & the Digital Economy .....	Mamy Moustapha DIABY
Min. of Public Service, State Reform, & Admin. Modernization .....	Billy Nankouma DOUMBOUYA
Min. of Public Works .....	Moustapha NAITE
Min. of Social Action, Women's Empowerment, & Children .....	Mariama SYLLA
Min. of Technical Education, Vocational Training, Employment, & Labor .....	Lansana KOMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Bourema CONDE
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment .....	Mouctar DIALLO
Govt. Sec. Gen. ....	Sekou Kissing CAMARA
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs & National Defense .....	Mohamed DIANE
Min. of State in Charge of Security & Civil Protection .....	Alpha Ibrahima KEIRA
Min. of State in Charge of Transport .....	Aboubacar SYLLA

Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs .....Elhadj Abdoul Karim DIOUBATE  
Governor, Central Bank .....Louceny NABE  
Ambassador to the US .....Kerfalla YANSANE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....

## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min. ....	Aristides GOMES
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of Admin. Reform, Public Service, & Labor .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Nicolau DOS SANTOS
Min. of Combatants of Freedom of the Homeland .....	Aristides Ocante da SILVA
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Handicrafts .....	Vicente FERNANDES
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Aristides GOMES
Min. of Education, Higher Education, Youth, Culture, & Sport .....	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Natural Resources .....	Antonio Serifo EMBALO
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Antonio Sirifo EMBALO
Min. of Fisheries .....	Adiatu Djalo NANDINGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities .....	Joao Ribeiro Butiam CO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Iaia DJALO
Min. of National Defense .....	Eduardo da Costa SANHA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Barros Bacar BANJAI
Min. of Public Health, Family, & Social Cohesion .....	Maria Inacia Co SANHA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Antonio Oscar BARBOSA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Victor Gomes PEREIRA
Min. of State for the Interior .....	Mutaro DJALO
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Ester FERNANDES
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Victor Luis Pinto Fernandes MANDINGA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mamadu Serifo JAQUITE
Sec. of State for Budget & Fiscal Affairs .....	Joao Alberto DJATA
Sec. of State for Communities .....	Queba BANJAI
Sec. of State for Energy .....	Joao SAAD
Sec. of State for the Environment .....	Quite DJALO
Sec. of State for Hospital Management .....	Pauleta CAMARA
Sec. of State for Regional Integration & Planning .....	Humiliano Alves CARDOSO
Sec. of State for the Treasury .....	Suleimane SEIDI
Sec. of State for Youth, Culture, & Sport .....	Florentino Fernando DIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

## Guyana

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	David Arthur GRANGER, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Moses Veerasammy NAGAMOOTOO
Min. of State ....	Joseph HARMON
Vice Pres. ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Vice Pres. ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Vice Pres. ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Noel HOLDER
Min. of Business ....	Dominic GASKIN
Min. of Citizenship ....	Winston FELIX
Min. of Communities ....	Ronald BULKAN
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sport ....	Rupert ROOPNARINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance ....	Winston JORDAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Min. of Indigenous Peoples' Affairs ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources ....	Raphael TROTMAN
Min. of Public Health ....	George NORTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Infrastructure ....	David PATTERSON
Min. of Public Security ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Public Telecommunications ....	Catherine HUGHES
Min. of Social Cohesion ....	Amma ALLY
Min. of Social Protection ....	Volda LAWRENCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Gobind GANGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US ....	Riyad David INSANALLY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT



## Haiti

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Jovenel MOISE
Prime Min. ....	Jean Henry CEANT
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Jobert C. ANGRAND
Min. of Commerce .....	Ronell GILES
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Jean Michel LAPIN
Min. of Defense .....	Enol JOSEPH
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ronald DECEMBER
Min. of Environment .....	Jouthe JOSEPH
Min. of Foreign & Religious Affairs .....	Bocchit EDMOND
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Mamatha Irene TERNIER
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectives .....	Jean-Marie Reynaldo BRUNET
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Jean Roudy ALY
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Pierre Josue Agenor CADET
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Jean Claudy PIERRE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Marie Greta Roy CLEMENT
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Fritz CAILLOT
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Marie Elise Brisson GELIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Marie Christine STEPHENSON
Min. of Women and Women's Rights .....	Evelyne SANIVAL
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Edwing CHARLES
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Jean Dubois BADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul Getty ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 19 Nov 2014

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....FRANCIS, *Pope*  
Sec. of State .....Pietro PAROLIN, *Cardinal*  
Camerlengo .....  
Sec. for Relations With States .....Paul GALLAGHER, *Archbishop*  
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....Christophe PIERRE, *Archbishop*  
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....Bernardito AUZA, *Archbishop*

## Honduras

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
First Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo Antonio ALVAREZ Arias
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Rosanna GUEVARA Pinto
Third Vice Pres. ....	Lorena Enriqueta HERRERA Estevez
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jose Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Santiago RUIZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Christa CASTRO
Min. of Defense ....	Julian Pacheco TINOCO, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Miguel Antonio ZUNIGA
Min. of Economic Development ....	Arnaldo CASTILLO
Min. of Education ....	Marcial SOLIS
Min. of Finance & Economic Regulations ....	Rocio TABORA
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Maria Dolores AGUERO Lara
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo Antonio ALVAREZ Arias
Min. of Health ....	Octavio SANCHEZ
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Karla CUEVAS
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy ....	Roberto ORDONEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Carlos Alberto MADERO Erazo
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ Fuentes
Min. of the Presidency ....	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Security ....	Julian PACHECO Tinoco, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Tourism ....	Emilio SILVESTRI
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar Fernando CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Wilfredo Rafael CERRATO Rodriguez
Ambassador to the US ....	Marlon Ramsses TABORA Munoz
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES FLAKE

## Hungary

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Head of the Prime Minister's Cabinet .....	Antal ROGAN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office .....	Gergely GULYAS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Istvan NAGY
Min. of Defense .....	Tibor BENKO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Mihaly VARGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Capacities .....	Miklos KASLER
Min. for Innovation & Technology .....	Laszlo PALKOVICS
Min. of Interior .....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice .....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. Without Portfolio Responsible for Management of National Assets .....	Andrea BARTFAI-MAGER
Min. Without Portfolio Responsible for the Paks Nuclear Power Plant Expansion .....	Janos SULI
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US .....	Laszlo SZABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Katalin BOGYAY

## Iceland

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Gudni Thorlacius JOHANNESON
Prime Min. ....	Katrin JAKOBSDOTTIR
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Lilja ALFREDSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Gudmundur I. GUDBRANDSSON
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Health .....	Svandis SVAVARSDOTTIR
Min. of Industry, Innovation, & Tourism .....	Thordis Kolbrun Reyk fjord GYLFADOTTIR
Min. of Justice .....	Sigrídur A. ANDERSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Asmundur Einar DADASON
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Sigurdur Ingi JOHANNSSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Einar GUNNARSSON

## India

Last Updated: N/A

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres. ....	Ram Nath KOVIND
Vice Pres. ....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Prime Min. ....	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser .....	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture & Farmer Welfare .....	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Suresh PRABHU
Min. of Coal .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Suresh PRABHU
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense .....	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Electronics & Information Technology .....	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of Environment, Forest, & Climate Change .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of External Affairs .....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Harsimrat Kaur BADAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Rajyvardhan Singh RATHORE
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Mines .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Mukhtar Abbas NAQVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Narendra MODI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Railways .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping .....	Nitin GADKARI

Min. of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Statistics & Program Implementation .....	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Steel .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Textiles .....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Jual ORAM
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Women & Child Development .....	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Ayurveda, Yoga & Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha & Homeopathy .....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Communications .....	Manoj SINHA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of Northeastern Region .....	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Housing & Urban Affairs .....	Hardeep Singh PURI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Santosh Kumar GANGWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Giriraj SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Raj Kumar SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Rajyavardhan Singh RATHORE
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Urjit PATEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Navtej Singh SARNA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Syed AKBARUDDIN

## Indonesia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Joko "Jokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Jusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Darmin NASUTION
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture .....	Puan MAHARANI
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs & Resources .....	LUHUT Pandjaitan
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	WIRANTO
State Sec. ....	PRATIKNO
Min. of Administrative & Bureaucratic Reform .....	Asman ABNUR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amran SULAIMAN
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	RUDIANTARA
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Anak Agung Gede Ngurah PUSPAYOGA
Min. of Defense .....	RYAMIZARD Ryacudu
Min. of Disadvantaged Regions & Transmigration .....	Eko Putro SANJOYO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ignatius JONAN
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Siti NURBAYA
Min. of Finance .....	Sri MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Retno Lestari Priansari MARSUDI
Min. of Health .....	Nila F. MOELOEK
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Tjahjo KUMOLO
Min. of Industry .....	AIRLANGGA Hartarto
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning .....	Sofian DJALIL
Min. of Law & Human Rights .....	Yasonna H. LAOLY
Min. of Manpower .....	Hanif DHAKIRI
Min. of Marine Affairs & Fisheries .....	SUSI Pudjiastuti
Min. of National Development Planning Agency .....	Bambang BRODJONEGORO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture .....	Muhadjir EFFENDY
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Basuki HADIMULJONO
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	LUKMAN Hakim Saifuddin
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education .....	Muhammad NASIR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Idrus MARHAM
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Imam NAHROWI
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Rini SOEMARNO
Min. of Tourism .....	Arief YAHYA
Min. of Trade .....	Enggartiaso LUKITA
Min. of Transportation .....	Budi Karya SUMADI
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection .....	Yohana Susana YEMBISE
Attorney Gen. ....	H. M. PRASETYO
Cabinet Sec. ....	Pramono ANUNG



Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....Budi GUNAWAN  
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO  
Ambassador to the US .....Budi BOWOLEKSONO  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Dian Triansyah DJANI

## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2019

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAI
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mahmud VAEZI
Head, Management and Planning Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Economic Affairs .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Laya JONEIDI
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, and Human Resources .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Hosein Ali AMIRI
Vice Pres. for Planning & Budget Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Administrative Recruitment Organization .....	Jamshid ANSARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Ali Asqar MUNESAN
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Issa KALANTARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mahmud HOJJATI-Najafabadi
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mohammad Javad Azari-JAHROMI
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Abbas SALEHI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Amir HATAMI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Farhad DEJPASAND
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad BATHAEI
Min. of Energy .....	Reza ARDEKANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Said NAMAKI
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Reza RAHMANI
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Alireza AVAEI
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Mohammad ESLAMI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mansur QOLAMI
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Abdolnaser HEMATI



## Iraq

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Barham SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Salih al-HUSNI
Min. of Communications ....	Naim al-RUBAI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Municipalities ....	Bengin REKANI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Antiquities ....	Abd al-Amir al-HAMADANI
Min. of Defense ....	
Min. of Displacement & Migration ....	Nawfal Baha MUSA
Min. of Education ....	
Min. of Electricity ....	Luay al-KHATIB
Min. of Finance ....	Fuad HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Muhammad Ali al-HAKIM
Min. of Health & Environment ....	Ala al-ALWAN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Qusay al-SUHAYL
Min. of Industry & Minerals ....	Salih al-JABURI
Min. of Interior ....	
Min. of Justice ....	
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Basim al-RUBAI
Min. of Oil ....	Thamir GHADBAN
Min. of Planning ....	Nuri Sabah Hamid al-DULAYMI
Min. of Trade ....	Muhammad HASHIM
Min. of Transportation ....	Abdallah LUAYBI
Min. of Water Resources ....	Jamal al-ADALI
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Ahmad al-UBAYDI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting) ....	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US ....	Farid YASIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Muhammad BAHR AL-ULUM

## Ireland

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) ....	Leo VARADKAR
Tanaiste (Dep. Prime Min.) ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine ....	Michael CREED
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs ....	Katherine ZAPPONE
Min. for Communications, Climate Action, & Environment ....	Denis NAUGHTEN
Min. for Community & Rural Affairs ....	Michael RING
Min. for Culture, Heritage, & the Gaeltacht ....	Josepha MADIGAN
Min. for Defense ....	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Education & Skills ....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Employment & Social Protection ....	Regina DOHERTY
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation ....	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Finance ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Health ....	Simon HARRIS
Min. for Housing, Planning, & Local Govt. ....	Eoghan MURPHY
Min. for Justice & Equality ....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport ....	Shane ROSS
Attorney Gen. ....	Seamus WOULFE
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland ....	Philip LANE
Ambassador to the US ....	Daniel MULHALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Geraldine BYRNE NASON

# Israel

Last Updated: 6 Mar 2019

Yaakov Litzman is officially only the Deputy Minister of Health (for religious reasons), and Binyamin Netanyahu holds the portfolio.

Pres. ....	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Communications .....	Ayoub KARA
Min. of Construction .....	Yifat SHASHA-BITON
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Miri REGEV
Min. of Defense .....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of the Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Diaspora Affairs .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of the Economy .....	Eli COHEN
Min. of Education .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Energy, National Infrastructure, & Water .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Ze'ev Elkin
Min. of Finance .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Yisrael KATZ (Acting)
Min. of Health .....	Yaakov LITZMAN
Min. of Immigration & Absorption .....	Yoav GALANT
Min. of Information .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Interior .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Jerusalem Affairs .....	Ze'ev ELKIN
Min. of Justice .....	Ayelet SHAKED
Min. of Labor, Welfare, & Social Services .....	Haim KATZ
Min. of Regional Cooperation .....	Tzachi HANEGBI
Min. of Religious Services .....	David AZOULAY
Min. of Science, Technology, & Space .....	Ofir AKUNIS
Min. for Social Equality .....	Gila GAMLIEL
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Yariv LEVIN
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Avichai MANDELBLIT
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Amir YARON
Ambassador to the US .....	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Danny DANON

## Italy

Last Updated: 22 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min. ....	Giuseppe CONTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Luigi DI MAIO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Matteo SALVINI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Giancarlo GIORGETTI
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Gian Marco CENTINAIO
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Alberto BONISOLI
Min. of Defense .....	Elisabetta TRENTA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Luigi DI MAIO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Giovanni TRIA
Min. of Education .....	Marco BUSSETTI
Min. of Environment .....	Sergio COSTA
Min. of European Affairs .....	Paolo SAVONA
Min. of Family & Disability .....	Lorenzo FONTANA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Enzo MOAVERO Milanesi
Min. of Health .....	Giulia GRILLO
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Daniilo TONINELLI
Min. of Interior .....	Matteo SALVINI
Min. of Justice .....	Alfonso BONAFEDE
Min. of Labor .....	Luigi DI MAIO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Giulia BONGIORNO
Min. of the South .....	Barbara LEZZI
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Erika STEFANI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament & Direct Democracy .....	Riccardo FRACCARO
Min. of Social Policies .....	Luigi DI MAIO
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Armando VARRICCHIO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

## Jamaica

Last Updated: N/A

Prime Min. ....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Culture, Gender, Entertainment, & Sport .....	Olivia Atavia GRANGE
Min. of Defense .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Economic Growth & Job Creation .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Information .....	Ruel Bankroft REID
Min. of Entertainment, Sports, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Nigel CLARKE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kamina Elizabeth JOHNSON SMITH
Min. of Health .....	Christopher Charles TUFTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Audley SHAW
Min. of Justice .....	Delroy Aubyn CHUCK
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shahine Elizabeth ROBINSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development .....	Desmond MCKENZIE
Min. of National Security .....	Horace CHANG
Min. of Science, Energy, & Technology .....	Andrew O'Brian WHEATLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund Curtis BARTLETT
Min. of Transport & Mining .....	Robert MONTAGUE
Min. Without Portfolio .....	William James Charles HUTCHINSON
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Daryl Wesley Phillip VAZ
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrey Patrice MARKS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY



## Japan

Last Updated: N/A

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Takamori YOSHIKAWA
Min. of Defense .....	Takeshi IWAYA
Min. for Economic Cooperation With Russia .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Masahiko SHIBAYAMA
Min. of the Environment .....	Yoshiaki HARADA
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Taro KONO
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Takumi NEMOTO
Min. of Justice .....	Takashi YAMASHITA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. for Promoting Dynamic Engagement of All Citizens .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. of Reconstruction .....	Hiromichi WATANABE
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. in Charge of Building National Resilience .....	Junzo YAMAMOTO
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Hiromichi WATANABE
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Takuya HIRAI
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Satsuki KATAYAMA
Min. in Charge of Education Rebuilding .....	Masahiko SHIBAYAMA
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Takuya HIRAI
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Masatoshi ISHIDA
Min. in Charge of Ocean Policy & Territorial Issues .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of Reforming Ways of Working .....	Takumi NEMOTO
Min. in Charge of Regional Revitalization .....	Satsuki KATAYAMA
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Incident .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment .....	Satsuki KATAYAMA
Min. in Charge of the Tokyo Olympic & Paralympic Games .....	Yoshitaka SAKURADA
Min. in Charge of TPP & Japan-US Trade Negotiations .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI

Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. in Charge of Water Cycle Policy .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Junzo YAMAMOTO
Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Satsuki KATAYAMA
Min. of State for Intellectual Property Strategy .....	Takuya HIRAI
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. of State for the My Number System (Social Security & Tax) .....	Masatoshi ISHIDA
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation Corporation .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Yoshiaki HARADA
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Mitsuhiro MIYAKOSHI
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....	Satsuki KATAYAMA
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....	Takuya HIRAI
Min. of State for Space Policy .....	Takuya HIRAI
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Junzo YAMAMOTO
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Haruhiko KURODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Shinsuke SUGIYAMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Koro BESSHO

## Jordan

Last Updated: 7 Feb 2019

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Omar RAZZAZ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rajai MUASHER
Min. of Agriculture & Environment .....	Ibrahim SHAHAHDEH
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Nasser ABUL BASSAL
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Mohammad ABU RUMMAN
Min. of Defense .....	Omar RAZZAZ
Min. of Education, Higher Education, & Scientific Research .....	Walid MAANI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Hala ZAWATI
Min. of Finance .....	Ezzeddine KANAKRIEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Ayman al-SAFADI
Min. of Health .....	Ghazi ZABEN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Adel TWEISI
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Muthana GHARAIBEH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply .....	Tareq HAMMOURI
Min. of Interior .....	Samir MUBAIDIN
Min. of Justice .....	Bassam TALHOUNI
Min. of Labor .....	Samir MURAD
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid MASRI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mary KAWAR
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Musa MAAYTAH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Falah OMOUSH
Min. of Social Development .....	Basma ISHAQAT
Min. of State .....	Rajai MUASHER
Min. of State for Investment Affairs .....	Muhannad SHEHADAH
Min. of State for Legal Affairs .....	Mubarak ABU YAMIN
Min. of State for Media Affairs .....	Jumana GHUNAIMAT
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Majd SHWEIKEH
Min. of Transport .....	Anmar KHASAWNEH
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Raed ABUL SAUD
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Dina KAWAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sima BAHOUS

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 20 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Kasym-Zhomart TOKAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Askar MAMIN
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alikhan SMAILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zhenis KASYMBEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulshara ABDYKALIKOVA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Saparkhan OMAROV
Min. of Culture & Sport ....	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense ....	Nurlan YERMEKBAYEV
Min. of Digital Development, Defense, & Aerospace Industry ....	Askar ZHUMAGALIYEV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Kulyash SHAMSHIDINOVA
Min. of Energy ....	Kanat BOZUMBAYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Alikhan SMAILOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Beybut ATAMKULOV
Min. of Health ....	Yelzhan BIRTANOV
Min. of Industry & Infrastructural Development ....	Roman SKLYAR
Min. of Information & Social Development ....	Dauren ABAYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Yerlan TURGUMBAYEV
Min. of Justice ....	Marat BEKETAYEV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection of the Population ....	Berdibek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of National Economy ....	Ruslan DALENOV
Sec., Security Council ....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) ....	Karim MASIMOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Gizat NURDAULETOV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Yerbolat DOSAYEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Yerzhan KAZYKHANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kayrat UMAROV

## Kenya

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Mwangi KIUNJURI
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & ASAL Areas .....	Eugene WAMALWA
Cabinet Sec. for East African Community & Northern Corridor Development .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Energy .....	Charles KETER
Cabinet Sec. for Environment & Forestry .....	Keriako TOBIKO
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Monica JUMA
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	Sicily Kanina KARIUKI
Cabinet Sec. for Industry, Trade, & Cooperatives .....	Peter MUNYA
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Joseph MUCHERU
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Fred MATIANG'I
Cabinet Sec. for Labor & Social Protection .....	Ukur YATTANI
Cabinet Sec. for Lands .....	Farida KARONEY
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury & Planning .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Petroleum & Mining .....	John MUNYES
Cabinet Sec. for Public Service, Youth, & Gender Affairs .....	Margaret KOBIA
Cabinet Sec. for Sports & Heritage .....	Rashid Achesa MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Water & Sanitation .....	Simon CHELUGUI
Attorney Gen. ....	Paul Kihara KARIUKI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Patrick Ngugi NJOROGE
Ambassador to the US .....	Robinson Njeru GITHAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lazarus AMAYO

## Kiribati

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Taneti MAAMAU
Vice Pres. ....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Tananei MAREA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Willie TOKATAAKE
Min. for Education .....	Alexander TEABO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tebao AWERIKA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Teuea TOATU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kobebe TETAUA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Atarake NATARA
Min. for Justice .....	Natan TEEWE
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Ruateki TEKAIARA
Min. for the Line & Phoenix Islands Development .....	Mikarite TEMARI
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Affairs .....	David COLLINS
Attorney Gen. ....	Natan Teewe BRECHTEFELD
Ambassador to the US .....	Teburoro TITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Teburoro TITO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2019

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2011), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.....	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP).....	KIM Jong Il
Chairman, KWP.....	KIM Jong Un
Chmn., State Affairs Commission (SAC).....	KIM Jong Un
First Vice Chmn., SAC.....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	PAK Pong Ju
Member, SAC.....	CHOE Pu Il
Member, SAC.....	CHOE Son Hui
Member, SAC.....	JONG Kyong Thae
Member, SAC.....	KIM Jae Ryong
Member, SAC.....	KIM Su Gil
Member, SAC.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SAC.....	NO Kwang Chol
Member, SAC.....	RI Man Gon
Member, SAC.....	RI Su Yong
Member, SAC.....	RI Yong Ho
Member, SAC.....	THAE Jong Su
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA).....	KIM Jong Un
Dir., KPA General Political Bureau.....	KIM Su Gil
Chief, KPA General Staff Department.....	RI Yong Gil
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium.....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	THAE Hyong Chol
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Ju
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JANG Chun Sil
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium.....	JONG Yong Guk
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JU Yong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Ji Yong
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Chang Yop
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Nung O
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	PAK Myong Chol

Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Myong Chol
Chmn., SPA .....	PAK Thae Song
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	PAK Chol Min
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	PAK Kum Hui
Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Jae Ryong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	IM Chol Ung
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	JON Kwang Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Tok Hun
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KO In Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ju O
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ryong Nam
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	TONG Jong Ho
Sec. Gen., Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., State Price Commission .....	RYANG Ui Gyong
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	RI Chung Gil
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	CHOE Sung Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KO In Ho
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	JANG Kil Ryong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industry .....	PAK Hun
Min. of Consumer Goods Industry .....	RI Kang Son
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of External Economic Relations .....	KIM Yong Jae
Min. of Fisheries .....	SONG Chun Sop
Min. of Food Procurement & Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Pres. of Kim Il Sung University, Chmn. of the University's Party Guidance Committee, & Min. of Higher Education .....	CHOE Sang Gon
Min. of Labor .....	YUN Kang Ho
Min. of Land & Environmental Protection & and Dir. of the State Affairs Commission Forestry Policy Supervisory Bureau .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Light Industry .....	CHOE Il Ryong
Min. of Local Industry .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	YANG Sung Ho
Min. of Finance .....	KI Kwang Ho



Min. of Metallurgical Industry .....	KIM Chung Gol
Min. of National Natural Resources Development .....	KIM Chol Su
Min. of Nuclear Power Industry .....	WANG Chang Uk
Min. of Oil Industry .....	KO Kil Son
Min. of People's Armed Forces .....	NO Kwang Chol
Min. of People's Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control) .....	CHOE Pu Il
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	KIM Il Guk
Min. of Shipbuilding .....	KANG Chol Gu
Min. of Land & Maritime Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of State Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control) .....	JONG Kyong Thaik
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RYOM Chol Su
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	KIM Kwang Chol
Min. of Public Health .....	O Chun Bok
Min. of Railways .....	JANG Hyok
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KIM Song
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun

## Korea, South

Last Updated: 8 Apr 2019

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres. ....	MOON Jae-in
Prime Min. ....	LEE Nak-yon
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy ....	HONG Nam-ki
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs ....	YOO Eun-hae
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs ....	LEE Gae-ho
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	PARK Yang-woo
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	HONG Nam-ki
Min. of Education ....	YOO Eun-hae
Min. of Employment & Labor ....	LEE Jae-kap
Min. of Environment ....	CHO Myung-rae
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	KANG Kyung-wha
Min. of Gender Equality & Family ....	JIN Sun-mee
Min. of Health & Welfare ....	PARK Neung-hoo
Min. of the Interior & Safety ....	CHIN Young
Min. of Justice ....	PARK Sang-ki
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport ....	KIM Hyun-mee
Min. of National Defense ....	JEONG Kyeong-doo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries ....	MOON Seong-hyeok
Min. of Science & ICT (Information & Communication Technologies) ....	YOU Young-min
Min. of SMEs (Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises) & Startups ....	PARK Young-sun
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy ....	SUNG Yun-mo
Min. of Unification ....	KIM Yeon-chul
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	NOH Young-min
Dir., National Intelligence Service ....	SUH Hoon
Dir., Office of National Security, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUNG Eui-yong
Governor, Bank of Korea ....	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US ....	CHO Yoon-je
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	CHO Tae-yul

# Kosovo

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Hashim THACI
Prime Min. ....	Ramush HARADINAJ
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Behgjet PACOLLI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dardan GASHI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Enver HOXHAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fatmir LIMAJ
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development ....	Nenad RIKALO
Min. of Communities & Returns ....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Kujtim GASHI
Min. of Diaspora & Strategic Investment ....	Dardan GASHI
Min. of Economic Development ....	Valdrin LLUKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Shyqyri BYTYQI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Albena RESHITAJ
Min. for European Integration ....	Dhurata HOXHA
Min. of Finance ....	Bedri HAMZA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Behgjet PACOLLI
Min. of Health ....	Uran ISMAJLI
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Pal LEKAJ
Min. of Innovation & Entrepreneurship ....	Besim BEQAJ
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Bejtush GASHI
Min. of Justice ....	Abelard TAHIRI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force ....	Rrustem BERISHA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Skender RECICA
Min. of Local Govt. Admin. ....	Ivan TODOSIJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Bajram HASANI
Governor, Central Bank of Kosovo ....	
Ambassador to the US ....	Vlora CITAKU

## Kuwait

Last Updated: N/A

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of the Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Mohammad Abdulatif al-FARES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Jamal Mansour al-HARBI
Min. of Information (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of Oil, Electricity, & Water .....	ESSAM Abdelmohsen Hamad al-Marzuq
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdulrahman Abdulkareem MUHAMMAD AL-MUTAWA
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Economic Affairs .....	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for the Municipality .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Faleh Abdullah Ali AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs (Acting) .....	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

# Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 25 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Sooronbay JEENBEKOV
Prime Min. ....	Mukhammedkalyy ABYLGAZIEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kubatbek BORONOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jengish RAZAKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Altynay OMURBEKOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zamirbek ASKAROV
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus ....	Shamil ASYMBEKOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry & Water Management ....	Nurbek MURASHEV
Min. of Culture, Information, & Tourism ....	Azamat JAMANKULOV
Min. of Economy ....	Oleg PANKRATOV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Gulmira KUDAYBERDIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Nurbolot MIRZAKHMEDOV
Min. of Finance ....	Baktygul JEENBAEVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Chynggyz AYDARBEKOV
Min. of Health Care ....	Kosmosbek CHOLPONBAEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kashkar JUNUSHALIEV
Min. of Justice ....	Marat JAMANKULOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development ....	Ulukbek KOCHKOROV
Min. of Transportation & Roads ....	Janat BEYSHENOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Defense Affairs ....	Erlis TERDIKBAEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Industry, Energy, & Mineral Resources ....	Emil OSMONBETOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Information Technology & Communications ....	Bakyt SHARSHEMBIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) ....	Idris KADYRKULOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Otkurbek JAMSHITOV
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan ....	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mirgul MOLDOISAEVA

## Laos

Last Updated: 9 Jan 2019

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	BOUNNYANG Vorachit
Vice Pres. ....	PHANKHAM Viphavan
Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SONXAI Siphandon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	LIEN Thiako
Min. of Education & Sports ....	SENGDUAN Lachanthaboun
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	KHAMMANI Inthilat
Min. of Finance ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	SALEUMXAI Kommasit
Min. of Home Affairs ....	KHAMMAN Sounvileut
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	KHEMMANI Phonsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Justice ....	XAISI Santivong
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	KHAMPHENG Xaisompheng
Min. of National Defense ....	CHANSAMON Chan-gnalat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	SOMMAT Phonsena
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	SOUPHAN Keomixai
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication ....	THANSAMAI Kommasit
Min. of Public Health ....	BOUNKONG Sihavong
Min. of Public Security ....	VILAY Lakhomfong
Min. of Public Works & Transport ....	BOUNCHAN Sinthavong
Min. of Science & Technology ....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Prime Minister's Office ....	PHET Phomphiphak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNKEUT Sangsomsak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	CHALEUN Yiapaoheu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SOUVANPHENG Boupphanouvong
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office ....	KHAMMEUNG Phongthadi
Chmn., State Inspection Ctte., & Head, Anticorruption Agency ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	SONEXAY Sithphaxay
Ambassador to the US ....	MAI Xaignavong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	KHIAN Phansoulivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 6 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Prime Min. ....	Krisjanis KARINS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Janis BORDANS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Artis PABRIKS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Culture ....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense ....	Artis PABRIKS
Min. of Economics ....	Ralf NEMIRO
Min. of Education & Science ....	Ilga SUPLINSKA
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development ....	Juris PUCE
Min. of Finance ....	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health ....	Ilze VINKELE
Min. of Interior ....	Sandis GIRGENS
Min. of Justice ....	Janis BORDANS
Min. of Transport ....	Talis LINKAITS
Min. of Welfare ....	Ramona PETRAVICA
Governor, Bank of Latvia ....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US ....	Andris TEIKMANIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Michel AWN
Prime Min. ....	Sa'ad al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Hasan al-LAQQIS
Min. of Culture ....	Muhammad DAOUD
Min. of Defense ....	Ilyas ABU SAAB
Min. of Displaced People ....	Ghassan ATALLAH
Min. of Economy & Trade ....	Mansur BATAYSH
Min. of Education ....	Akram SHUHAYAB
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Nada al-BUSTANI
Min. of Environment ....	Fadi JEREISSATI
Min. of Finance ....	Ali Hasan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants ....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry ....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of Information ....	Jamal al-JARRAH
Min. of Interior ....	Raya Hafar al-HASAN
Min. of Justice ....	Albert SARHAN
Min. of Labor ....	Camille ABU SULAYMAN
Min. of Public Health ....	Jamil JABAQ
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Richard KUYUMIAN
Min. of Telecommunications ....	Muhammad SHUKAYR
Min. of Tourism ....	Awadis KANADIAN
Min. of Transport & Public Works ....	Yusif FINIANOS
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of State for Administrative Reform ....	May CHIDIAC
Min. of State for Foreign Trade ....	Hasan MURAD
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs ....	Mahmud QAMATI
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs ....	Salim JEREISSATI
Min. of State for Refugee Affairs ....	Salih al-GHARIB
Min. of State for Social & Economic Improvement of Youth & Women .....	Violette Khayrallah al-SAFADI
Min. of State for Technology & Investment Affairs ....	Adil AFIYUNI
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon ....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	Gabriel Naoum ISSA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Amal MUDALLALI



## Lesotho

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Mahala MOLAPO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Thesele MASERIBANE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Sentje LEBONA
Min. of Development Planning .....	Tlohelang AUMANE
Min. of Education & Training .....	Ntoi RAPAPA
Min. of Finance .....	Moeketsi MAJORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Lesego MAKGOTHI
Min. of Forestry, Range, & Soil Conservation .....	Mamotsie MOTSIE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mahali PHAMOTSE
Min. of Health .....	Nkaku KABI
Min. of Justice & Correctional Services .....	Mokhele MOLETSANE
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Keketso RANTSO
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Habofano LEHANA
Min. of Mining .....	Keketso SELLO
Min. of Public Service .....	Joang MOLAPO
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Maliehe Prince MALIEHE
Min. of Small Business, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Chalane PHORI
Min. of Social Development .....	Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Motloho MALIEHE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Tefo MAPESELA
Min. of Water .....	Samonyane NTSEKELE
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisoae Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Sankatana Gabriel MAJA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebone Albert MAOPE

## Liberia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Selau WILES
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Axel ADDY
Min. of Education .....	George WERNER
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Boima KAMARA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marjon KAMARA
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection .....	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Berniece DAHN
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lenn Eugene NAGBE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Henrique TOKPAH
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frederic CHERUE
Min. of Labor .....	Neto Zarzar LIGHE
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works .....	William Gyude MOORE
Min. of Transportation .....	Samuel WLUE
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Charles Saah N'TOW
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Clarence MONIBA
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	Milton WEEKS
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lewis BROWN

## Libya

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2019

In December 2015, the UN brokered an agreement to create Libya's Government of National Accord as a step toward ending the political stalemate and unifying Libya. Libya's House of Representatives legislature, based in eastern Libya, has not yet voted to approve the new government's cabinet. Below are the Government of National Accord chief of state and select acting members of the government.

Prime Min. ....	Fayiz al-SARAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed HAMZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdel Salam KAJMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Musa al-KONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad MAITIQ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fathi al-MAJBARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali Faraj al-QATRANI
Senior Min. ....	Muhammad al-AMARI
Senior Min. ....	Omar al-ASWAD
Min. of Defense ....	Mahdi al-BARGHATHI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation ....	Muhammad al-Tahir Hammuda SIALA
Min. of Interior ....	Fathi BASHAGHA
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Wafa BUGAIGHIS

## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: N/A

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Adrian HASLER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniel RISCH
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Justice, & Cultures .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs & Finance .....	Adrian HASLER
Min. of Home Affairs, Education, & Environment .....	Dominique GANTENBEIN
Min. for Infrastructure, Economic Affairs, & Sport .....	Daniel RISCH
Min. for Social Affairs .....	Mauro PEDRAZZINI
Chmn., Liechtenstein National Bank .....	Georg WOHLWEND
Ambassador to the US .....	Kurt JAEGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Saulis SKVERNELIS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Bronius MARKAUSKAS
Min. of Culture ....	Liana RUOKYTE-JONSSON
Min. of Economy ....	Mindaugas SINKEVICIUS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Jurgita PETRAUSKIENE
Min. of Energy ....	Zygmantas VAICIUNAS
Min. of Environment ....	Kestutis NAVICKAS
Min. of Finance ....	Vilius SAPOKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health ....	Aurelijus VERYGA
Min. of the Interior ....	Eimutis MISIUNAS
Min. of Justice ....	Milda VAINIUTE
Min. of National Defense ....	Raimundas KAROBLIS
Min. of Social Security & Labor ....	Linas KUKURAITIS
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Rokas MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania ....	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Rolandas KRISCIUNAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Audra PLEPYTE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: N/A

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Marc HANSEN
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Sylvie LUCAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian BRAUN

# Madagascar

Last Updated: 24 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Andry RAJOELINA
Prime Min. ....	Christian NTSAY
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Lucien Fanomezantsoa RANARIVELO
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Laladiana Andriantogarivo RAKOTONDRAZAFY
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Richard RANDRIAMANDRATO
Min. of Employment & Public Service .....	Gisele RAMAMPY
Min. of Energy, Water, & Hydrocarbons .....	Vonjy ANDRIAMANGA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Alexandre GEORGET
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Naina ANDRIANTSITOHAINA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Felicitee Madeleine RAJO-FIENENA
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Crafts .....	Landisoa RAKOTOMALALA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Tianarivelo RAZAFIMAHEFA
Min. of Justice .....	Jacques RANDRIANASOLO
Min. of Mining & Strategic Resources .....	Fidinarivo RAVOKATRA
Min. of National Defense .....	Leon Richard RAKOTONIRINA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Professional Development .....	Marie Therese VOLAHAINGO
Min. of Population .....	Irmah Lucien NAHARIMAMY
Min. of Post, Telecommunication, & New Technology .....	Christian RAMAROLAHY
Min. of Public Health .....	Julio RAKOTONIRINA, <i>Prof.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	Roger RAFANOMEZANTSOA
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Hajo ANDRIANAINARIVELO
Min. of Transport, Tourism, & Meteorology .....	Joel RANDRIAMANDRANTO
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Tinoka ROBERTO
Sec. of State for Gendarmerie within the Min. of Defense .....	Richard RAVALOMANANA, <i>Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Eric ANDRIAMIHAJAMANANIRINA ROBSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Arisoa Lala RAZAFITRIMO

# Malawi

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Water Development .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKHA
Min. of Civic Education, Culture, & Community Development .....	Cecilia CHAZAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, & Development .....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Jean KALILANI
Min. of Health .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	Grace CHIUMIA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Tourism .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Nicholas DAUSI
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor, Youth, Sports, & Manpower Development .....	Francis KASAILA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Aggrey MASSI
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Jappie MHANGO
Attorney Gen. ....	Charles MHANGO
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Dalitso KABAMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Edward SAWERENGERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Perks LIGOYA



## Malaysia

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2019

King .....	Al-Sultan ABDULLAH Ri'ayatuddin Al-Mustafa Billah Shah
Prime Min. ....	MAHATHIR bin Mohamad
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WAN AZIZAH Wan Ismail
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	SALAHUDDIN Ayub
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	GOBIND Singh Deo
Min. of Defense .....	MOHAMAD Sabu
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	SAIFUDDIN Nasution Ismail
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Mohamed AZMIN Ali
Min. of Education .....	MASZLEE Malik
Min. of Energy, Technology, Science, Climate Change, & Environment .....	YEO Bee Yin
Min. of Entrepreneurship Development .....	Mohd REDZUAN Md Yusof
Min. of Federal Territories .....	KHALID Abdul Samad
Min. of Finance .....	LIM Guan Eng
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAIFUDDIN Abdullah
Min. of Health .....	DZULKEFLY Ahmad
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MUHYIDDIN Yassin
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	ZURaida Kamaruddin
Min. of Human Resources .....	KULASEGARAN Murugeson
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	Ignatius Dorell LEIKING
Min. of Primary Industries .....	Teresa KOK Suh Sim
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	RINA Mohd Harun
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	MOHAMMADIN Ketapi
Min. of Transport .....	Anthony LOKE Siew Fook
Min. of Water, Land, & Natural Resources .....	XAVIER Jayakumar Arulanandam
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	WAN AZIZAH Wan Ismail
Min. of Works .....	BARU Bian
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	SYED SADDIQ Syed Abdul Rahman
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office (Law) .....	LIEW Vui Keong
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office (Religion) .....	MUJAHID Yusof
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	NOR SHAMSIAH Mohd Yunus
Attorney Gen. ....	TOMMY Thomas
Ambassador to the US .....	AZMIL Mohd Zabidi
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Syed Mohd HASRIN Tengku Hussin

## Maldives

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ibrahim "Ibu" Mohamed SOLIH
Vice Pres. ....	Faisal NASEEM
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Yumna MAUMOON
Min. of Communication, Science, & Technology .....	Mohamed Maleeh JAMAAL
Min. of Defense .....	Mariya Ahmed DIDI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Fayyaz ISMAIL
Min. of Education .....	Aishath ALI
Min. of Environment .....	HUSSAIN Rasheed Hassan
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim AMEER
Min. of Fisheries, Marine Resources, & Agriculture .....	Zaha WAHEED
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohamed ASIM
Min. of Gender, Family, & Social Services .....	Shidhatha SHAREEF
Min. of Health .....	Abdulla AMEEN
Min. of Higher Education .....	Ibrahim HASSAN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	IMRAN Abdulla
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Aminath AATHIFA
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Iruthisham ADAM
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed ZAHIR
Min. of National Planning & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed ASLAM
Min. of the President's Office .....	Ahmed ZUHOOR
Min. of Tourism .....	Ali WAHEED
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Aishath NAHULA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Community Empowerment .....	Ahmed MAHLOOF
Attorney Gen. ....	Ibrahim RIFFATH
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali NASEER Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER

## Mali

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min. ....	Soumeylou Boubeye MAIGA
Min. of Admin. Reform & Transparency in Public Life .....	Safia BOLLY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Nango DEMBELE
Min. of Commerce & Competition .....	Al Hassan Ag Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Crafts & Tourism .....	Nina WALET Intalou
Min. of Culture .....	N'diaye Ramatoulaya DIALLO
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Digital Economy & Communication .....	Arouna Modibo TOURE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Boubou CISSE
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Sambou WAGUE
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Aida KEITA M'bo
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Kamissa CAMARA
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Samba Ousmane SOW
Min. of Housing & Urban Planning .....	Mohamed Moustapha SIDIBE
Min. of Industrial Development & Investment Promotion .....	Moulaye Ahmed BOUBACAR
Min. of Infrastructure & Equipment .....	Traore Seynabou DIOP
Min. of Innovation & Scientific Research .....	Assetou Founé Samake MIGAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tiena COULIBALY
Min. of Labor & Public Services in Charge of Relations With State Institutions .....	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Kane Rokia MAGUIRAGA
Min. of Malians Living Abroad & African Integration .....	Yaya SANGARE
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	LELENTA Hawa Baba Ba
Min. of National Education .....	Abinou TEME
Min. of Planning & Land Development .....	Adama Tiemoko DIARRA
Min. of Promotion of Women, Children, & Family .....	Diakite Aissata TRAORE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship .....	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civilian Protection .....	Salif TRAORE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Cohesion, Peace, & National Reconciliation .....	Lassine BOUARE
Min. of Solidarity & Humanitarian Action .....	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Sports .....	Jean Claude SIDIBE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of Transportation .....	Soumana Mory COULIBALY
Min. of Youth & Citizenship .....	Amadou KOITA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamadou NIMAGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Issa KONFOUROU

## Malta

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Marie-Louise COLEIRO PRECA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Christopher FEARNE
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business ....	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment ....	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation ....	Joe MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change ....	Jose HERRERA
Min. of European Affairs & Equality ....	Helena DALLI
Min. of the Family, Children's Rights, & Social Solidarity ....	Michael FALZON
Min. of Finance ....	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carmelo ABELA
Min. for Gozo ....	Justyne CARUANA
Min. of Health ....	Christopher FEARNE
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security ....	Michael FARRUGIA
Min. of Tourism ....	Konrad MIZZI
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Capital Projects ....	Ian BORG
Governor, Central Bank ....	Mario VELLA
Ambassador to the US ....	Clive AGIUS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Carmelo INGUANEZ

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. in Assistance to the Pres. ....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	John SILK
Min. of Health ....	Kalani KANEKO
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	Thomas HEINE
Min. of Public Works ....	Tony MULLER
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Alfred ALFRED Jr.
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Mike HALFERTY
Chief Sec. ....	
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Gerald ZACHIOS
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the UN ....	Deborah BARKER-MANASE

## Mauritania

Last Updated: 11 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Salem Ould BECHIR
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Min. of Culture, Handicraft, & Parliamentary Liaison & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Sidi Mohamed Ould MAHAM
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, New Technologies, & Communication .....	Seyedna Ali Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Amal Mint MAOULOUD
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Yahya Ould ABDEDAYEM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Ismail Ould Cheikh AHMED
Min. of Habitat, Urbanism, & Territorial Admin. ....	Nani Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Health .....	Boubacar KANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation .....	Yahya Ould ABDEDAYEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Ahmedou Ould ABDALLAH
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Studies .....	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice .....	DIA Moctar Malal
Min. of National Defense .....	Mohamed Ould Cheikh EI GHAZWANI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Oil, Energy, & Mines .....	Mohamed Abdel VETAH
Min. of Public Function, Labor, Employment, & Modernization of the Admin. ....	Seyedna Ali Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Rural Development .....	Lemina Mint EI Ghotob Ould MOMA
Min. of Social Affairs & Family Affairs .....	Mariam Mint BILAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Djindah Mohamed EI Moustapha BAL
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Zeinebou Mint Ely SALEM
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of Budget .....	Mohamed Ould KEMBOU
Min. of State in Charge of Mission .....	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Commissaire of Food Security .....	Najwa KETTAB
Commissaire of Human Rights, Humanitarian Actions, & Relations With the Civil Society .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould SIDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdel Aziz DAHI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Mauritius

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Paramasivum Pillay Barlen VYAPOORY
Prime Min. ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Mentor Min. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Vice Prime Min. ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security ....	Mahen SEERUTTUN
Min. of Arts & Culture ....	Pradeep ROOPUN
Min. of Civil Service ....	Eddy BOISSEZON
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Protection ....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Defense & Rodrigues Island ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Scientific Research ....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Enterprise & Cooperatives ....	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Environment ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms ....	Sudhir SESUNGKUR
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Premdut KOONJOO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade ....	Seetanah Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare ....	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life ....	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of Home Affairs, External Communications, & National Development Unit ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, Employment, & Training ....	Soodesh CALLICHURN
Min. of Land & Housing ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mahen JHUGROO
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation ....	Nandocoomar BODHA
Min. of Social Integration ....	Alain WONG
Min. of Social Security ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Technology, Information, & Communications ....	Yogida SAWMYNADEN
Min. of Tourism ....	Anil GAYAN
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Stephan TOUSSAINT
Attorney Gen. ....	Ravi YERRIGADOO
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ramesh Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US ....	Sooroojdev PHOKEER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jagdish KOONJUL

## Mexico

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Andres Manuel LOPEZ OBRADOR
Sec. of Agrarian, Territorial, & Urban Development .....	Roman MEYER Falcon
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition ...	Victor VILLALOBOS Arambula
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Javier JIMENEZ Espriu
Sec. of Culture .....	Alejandra FRAUSTO Guerrero
Sec. of Economy .....	Graciela MARQUEZ Colin
Sec. of Energy .....	Rocio NAHLE Garcia
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Josefa GONZALEZ Blanco Ortiz Mena
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Carlos Manuel URZUA Macias
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Marcelo EBRARD Casaubon
Sec. of Govt. ....	Olga SANCHEZ Cordero
Sec. of Health .....	Jorge Carlos ALCOCER Varela
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Luisa Maria ALCALDE Lujan
Sec. of National Defense .....	Luis Cresencio SANDOVAL, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Jose Rafael OJEDA Duran, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Esteban MOCTEZUMA
Sec. of Public Service .....	Irma Erendira SANDOVAL
Sec. of Security & Citizen Protection .....	Alfonso DURAZO Montano
Sec. of Tourism .....	Miguel TORRUCO Marques
Sec. of Wellbeing .....	Maria Luisa ALBORES Gonzalez
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Alejandro GERTZ Manero
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Alejandro DIAZ de Leon
Ambassador to the US .....	Martha BARCENA Coqui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Ramon DE LA FUENTE



## Micronesia, Federated States of

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Peter Martin CHRISTIAN
Vice Pres. ....	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Dir., Office of Environment & Emergency Management .....	Andrew YATIMAN
Dir., Office of National Archives, Culture, & Historic Preservations .....	Rufino MAURICIO, <i>Dr.</i>
Postmaster Gen., Postal Services .....	Ginger Porter MIDA
Sec. of Education .....	Kalwin KEPHAS
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Sihna LAWRENCE
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Magdalena WALTER
Sec. of Justice .....	Joses R. GALLEN
Sec. of Resource & Development .....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Lukner WEILBACHER
Speaker of the Congress .....	Wesley W. SIMINA
Ambassador to the US .....	Akillino Harris SUSAI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

## Moldova

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Igor DODON
Prime Min. ....	Pavel FILIP
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Iurie LEANCA
Dep. Prime Min. for Reintegration .....	Cristina LESNIC
Min. of Agriculture, Regional Development, & Environment .....	Nicolae CIUBUC
Min. of Economy & Infrastructure .....	Chiril GABURICI
Min. of Education, Culture, & Research .....	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense .....	Eugen STURZA
Min. of Finance .....	Octavian ARMASU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Tudor ULIANOVSKI
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Protection .....	Silvia RADU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Alexandru JIZDAN
Min. of Justice .....	Victoria IFTODI
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Vasile BOTNARI
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Artur GUMENIUC
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Eduard HARUNJEN
Governor, National Bank .....	Sergiu CIOCLEA
Ambassador to the US .....	Cristina BALAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Victor MORARU

## Monaco

Last Updated: N/A

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Serge TELLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Gilles TONELLI
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Jean CASTELLINI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Didier GAMERDINGER
Min. for the Interior .....	Patrice CELLARIO
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Maguy MACCARIO DOYLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Prime Min. ....	Ukhnaa KHURELSUKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulziisaikhan ENKHTUVSHUN
Head of Cabinet Secretariat .....	Gombojav ZANDASHATAR
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Khavdislam BADELKHAN
Min. of Defense .....	Nyamaa ENKHBOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, Science, & Sports .....	Tsedenbal TSOGZOLMAA
Min. of Energy .....	Tserenpil DAVAASUREN
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Namsrai TSERENBAT
Min. of Finance .....	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Food , Agriculture, & Light Industry .....	Batjargal BATZORIG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Damdin TSOGTBAATAR
Min. of Health .....	Davaajantsan SARANGEREL
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Sodnom CHINZORIG
Min. of Mining & Heavy Industry .....	Dolgorsuren SUMIYABAZAR
Min. for Road & Transport Development .....	Jadamba BAT-ERDENE
Speaker of Parliament .....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Bayartsaikhan NADMID
Ambassador to the US .....	Yondon OTGONBAYAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sukhee SUKHBOLD

## Montenegro

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran PAZIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Aleksandar BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Dragica SEKULIC
Min. of Education ....	Damir SEHOVIC
Min. of European Integration .....	
Min. of Finance ....	Darko RADUNOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Srdjan DARMANOVIC
Min. of Health .....	Kenan HRAPOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights .....	Mehmed ZENKA
Min. of the Interior .....	Mevludin NUHODZIC
Min. of Justice .....	Zoran PAZIN
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Kemal PURISIC
Min. of Public Administration .....	Suzana PRIBILOVIC
Min. of Regional Development .....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Min. of Science .....	Sanja DAMIJANOVIC
Min. of Sports .....	Nikola JANOVIC
Min. of Sustainable Development & Tourism .....	Pavle RADULOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs .....	Osman NURKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zeljko PEROVIC

## Morocco

Last Updated: 10 Nov 2014

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Saad Eddine al-OTHMANI
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Nasser BOURITA
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAHA
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water .....	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI

Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....Abdeladim GUERROUJ  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public  
Admin. .... Mohamed MOUBDII  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Administration of National  
Defense ..... Abdellatif LOUDIYI  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance ..... Mohamed EL OUAFA  
Governor, Bank al-Magrib ..... Abdellatif JOUAHRI  
Ambassador to the US ..... Lalla JOUMALA Alaoui  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Filipe Jacinto NYUSI
Prime Min. ....	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Higino MARRULE
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense .....	Atanasio Salvador MTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Conceita SORTANE
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ernesto Max TONELA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Jose PACHECO
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Cidalia Manuel Chauque OLIVEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Nazira Karimo Vali ABDULA
Min. of the Interior .....	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs .....	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development .....	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Public Service & State Admin. ....	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources .....	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional Education .....	Jorge Penicela NHAMBIU
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries .....	Agostinho MONDLANE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Carlos MESQUITA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office .....	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen. ....	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Rogério ZANDAMELA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos DOS SANTOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio GUMENDE



## Namibia

Last Updated: 9 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Hage GEINGOB
Vice Pres. ....	Nangola MBUMBA
Prime Min. ....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Agriculture ....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Defense ....	Penda ya NDAKOLO
Min. of Economic Planning ....	Thomas ALWEENDO
Min. of Education, Arts, & Culture ....	Katrina HANSE-HIMARWA
Min. of Environment & Tourism ....	Pohamba SHIFETA
Min. of Finance ....	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare ....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Health & Social Services ....	Kalumbi SHANGULA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education, Training, & Innovation ....	Itah MURANGI-KANDJIL
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration ....	Frans KOPOFI
Min. of Industrialization, Trade, & State Managed Enterprises ....	Tjekero TWEYA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Stanley SIMATAA
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice ....	Sackeus SHANGHALA
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment ....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Land Reform ....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Mines & Energy ....	Thomas ALWEENDO
Min. of Poverty Eradication ....	Zephania KAMEETA
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Martin ANDJABA
Min. of Public Enterprises ....	Leon JOOSTE
Min. of Safety & Security ....	Charlea NAMOLOH
Min. of Sport, Youth, & National Service ....	Erastus Utoni JOHNSON
Min. of Urban & Rural Development ....	Peya MUSHELENGA
Min. of Works & Transport ....	John MUTORWA
Dir. of National Planning Commission ....	Obeth KANDJOZE
Attorney Gen. ....	Albert KAWANA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIIMI
Ambassador to the US ....	Monica NASHANDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Neville GERTZE

## Nauru

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for CENPAC Cooperation .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Education .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries .....	Lyn-Wannan Tawaki KAM
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Infrastructure Development .....	Lyn-Wannan Tawaki KAM
Min. for Justice & Border Control .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Multicultural Affairs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Naoero Postal Services Commission .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for National Emergency Services .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Nauru Police Force .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Nauru Port Authority .....	Lyn-Wannan Tawaki KAM
Min. for Nauru Rehabilitation Corporation .....	Aaron Stein COOK
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation .....	Aaron Stein COOK
Min. for Public Service .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos .....	Aaron Stein COOK
Min. for Sports .....	Lyn-Wannan Tawaki KAM
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Transport .....	Lyn-Wannan Tawaki KAM
Min. Asst. to the Pres. ....	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Last Updated: 11 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Bidya Devi BANDHARI
Vice Pres. ....	Nanda Bahadar PUN
Prime Min. ....	Khadga Prasad OLI
Deputy Prime Min. ....	
Deputy Prime Min. ....	
Deputy Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agricultural Development .....	
Min. of Commerce .....	
Min. of Cooperatives & Poverty Alleviation .....	
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Ishwor POKHAREL
Min. of Education .....	
Min. of Energy .....	
Min. of Fed. Affairs & Local Development .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Yuba Raj KHATIWADA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ram Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Supplies .....	Matrika YADAV
Min. of Information & Communication .....	
Min. of Irrigation .....	
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	
Min. of Livestock Development .....	
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	
Min. of Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	
Min. of Population & Environment .....	Tham Maya THAPA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of Supplies .....	
Min. of Water Supply & Sanitation .....	
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Lal Babu PANDIT
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	
Min. of State for Agricultural Development .....	
Min. of State for Commerce .....	
Min. of State for Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	

Min. of State for Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	
Min. of State for Education .....	
Min. of State for Energy .....	
Min. of State for Fed. Affairs & Local Development .....	
Min. of State for Finance .....	
Min. of State for Gen. Admin. ....	
Min. of State for Health .....	
Min. of State for Home Affairs .....	
Min. of State for Industry .....	
Min. of State for Information and Communications .....	
Min. of State for Irrigation .....	
Min. of State for Labor & Employment .....	
Min. of State for Land Reforms & Management .....	
Min. of State for Law & Justice .....	
Min. of State for Livestock Development .....	
Min. of State for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	
Min. of State for Poverty Alleviation .....	
Min. of State for Supplies .....	
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	
Min. of State for Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	
Min. of State for Youth & Sports .....	
Governor, Central Bank .....	Chiranjivi NEPAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Arjun Kumar KARKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

## Netherlands

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hugo DE JONGE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Defense .....	Anna BIJLEVELD
Min. of Economic Affairs & Climate Policy .....	Eric WIEBES
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ingrid VAN ENGELSHOVEN
Min. of Finance .....	Wopke HOEKSTRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Stef BLOK
Min. for Foreign Trade & Development Cooperation .....	Sigrid KAAG
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Hugo DE JONGE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Cora VAN NIEUWENHUIZEN
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Min. of Justice & Security .....	Ferdinand GRAPPERHAUS
Min. for Medical Care .....	Bruno BRUINS
Min. for Primary & Secondary Education & Media .....	Arie SLOB
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Wouter KOOLMEES
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Hendrik SCHUWER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

## New Zealand

Last Updated: 6 Mar 2019

Governor Gen. ....	Patsy REDDY
Prime Min. ....	Jacinda ARDERN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Winston PETERS
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. for Biosecurity .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Building & Construction .....	Jenny SALESA
Min. for Children .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Corrections .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. for Courts .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Crown/Maori Relations .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Defense .....	Ron MARK
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Winston PETERS
Min. for Economic Development .....	David PARKER
Min. of Education .....	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for the Environment .....	David PARKER
Min. for Ethnic Communities .....	Jenny SALESA
Min. of Finance .....	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. of Fisheries .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Food Safety .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry .....	Shane JONES
Min. for Government Digital Services .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Greater Christchurch Regeneration .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	David CLARK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing and Urban Development .....	Phil TWYFORD
Min. of Immigration .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Shane JONES
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Justice .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. for Maori Development .....	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. for National Security & Intelligence .....	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. of Police .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Racing .....	Winston PETERS

Min. for Regional Economic Development .....	Shane JONES
Min. of Research, Science, & Innovation .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Responsible for the Government Communications Security Bureau ....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. Responsible for the New Zealand Security Intelligence Service .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. of Revenue .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Rural Communities .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Seniors .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. for Small Business .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Social Development .....	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of State Services .....	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of State for Trade & Export Growth .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Tourism .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Trade & Export Growth .....	David PARKER
Min. of Transport .....	Phil TWYFORD
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Veterans .....	Ron MARK
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Attorney Gen. ....	David PARKER
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	Rosemary BANKS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Craig HAWKE

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Rosario MURILLO Zambrana de Ortega
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Edward CENTENO
Min. of Defense .....	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Salvador MANSELL
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Maria Jose COREA Perez
Min. of Family .....	Johana Vanessa FLORES
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Denis MONCADA Colindres
Min. of Govt. ....	Maria Amelia CORONEL Kinloch
Min. of Health .....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Alba Luz TORREZ Briones
Min. of Tourism .....	Anasha CAMPBELL
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Oscar MOJICA Obregon
Sec. of the Presidency .....	Paul OQUIST Kelley
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana Julia GUIDO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Leonardo Ovidio REYES Ramirez
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jaime HERMIDA Castillo



## Niger

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min. ....	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of Basic Education, Literacy, the Promotion of Local Languages, & Civic Education .....	Daouda MARTHE
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Sadou SEYDOU
Min. of Communication .....	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Cultural Renaissance & Arts & Social Modernization .....	Assoumana Mallam ISSA
Min. of Defense .....	Kalla MOUTARI
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Security .....	Mohamed Ben OMAR
Min. of Energy .....	Amina MOUMOUNI
Min. of Environment, Urban Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Almoustapha GARBA
Min. of Equipment .....	Kadi ABDOULAYE
Min. of Finance .....	MASSOUDOU Hassoumi
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Kalla ANKOURAOU
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Humanitarian Action & Management of Disasters .....	Magagi LAOUAN
Min. of Industry .....	Abdou MAMAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines .....	Hassane Baraze MOUSSA
Min. of Oil .....	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Planning .....	Kane Aichatou BOULAMA
Min. of Population .....	Amadou AISSATA
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy .....	Sani MAIGOCHI
Min. of Professional & Technical Education .....	Tidjani Idrissa ABDOULKADRI
Min. of Public Health .....	Illiassou MAINASSARA
Min. of Public Lands, Urban Planning, & Housing .....	Waziri MAMAN
Min. of Public Service & Administrative Reform .....	Kaffa Rekiatou Christelle JACKOU
Min. of Relations With State Institutions .....	Barki ISSOUF
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Mohamed Sanoussi SAMRO
Min. of State Properties & Housing .....	MOCTAR Kassoum
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	Amani ABDOU
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Ahmed BOTO
Min. of Transport .....	Mahamadou KARIDJO
Min. of Vocational & Technical Education .....	Tidjani Idrissa ABDOULKADRI
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Issoufou KATAMBE
Min. of Women's Promotion & Protection of Children .....	Elback Adam ZEINABOU
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Moctar KASSOUM
Min. of Youth Entrepreneurship .....	Ibrahim Issifi SADOU

Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions .....	Barkai ISSOUF
Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs .....	BAZOUUM Mohamed
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Budget .....	Ahmat JIHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad in Charge of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad ...	Lamido Ousseini Salamatou Bella GOGA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock in Charge of Livestock .....	Mohamed BOUCHA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs in Charge of Decentralization ...	Maizoumbou Hapsatou IDRISSE
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. to the President's Office .....	Rhissa Ag BOULA
Govt. Spokesperson .....	Zakaria ABDOURAHMANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Hassana ALIDOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah WAFY

## Nigeria

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Muhammadu BUHARI, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Oluyemi "Yemi" OSINBAJO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Audu OGBEH
Min. of Budget and National Planning .....	Udo UDOMA
Min. of Communication .....	Adebayo SHITTU
Min. of Defense .....	Mansur Mohammed DAN-ALI
Min. of Education .....	Adamu ADAMU
Min. of Environment .....	Amina MOHAMMED
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Mohammed Musa BELLO
Min. of Finance .....	Kemi ADEOSUN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Geoffrey ONYEAMA
Min. of Health .....	Isaac ADEWOLE
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment .....	Okechukwu ENELAMAH
Min. of Information .....	Lai MOHAMMED
Min. of Interior .....	Abdulrahman DAMBAZAU
Min. of Justice .....	Abubakar MALAMI
Min. of Labor & Employment Labor .....	Chris NGIGE
Min. for the Niger Delta .....	Usani Usani UGURU
Min. of Petroleum .....	Muhammadu BUHARI
Min. of Power, Works, & Housing .....	Babatunde FASHOLA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ogbonnaya ONU
Min. of Solid Minerals .....	John Olukayode FAYEMI
Min. of Transport .....	Rotimi AMAECHI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Suleiman ADAMU
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Aisha Jumai ALHASSAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Solomon DALONG
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria .....	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US .....	Sylvanus Adiewere NSOFOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tijjani Muhammad Bande

## North Macedonia

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Zoran ZAEV
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Koco ANGJUSEV
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs .....	Bujar OSMANI
Dep. Prime Min. for Political System & Community Relations .....	Hazbi LIKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Ljupco NIKOLOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Asaf ADEMI
Min. of Defense .....	Radmila SHEKERINSKA-JANKOVSKA
Min. of Economy .....	Kreshnik BEKTESHI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Arben ADEMI
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning .....	Sadulla DURAKU
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan TEVDOVSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikola DIMITROV
Min. of Health .....	Venko FILIPE
Min. of Information Society & Public Admin. ....	Damjan MANCHEVSKI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Oliver SPASOVSKI
Min. of Justice .....	Bilen SALIJI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Mila CAROVSKA
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Suhejl FAZLIU
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Goran SHUGARESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Edmond ADEMI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Koco ANGJUSEV
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Zorica APOSTOLOVSKA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Samka IBRAIMOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hazbi LIKA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ramiz MERKO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Robert POPOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Adnan QAHIL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Zoran SHAPURIC
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vasile ANDONOSKI

## Norway

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2019

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Olaug Vervik BOLLESTAD
Min. of Children & Families .....	Kjell Ingolf ROPSTAD
Min. of Climate & Environment .....	Ola ELVESTUEN
Min. of Culture & Equality .....	Trine Skei GRANDE
Min. of Defense .....	Frank BAKKE-JENSEN
Min. of Education & Integration .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. for the Elderly & Public Health .....	Ase MICHAELSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries .....	Harald Tom NESVIK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ine Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Health .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Intl. Development .....	Dag Inge ULSTEIN
Min. of Justice & Immigration .....	Joran KALLMYR
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Anniken HAUGLIE
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Kjell-Borge FREIBERG
Min. of Research & Higher Education .....	Iselin NYBO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Torbjorn Roe ISAKSEN
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Jon Georg DALE
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mona JUUL

## Oman

Last Updated: N/A

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf (Endowments) & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ahmed Mohammad Obaid AL SAIDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Ali bin Muhammad AL-ROMAIHI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAADI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Financial Affairs .....	Darwish bin Ismail bin Ali AL-BALUSHI
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-FadhI bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harthi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS

Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs ..... Muhammad bin ZUBAYR  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs ..... SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs ..... Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, *Lt. Gen.*  
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....QABOOS bin Said Al Said  
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....Tahir bin Salim al-AMRI  
Ambassador to the US .....Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Khalifa bin Ali bin Issa AL-HARTHY

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 22 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Arif ALVI
Prime Min. ....	Imran KHAN
Min. for Communications .....	Murad SAEED
Min. for Defense .....	Pervez KHATTAK
Min. for Defense Production .....	Zubaida JALAL
Min. for Energy Power Division .....	Omar Ayub KHAN
Min. for Fed. Education & Professional Training .....	Shafqat MAHMOOD
Min. for Finance, Revenue, & Economic Affairs .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Makhdoom Shah Mahmood QURESHI
Min. for Human Rights .....	Shireen MAZARI
Min. for Information Technology & Telecommunication .....	Khalid Maqbool SIDDIQUI
Min. for Interior .....	Ijaz Ahmad SHAH
Min. for Interprovincial Coordination .....	Fehmida MIRZA
Min. for Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan .....	Ali Amin Khan GANDAPUR
Min. for Law & Justice .....	Muhammad Farogh NASEEM
Min. for Maritime Affairs .....	Syed Ali Haider ZAIDI
Min. for Narcotics Control .....	Ali Muhammad Khan MAHAR
Min. for National Food Security & Research .....	Sahibzada Muhammad Mehboob SULTAN
Min. for National History & Literary Heritage .....	Shafqat MAHMOOD
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Muhammad Azam Khan SWATI
Min. for Planning, Development, & Reform .....	Khusro BAKHTIYAR
Min. for Privatization .....	Mohammadmian SOOMRO
Min. for Railways .....	Sheikh Rashid AHMED
Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony .....	Noor-UI-Haq QADRI
Min. for Science & Technology .....	Chaudhry Fawad AHMED
Min. for Water Resources .....	Muhammad Faisal VAWDA
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan .....	Tariq BAJWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Asad Majeed KHAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maleeha LODHI



## Palau

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Raynold OILOUCH
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs ....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education ....	Sinton SOALABLAU
Min. of Finance ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Health ....	Emais ROBERTS
Min. of Justice ....	Raynold OILOUCH
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism ....	Umiich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industry, & Commerce ....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State ....	Faustina REHUHER-MARGUGG
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Secilil ELDEBECHEL
Attorney Gen. ....	Ernestine RENGIL
Ambassador to the US ....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ngedikes Olai ULUDONG

## Panama

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Eduardo Enrique CARLES
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto R. ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Augusto AROSEMENA Moreno
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcela PAREDES de Vasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Miguel MAYO
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos RUBIO
Min. of Labor & Workforce Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA Crespo
Min. of Security .....	Alexis BETHANCOURT Yau
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VAQUEZ Velasquez
Min. of Tourism .....	Gustavo HIM
Attorney Gen. ....	Kenia Isolda PORCELL DIAZ
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Rolando Julio DE LEON de Alba
Ambassador to the US .....	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Meliton Alejandro ARROCHA Ruiz

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2019

Governor Gen. ....	Bob DADAE, <i>Grand Chief Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock ....	Benny ALLEN
Min. for Bougainville Affairs ....	Simon DUMARINU, <i>Father</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry ....	Wera MORI
Min. for Communication & Information Technology ....	Koni IGUAN
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Youth ....	Soroi EOE
Min. for Civil Aviation ....	Alfred MANASE
Min. for Correctional Services ....	Roy BIYAMA
Min. for Culture & Tourism ....	Emil TAMMUR
Min. for Defense ....	Solan MIRISIM
Min. for Education ....	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment, Conservation & Climate Change ....	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance & Rural Development ....	Samuel BASIL
Min. for Fisheries ....	Patrick BASA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry ....	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Pila NININGI
Min. for Housing & Urbanization ....	John KAUPA
Min. for Immigration & Border Security ....	Petrus THOMAS
Min. for Inter-Govt. Relations ....	Kevin ISIFU
Min. for Justice ....	
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations ....	Merrah KIPEFA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning ....	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Mining ....	Johnson TUKE
Min. for National Planning & Monitoring ....	Richard MARU
Min. for Petroleum & Energy ....	Fabian POK
Min. for Police ....	Jelta WONG
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment ....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Service ....	Elias KAPAVORE
Min. for Sports & APEC ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Min. for Transport ....	Wesley NUKUNDJ
Min. for Treasury ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Works & Implementation ....	Michael NALI
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Central Bank ....	Loi BAKANI

Ambassador to the US .....Rupa Abraham MALINA

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Max RAI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 5 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Mario ABDO BENITEZ
Vice Pres. ....	Hugo VELAZQUEZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Denis LICHI
Min. of Children & Adolescents .....	Teresa MARTINEZ Acosta
Min. of Education & Science .....	Eduardo PETTA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Ariel OVIEDO
Min. of Finance .....	Benigno LOPEZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis Alberto CASTIGLIONI
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Liz CRAMER
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	Alejandro PERALTA Vierci
Min. of the Interior .....	Juan Ernesto VILLAMAYOR
Min. of Justice .....	Julio RIOS
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carla BACIGALUPO
Min. of National Defense .....	Bernardino SOTO Estigarribia, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	Julio MAZZOLENI
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Arnoldo WIENS
Min. of Social Development .....	Mario VARELA
Min. for Urban Planning, Housing, & Habitat .....	Dany DURAND
Min. for Women .....	Nilda ROMERO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Jose CANTERO Siena
Ambassador to the US .....	Manuel Maria CACERES Cardozo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Antonio DOS SANTOS

## Peru

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Martin VIZCARRA Cornejo
Vice Pres. ....	Mercedesz ARAOZ
Prime Min. ....	Cesar VILLANUEVA
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Gustavo MOSTAJO
Min. of Culture ....	Patricia BALBUENA
Min. of Defense ....	Jose HUERTA Torres
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Liliana LA ROSA
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Carlos OLIVA
Min. of Education ....	Daniel ALFARO
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Francisco ISMODES
Min. of Environment ....	Fabiola MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nestor POPOLIZIO
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Rogers VALENCIA
Min. of Health ....	Silvia PESSAH
Min. of Housing, Construction, & Sanitation ....	Javier PIQUE
Min. of Interior ....	Carlos MORAN
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Salvador HERESI
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Christian SANCHEZ
Min. of Production ....	Raul PEREZ Reyes
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Edmer TRUJILLO
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Ana Maria MENDIETA
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE Flores
Ambassador to the US ....	Carlos PAREJA Rios
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

## Philippines

Last Updated: 3 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Rodrigo DUTERTE
Vice Pres. ....	Leni ROBREDO
Executive Sec. ....	Salvador MEDIALDEA
Sec. to the Cabinet .....	Karlo NOGRALES
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	John CASTRICIONES
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Emmanuel PINOL
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Janet ABUEL (Acting)
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Leonor BRIONES
Sec. of Energy .....	Alfonso CUSI
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Roy CIMATU
Sec. of Finance .....	Carlos DOMINGUEZ III
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Teodoro LOCSIN, Jr.
Sec. of Health .....	Francisco DUQUE III
Sec. of Information & Communications Technology (Acting) .....	Eliseo RIO, Jr.
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Eduardo ANO
Sec. of Justice .....	Menardo GUEVARRA
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Silvestre BELLO III
Sec. of National Defense .....	Delfin LORENZANA
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Mark VILLAR
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Fortunato de la PENA
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Rolando BAUTISTA
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ernesto PERNIA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Bernadette Romulo-PUYAT
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Ramon LOPEZ
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Arthur TUGADE
National Security Adviser .....	Hermogenes ESPERON, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Benjamin DIOKNO
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Manuel de Gallego ROMUALDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Poland

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Andrzej DUDA
Prime Min. ....	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Piotr GLINSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Beata SZYDLO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jan Krzysztof ARDANOWSKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Piotr GLINSKI
Min. of Digitization .....	Marek ZAGORSKI
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Technology .....	Jadwiga EMILEWICZ
Min. of Energy .....	Krzysztof TCHORZEWSKI
Min. of Environment .....	Henryk KOWALCZYK
Min. of Family, Labor, & Social Policy .....	Elzbieta RAFALSKA
Min. of Finance .....	Teresa CZERWINSKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jacek CZAPUTOWICZ
Min. of Health .....	Lukasz SZUMAWSKI
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Andrzej ADAMCZYK
Min. of Interior & Administration .....	Joachim BRUDZINSKI
Min. of Investment & Development .....	Jerzy KWIECINSKI
Min. of Justice .....	Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Min. of Maritime Economy & Inland Waterways .....	Marek GROBARCZYK
Min. of National Defense .....	Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Min. of National Education .....	Anna ZALEWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Sport & Tourism .....	Witold BANKA
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Michal DWORCZYK
Min.-Coordinator of the Special Services .....	Mariusz KAMINSKI
Min.-Member of the Council of Ministers .....	Beata KEMPA
Pres., National Bank of Poland .....	Adam GLAPINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Piotr WILCZEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joanna WRONECKA



## Portugal

Last Updated: 20 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Marcelo REBELO DE SOUSA
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Luis Santos da COSTA
Min. of the Prime Min. ....	Pedro SIZA VIEIRA
Min. of Admin. Modernization ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Min. of Agriculture ....	Capoulas SANTOS
Min. of Culture, Equality, & Citizenship ....	Graca FONSECA
Min. of Economy ....	Pedro Siza VIEIRA
Min. of Education ....	Margarida MANO
Min. of Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security ....	Jose VIERA DA SILVA
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Joao Pedro Matos FERNANDES
Min. of Finance ....	Mario CENTENO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Augusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. of Health ....	Marta TEMIDO
Min. of Infrastructure & Territorial Planning ....	Pedro Manuel Dias de Jesus MARQUES
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Eduardo CABRITA
Min. of Justice ....	Francisca VAN DUNEM
Min. of National Defense ....	Joao Gomes CRAVINHO
Min. of the Sea ....	Ana Paula VITORINO
Min. of Technological Sciences & Superior Education ....	Manuel HEITOR
Min. of the Presidency ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Governor, Bank of Portugal ....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US ....	Domingos Teixeira de Abreu FEZAS VITAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francisco Antonio DUARTE LOPES

## Qatar

Last Updated: N/A

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir .....	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Finance .....	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abd al-Rahman Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Municipality & Environment .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Mitib al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Public Health .....	HANAN al-Kuwari
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	MISHAL bin Hamad bin Muhammad Al Thani
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ALYA bint Ahmad bin Saif Al Thani

## Romania

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min. ....	Viorica DANCILA
Dep. Prime Min., Ministry of Environment .....	Gratiela Leocadia GAVRILESCU
Dep. Prime Min. for Implementing Romania's Strategic Partnerships .....	Ana BIRCHALL
Dep. Prime Min. Without Portfolio .....	Viorel STEFAN
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Petre DAEA
Min. of Business Environment, Trade, & Entrepreneurship .....	Stefan-Radu OPREA
Min. of Communications for Information Society .....	Oetru Bogdan COJOCARU
Min. of Culture & National Identity .....	George IVASCU
Min. of Economy .....	Danut ANDRUSCA
Min. of Energy .....	Anton ANTON
Min. of European Funds .....	Rovana PLUMB
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Health .....	Sorina PINTEA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Carmen Daniela DAN
Min. of Justice .....	Tudorel TOADER
Min. of Labor & Social Justice .....	Lia-Olguta VASILESCU
Min. for Liaison With Parliament .....	Viorel ILIE
Min. of National Defense .....	Mihai-Viorel FIFOR
Min. of National Education .....	Valentin POPA
Min. of Public Finance .....	Eugen Orlando TEODOROVICI
Min. of Regional Development & Public Administration .....	Paul STANESCU
Min. for Relation with Parliament .....	Viorel ILIE
Min. of Research & Innovation .....	Nicolae BURNETE
Min. for Romanians Abroad .....	Natalia-Elena INTOTERO
Min. of Tourism .....	Bogdan Gheorghe TRIF
Min. of Transport .....	Lucian SOVA
Min. of Waters & Forestry .....	Ioan DENES
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ioana BRAN
Min.-Del. for European Affairs .....	Victor NEGRESCU
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	George Cristian MAIOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ion JINGA

## Russia

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier .....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier .....	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Dep. Premier .....	Maksim Alekseyevich AKIMOV
Dep. Premier .....	Yuriy Ivanovich BORISOV
Dep. Premier .....	Konstatin Anatolyevich CHUYCHENKO
Dep. Premier .....	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Dep. Premier .....	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Vitaliy Leyontyevich MUTKO
Dep. Premier .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich PATRUSHEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Yevgeniy Nikolayevich ZINICHEV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities .....	Vladimir Vladimirovich YAKUSHEV
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Digital Development, Communications, & Mass Media .....	Konstantin Yuryevich NOSKOV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Maksim Stanislavovich ORESHKIN
Min. of Education .....	Olga Yuryevna VASILYEVA
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development .....	Aleksandr Aleksandrovich KOZLOV
Min. of Finance .....	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health .....	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOBYLKIN
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich CHEBOTAREV
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Mikhail Mikhaylovich KOTYUKOV
Min. of Sport .....	Pavel Anatolyevich KOLOBKOV
Min. of Transportation .....	Yevgeniy Ivanovich DITRIKH
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA

Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA  
Ambassador to the US .....Anatoliy Ivanovich ANTONOV  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Vasiliy Alekseyevich NEBENZYA

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 8 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Edouard NGIRENTE
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Geraldine MUKESHIMANA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Marie-Solange KAYISIRE
Min. in Charge of Emergency Management .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of Defense .....	Albert MURASIRA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs .....	Jeanne d'Arc DEBONHEUR
Min. of Education .....	Eugene MUTIMURA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Environment .....	Vincent BIRUTA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Richard SEZIBERA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Gender & Family Promotion .....	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA
Min. of Health .....	Diane GASHUMBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology & Innovation .....	Paula INGABIRE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Claver GATETE
Min. of Justice .....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Lands & Forestry .....	Francine TUMUSHIME
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Anastase SHYAKA, <i>Prof.</i>
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Fanfan RWANYINDO KAYIRANGWA
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Esperance NYIRASAFALI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Soraya HAKIZUMUREMYI
Min. of Youth .....	Rosemary MBABAZI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Fulgence NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State in Charge of Cooperation .....	Eugene-Richard GASANA
Min. of State in Charge of Constitutional & Legal Affairs .....	Evode UWIZEYIMANA
Min. of State in Charge of the East African Community .....	Olivier NDUHUNGIREHE
Min. of State in Charge of Economic Planning .....	Claudine UWERA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State in Charge of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Isaac MUNYAKAZI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State in Charge of Primary Health Care .....	Patrick NDIMUBANZI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State in Charge of Transport .....	Jean de Dieu UWIHANGANYE
Min. of State for Energy & Water .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Social Affairs .....	Alvera MUKABARAMBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Socioeconomic Development .....	Vincent MUNYESHAKA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training .....	Olivier RWAMUKWAYA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board .....	Claire AKAMANZI
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda .....	John RWANGOMBWA

Ambassador to the US .....Mathilde MUKANTABANA

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Valentin RUGWABIZA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 25 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Timothy HARRIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Shawn RICHARDS
Senior Min. ....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Agriculture, Health, Health Insurance, Social Services, Human Settlements, Community Development, Land & Cooperatives, & Gender Affairs .....	Eugene HAMILTON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Shawn RICHARDS
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, National Security, People Empowerment, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Aviation .....	Mark Anthony Graham BRANTLEY
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Posts, Urban Development, & Transport .....	Ian LIBURD
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	Lindsay GRANT
Min. of State With Responsibility for Health, Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Social Services .....	Wendy PHIPPS
Attorney Gen. ....	Vincent BYRON, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Thelma PHILLIP-BROWNE, <i>Dr.</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART



## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, Physical Planning, Natural Resources, & Co-operatives .....	Ezechiel JOSEPH
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, Enterprise Development, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bradley FELIX
Min. for Economic Development, Housing, Urban Renewal, Transport, & Civil Aviation .....	Guy JOSEPH
Min. for Education, Innovation, Gender Relations, & Sustainable Development .....	Gale RINGOBERT
Min. for Equity, Social Justice, Empowerment, & Local Government .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Finance .....	Ubaldu RAYMOND
Min. for Finance, Economic Growth, Job Creation, External Affairs, & the Public Service .....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Health & Wellness .....	Mary ISSAC
Min. for Home Affairs, Justice, & National Security .....	Hermangild FRANCIS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, Energy, & Labor .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Tourism, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Dominic FEDEE
Min. for Youth Development & Sports .....	Edmund ESTEPHANE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for External Affairs	Sarah FLOOD BEAUBRUN
Attorney Gen. ....	Marlene Malahoo FORTE
Ambassador to the US .....	Anton Edsel EDMUNDS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Menissa RAMBALLY

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation ...	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education, National Reconciliation, Ecclesiastical Affairs, & Information .....	St. Clair PRINCE
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, Sustainable Development & Information Technology .....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Commerce .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadines Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment .....	Robert T.L.V. BROWNE
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth .....	Frederick STEPHENSON
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Lou-Anne Gaylene GILCHRIST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2019

Chief of State .....	Tuimalealiifano Vaaletoa SUALAUVI
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Natanielu Mua LOPAOO
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fio Selafi Joseph Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Lepuiai Rio Tupai AFAMASAGA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Solamalemalo Keneti Sio LOAU
Min. of Finance .....	Epa Tuioti SILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health .....	Kika Stowers-Ah Kau FAIMALOTOA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Katopau Ainu'u FAAOLESA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Police .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of the Prime Min. & Cabinet .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Prisons & Rehabilitation .....	Fea Leniu Tionisio Hunt TIALAVEA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Fio Selafi Joseph Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Revenue .....	Fea Leniu Tionisio Hunt TIALAVEA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Niko Lee Hang PAPALIITELE
Attorney Gen. ....	Lemalu Hermann P. RETZLAFF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Damiano BELEFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Evaristo CARVALHO
Prime Min. ....	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Teodorico DE CAMPOS
Min. of Defense & Internal Affairs .....	Arlindo RAMOS
Min. of Education, Culture, Communications, & Science .....	Olinto da Silva DAIO
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Emilio Fernandes LIMA
Min. of Finance .....	Americo D'Oliveira RAMOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Communities .....	Urbino Jose Goncalves BOTELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria de Jesus Trovoada DOS SANTOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Carlos Manuel Vila NOVA
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Human Rights .....	Ilza dos Santos Amado VAZ
Min. of Youth .....	Marcelino Leal SANCHES
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Afonso da Graca Varela da SILVA
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	Maria do Carmo Trovoada SILEIRA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: N/A

King & Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Crown Prince & Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Civil Service .....	Sulayman bin Abdallah al-HAMDAN
Min. of Commerce & Investment .....	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Abdallah bin Ammar al-SAWAYLAH
Min. of Culture .....	BADR bin Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Farhan Al Saud
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Muhammad bin Mazyad al-TUWAYJRI
Min. of Education .....	Hamad bin Muhammad bin Hamad al-SHAYKH
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid bin Abd al-Aziz al-FALIH
Min. of Environment, Water, & Agriculture .....	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-JADAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ibrahim bin Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of the Haj and Umrah .....	Muhammad Salih BANTAN
Min. of Health .....	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Housing .....	Majid al-HUQAYL
Min. of Information .....	Turki bin Abdallah al-SHABANA
Min. of Interior .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Saud bin Nayif bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Call, & Guidance .....	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Aziz bin Abd al-Rahman AL AL SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Walid bin Muhammad bin Salid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Ahmad bin Sulayman bin Abd al-Aziz al-RAJHI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs (acting) .....	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of the National Guard .....	ABDALLAH BIN BANDAR bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Transport .....	Nabil bin Muhammad al-AMUDI
Min. of State .....	Muhammd bin Faysal bin Jabir ABU SAQ
Min. of State .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Khalid bin Abd al-Rahman al-ISA
Min. of State .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Min. of State .....	MANSUR BIN MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State .....	Fahd bin Abdallah bin Abd al-Latif al-MUBARAK
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Min. of State .....	TURKI BIN MUHAMMAD BIN FAHD bin Abd al-Aziz al Saud
Grand Mufti and Chmn., Council of Senior Scholars .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Ahmad al-KHULAYFI

Ambassador to the US .....KHALID BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

# Senegal

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Macky SALL
Prime Min. ....	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Maxime Jean Simon NDIAYE
Min. of African Integration, the New Partnership for African Development, & Francophonie ....	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure ....	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of Air Transport & Airport Infrastructure Development ....	Maimouna NDOYE SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces ....	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector ....	Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication, Telecommunications, Posts, & the Digital Economy ....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Culture ....	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Economic Solidarity & Microfinance ....	Aminata Angelique MANGA
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning ....	Amadou BA
Min. of Employment, Vocational Integration, & Intensification of the Workforce ....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Mame Thierno DIENG
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs ....	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad ....	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Good Governance & Child Protection ....	Ndeye Ramatoulaye Gueye DIOP
Min. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Abdoulaye Diouf SARR
Min. of Higher Education & Research ....	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Industries ....	Moustapha DIOP
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transportation, & Access Improvement ....	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of the Interior ....	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Investment Promotion, Partnerships, & the Development of Teleservices ....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Ismaila Madior FALL
Min. of Labor & Social Dialogue ....	Samba SY
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products ....	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of Mining & Geology ....	Aissatou Sophie GLADIMA
Min. of National Education ....	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Oil & Energy ....	Mansour Elimane KANE
Min. of Professional Training, Learning, & Handicrafts ....	Mamadou TALLA
Min. of Public Service, Workforce Streamlining, & Public Sector Renewal ..	Mariama SARR
Min. of Social Economy & Microfinance ....	Aminata Angelique MANGA
Min. of Sports ....	Matar BA
Min. of Territorial Governance, Development, & Spatial Planning ....	Yaya Abdoul KANE
Min. of Tourism ....	Mame Mbaye NIANG
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Living Environment ....	Diene Farba SARR



Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Mansour FAYE
Min. of Women, Family, & Gender .....	Ndeye Saly Diop DIENG
Min. of Work, Social Dialogue, Professional Organizations, & Relations With Institutions .....	Samba SY
Min. of Youth, Citizen Construction, & Promotion of Volunteering .....	Pape Gorgui NDONG
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Emergency Community Development Program .....	Souleymane Jules DIOP
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure in Charge of Farmers' Organizations .....	Moustapha Lo DIATTA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning in Charge of Budget .....	Birima MANGARA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transportation, & Access Improvement in Charge of Railway Network Development .....	Abdou Ndene SALL
Ambassador to the US .....	Momar DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cheikh NIANG

## Serbia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
Prime Min. ....	Ana BRNABIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management ....	Branislav NEDIMOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Vladan VUKOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Economy ....	Goran KNEZEVIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development ....	Mladen SARCEVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Environmental Protection ....	Goran TRIVAN
Min. of European Integration ....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Sinisa MALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health ....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Nela KUBUROVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues ....	Zoran DJORDJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Branko RUZIC
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Slavica DJUKIC DEJANOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Milan KRKOBABIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Nenad POPOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia ....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Djerdj MATKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

In the current Council of Ministers, there is neither an official ministry of foreign affairs nor an official minister of foreign affairs. Marie-Louise POTTER, as the secretary of state within the Office of the President's Department of Foreign Affairs, is currently the de facto minister.

Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Education & Human Resources Development .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Employment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation .....	Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & Economic Planning .....	Peter LAROSE
Min. for Habitat, Infrastructure, & Land Transport .....	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Local Government .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Tourism, Civil Aviation, Marine & Ports .....	Maurice LOUSTAU-LALANNE
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Idith ALEXANDER
Designated Minister .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Secretary of State, Department of Foreign Affairs, Office of the President ..	Marie-Louise POTTER
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ronald JUMEAU

## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Julius Maada BIO
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed Juldeh JALLOH, <i>Dr.</i>
Chief Min. ....	David J. FRANCIS
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Joseph J. NDANEMA
Min. of Defense & National Security ....	Simeon SHERIFF, <i>Brig. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Development & Economic Planning ....	Robert Tamba Michael CHAKANDA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy ....	Alhaji Kanja SESAY
Min. of Finance ....	Jacob Jusu SAFFA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Alie KABBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Sanitation ....	Alpha T. WURIE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communication ....	Mohamed SWARAY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Edward A. SOLUKU
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Charles Francis MARGAI
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Adekunle Joliff Milton KING
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Environment ....	Denis SANDY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Anthony Y. BREWAH
Min. of Marine Resources ....	Emma KOWA
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources ....	Morie MANYEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Political & Public Affairs ....	Foday YUMKELLA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education ....	Alpha Osman TIMBO
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs ....	Baindu DASSAMA
Min. of Technical & Higher Education ....	Aiah GBAKIMA, <i>Prof.</i>
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs ....	Memunatu B. PRATT
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Peter Bayuku KONTEH
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Kabineh M. KALLON
Min. of Water Resources ....	Jonathan TENGBE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Works & Public Assets ....	Raymond Ernest Denison de Souza GEORGE
Min. of Youth Affairs ....	Mohamed BANGURA
Resident Min., East ....	Andrew FATORMA
Resident Min., North ....	Abu Abu KOROMA
Resident Min., North West ....	Haja Isata ABDULAI-KAMARA
Resident Min., South ....	Mohamed K. ALIE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Patrick Saidu CONTEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US ....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	HALIMAH Yacob
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for Economic & Social Policies, Prime Minister's Office ..	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Coordinating Min. for Infrastructure, Prime Minister's Office .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	S. ISWARAN
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education .....	ONG Ye Kung
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for Finance .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	Josephine TEO
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for National Development .....	Lawrence WONG
Min. for Social & Family Development .....	Desmond LEE
Min. for Trade & Industry (Industry) .....	CHAN Chun Sing
Min. for Transport .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Indranee RAJAH
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	NG Chee Meng
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min. ....	Peter PELLEGRINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Peter KAZIMIR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gabriela MATECNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Dep. Prime Min. for Investment and Information ....	Richard RASI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Gabriela MATECNA
Min. of Culture ....	Lubica LASSAKOVA
Min. of Defense ....	Peter GAJDOS
Min. of Economy ....	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport ....	Martina LUBYOVA
Min. of Environment ....	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Min. of Finance ....	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health ....	Andrea KALAVSKA
Min. of Interior ....	Denisa SAKOVA
Min. of Justice ....	Gabor GAL
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family ....	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation & Construction ....	Arpad ERSEK
Governor, National Bank of Slovakia ....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US ....	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 23 Jul 2015

Pres. ....	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min. ....	Miro CERAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry .....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture .....	Anton PERSAK
Min. of Defense .....	Andreja KATIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology .....	Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport .....	Maja MAKOVEC BRENCIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance .....	Mateja VRANICAR ERMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health .....	Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior .....	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice .....	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity .....	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion .....	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad .....	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, Bank of Slovenia .....	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US .....	Stanislav VIDOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Darja BAVDAZ KURET

## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Ajilon NASIU
Prime Min. ....	Rick HOUENIPWELA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Manasseh SOGAVARE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Maeue Augustine AUGA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration ....	William Bradford MARAU
Min. of Communication & Aviation ....	Peter Shanel AGOVAKA
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development ....	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Bradley TOVOSIA
Min. of Environment & Conservation ....	Culwick TOGAMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Treasury ....	Manasseh SOGAVARE
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade ....	George Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research ....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Health & Medical Services ....	Tautai Agikimau KAITU'U, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Commins MEWA
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs ....	Derrick MANUARI
Min. of Lands & Housing ....	Andrew MANEPORA
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination ....	Jeremiah MANELE
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace ....	Ishmael Mali AVUI
Min. of Police & National Security ....	Moses GARU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening ....	Samuel GHIRO
Min. of Public Service ....	Connelly SANDAKABATU
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs ....	Duddley KOPU
Min. of Tourism ....	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs ....	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIAMCOMUA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US ....	Robert SISILO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Robert SISILO



## Somalia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Mohamed Abdullahi Mohamed "FARMAJO"
Prime Min. ....	Hassan Ali KHAYRE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mahdi Ahmed Guled KHADAR
Min. of Agriculture ....	Said Hussein EID
Min. of Civil Aviation & Land Transport ....	Mohamed Abdullahi SALAD
Min. of Constitutional Affairs ....	Abdirahman Hosh JIBRIL
Min. of Defense ....	Abdirashid Abdullahi Mohamed OCHA
Min. of Education ....	Abdirahman Dahir OSMAN
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Finance ....	Abdirahman DUALE Beileh
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Resources ....	Abdirahman Mohamed Abdi HASHI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Yusuf GARAD Omar
Min. of Health ....	Fowzia Abikar NUUR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Public Engagement ....	Abdirahman Omar Osman "YARISOW"
Min. of Interior Federal Affairs & Reconciliation ....	Abdi Farah Said JUHA
Min. of Internal Security ....	Abukar Islow DUALE
Min. of Justice ....	Hassan HUSSEIN Haji
Min. of Labor ....	Salah Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock ....	Sheikhnuur Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources ....	Abdirashid Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Planning, Investment, & Economic Development ....	Gamal Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transport ....	Marian AWEIS Jama
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	Abdi ANSHUR Hassan
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction ....	ABAS Abdullahi Sheikh "Siraji"
Min. of Relief & Disaster Management ....	Maryan QAASIM Ahmed
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Iiman Abdullahi ALI
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Khadra Ahmed DUALE
Min. of Women & Human Rights ....	Deqa YASIN Haji Yusuf
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Khadija Mohamed DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US ....	Ahmed Issa AWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Dep. Pres. ....	David MABUZA
Min. of Communications ....	Stella NDABENI-ABRAHAMS
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs ....	Zweli MKHIZE
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans ....	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development ....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy ....	Jeffrey RADEBE
Min. of Environmental Affairs ....	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. of Finance ....	Tito MBOWENI
Min. of Health ....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOLEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training ....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Blade NZIMANDE
Min. of Human Settlements ....	Nomaindia MFEKETO
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation ....	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development ....	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Mineral Resources ....	Gwede MANTASHE
Min. of Police ....	Bheki CELE
Min. of Public Enterprises ....	Pravin GORDHAN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Ayanda DLODLO
Min. of Public Works ....	Thulas NXESI
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform ....	Maithe NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Nkhensani KUBAYI-NGUBANE
Min. of Social Development ....	Susan SHABANGU
Min. of Sport & Recreation ....	Tokozile XASA
Min. of State Security ....	Dipuo LETSATSI-DUBA
Min. of Tourism ....	Derek HANEKOM
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport ....	Blade NZIMANDE
Min. of Water & Sanitation ....	Gugile NKWINTI
Min. in the Presidency for Planning, Monitoring, & Evaluation ....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. in the Presidency for Women ....	Bathabile DLAMINI
Governor, South African Reserve Bank ....	Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO
Ambassador to the US ....	Mninwa Johannes MAHLANGU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jerry MATJILA

## South Sudan

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
First Vice Pres. ....	TABAN Deng Gai
Vice Pres. ....	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security ....	Onyoti Adigo NYIKWAC
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Martin Elia LOMURO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Energy & Dams ....	Dhieu MATHOK Diing
Min. of Environment & Forestry ....	Josephine NAPWON
Min. of Federal Affairs ....	Richard K. MULLA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Salvatore Garang MABIORDIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Nhial Deng NHIAL
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare ....	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of General Educations & Instruction ....	DENG Deng Hoc
Min. of Health ....	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Yien TUT
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs & Disaster Management ....	Hussein Mar NYUOT
Min. of Information, Telecommunications, & Postal Services ....	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior ....	Michael Tiangjiek MUT
Min. of Justice ....	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development ....	James HOTH MAI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Alfred Lado GORE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries ....	James Jenga DUKU
Min. of Mining ....	Gabriel Thokuj DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. ....	Mayik Ayii DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service ....	Obuto Issac Mamur METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Peter BASHIR Gbandi
Min. of Petroleum ....	Ezekiel Lol GATKUOTH
Min. of Roads & Bridges ....	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Paul MAYOM Akec
Min. of Transport ....	John LUK Jok
Min. of Water Resources & Irrigation ....	Sofia A. GAI
Min. of Wildlife, Conservation, & Tourism ....	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan ....	Dier Tong NGOR
Ambassador to the US ....	Philip Jada NATANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Akuei Bona MALWAL

## Spain

Last Updated: N/A

King .....	FELIPE VI
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Pedro SANCHEZ Perez-Castejon
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Maria del Carmen CALVO Poyato
Min. of Agriculture, Fishery, & Nutrition .....	Luis PLANAS Puchades
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Jose GUIRAO Cabrera
Min. of Defense .....	Margarita ROBLES Fernandez
Min. of Ecological Transition .....	Teresa RIBERA Rodriguez
Min. of Economy & Business Affairs .....	Nadia CALVINO Santamaria
Min. of Education & Vocational Training; Govt. Spokesperson .....	Maria Isabel CELAA Dieguez
Min. of Finance .....	Maria Jesus MONTERO Cuadrado
Min. of Foreign Affairs, EU, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Josep BORRELL Fontelles
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Maria Luisa CARCEDO Roces
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism .....	Reyes MAROTO Illera
Min. of Interior .....	Fernando GRANDE-MARLASKA Gomez
Min. of Justice .....	Dolores DELGADO Garcia
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Social Security .....	Magdalena VALERIO Cordero
Min. of Public Works .....	Jose Luis ABALOS Meco
Min. of the Presidency, Parliamentary Relations, & Equality .....	Maria del Carmen CALVO Poyato
Min. of Science, Innovation, & Universities .....	Pedro Francisco DUQUE
Min. of Territorial Policy & Relations with Autonomous Communities .....	Maritxell BATET Lamana
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Santiago CABANAS Ansorena
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agustin SANTOS Maraver

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min. ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Mahinda AMARAWEERA
Min. of Defense ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Development Assignments ....	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Development Strategies & Intl. Trade ....	Malik SAMARAWICKREMA
Min. of Education ....	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Finance & Mass Media ....	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEERA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources Development & Rural Economy ....	Vijith Vijayamuni ZOYSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Health, Nutrition, & Indigenous Medicine ....	Rajitha SENRATHNE
Min. of Higher Education & Cultural Affairs ....	Wijedasa RAJAPAKSHE
Min. of Highways & Road Development ....	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure, & Community Development ....	Udelappan Palani DIGAMBARAM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Vajira ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Sajith PREMADASA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Internal Affairs & Wayamba Development ....	S.B. NAVINNA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resource Management & Disaster Management ....	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Justice & Prison Reforms ....	Thalatha ATUKORALE
Min. of Labor & Trade Union Relations ....	Ravindra SAMARAWEERA
Min. of Lands ....	M. K. D. S. GUNAWARDENE
Min. of Lands & Parliamentary Reforms ....	Gayantha KARUNATILAKE
Min. of Law & Order ....	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA
Min. of Mahaweli Development & Environment ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Megapolis & Western Development ....	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of National Coexistence, Reconciliation, & Official Languages ....	Mano GANESAN
Min. of National Policies & Economic Affairs ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Petroleum Resources Development ....	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Plantation Industries ....	Navin DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Posts, Postal Services, & Muslim Religious Affairs ....	Mohamed Hashim Abdul HALEEM
Min. of Power & Renewable Energy ....	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Project Management, Youth Affairs, & Southern Development ....	Sagala RATNAYAKE
Min. of Provincial Councils & Local Govt. ....	Faiszer MUSTHAPHA
Min. of Public Admin. & Management ....	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA
Min. of Public Enterprise & Kandy Development ....	Kabir HASHIM

Min. of Rehabilitation, Resettlement, Northern Development, & Hindu Religious Affairs .....	D.M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Science, Technology, Research, Skills Development & Vocational Training, & Hill Country Heritage .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Social Empowerment .....	P. HARRISON
Min. of Social Welfare & Primary Industries .....	Daya GAMAGE
Min. of Sustainable Development, Wildlife, & Regional Development .....	Sarath FONSEKA
Min. of Telecommunication & Digital Infrastructure .....	Harin FERNANDO
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs .....	John A. E. AMARATHUNGA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply .....	Rauf HAKEEM
Min. of Wildlife & Buddha Sasana .....	Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA
Min. of Women & Child Affairs .....	Chandrani BANDARA
Min. of Sports .....	Faiszer MUSTHAPHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Amrith Rohan PERERA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Arjuna MAHENDRAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

## Sudan

Last Updated: 3 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Tahir AILA
First Vice Pres. ....	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Second Vice Pres. ....	Osman Yousif KIBIR
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Rudhwan Mohamed Ahmed MURJAN
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries ....	Ibrahim Yousif MOHAMED
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Ahmad Sa'd UMAR
Min. of Council of Ministers ....	Hashim Ali Muhammad SALIM
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Antiquities ....	Rawda al-HAJ
Min. at Decentralization Bureau ....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Defense ....	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Urban Development ....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of the Fed. Governance Office ....	Siddig AMIR
Min. at the Fed. Govt. Chamber ....	Siddig AMIR
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Magdi Hassan YASSIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	DIRDEIRY Muhammad Ahmad
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Al-Khair al-Nour al-MUBRAK
Min. of Guidance & Endowments ....	ABU-BAKR Uthman Ibrahim
Min. of Health ....	Al-Saddiq Majouba Al-TAYEB, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Suhair Ahmed SALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Hamid MUMTAZ
Min. of Information, Communication, & Information Technology ....	Hassan Ismail Sid AHMED
Min. of Interior ....	Bushara Jumma AROR
Min. of Investment ....	Mubarak al-Fadil al-MAHDI
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mohamed Ahmed SALIM
Min. of Labor, Admin. Reform, & Human Resources Development ....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Minerals ....	Mohamed Abu Fatma ABDALLA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Petroleum & Gas ....	Ishaq Adam BASHIR Jamaa
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Fadl ABDULLAH Fadl
Min. of Transport & Urban Development ....	Hatim al-SIR Ali
Min. of Water Resources, Irrigation, & Electricity ....	Osman al-Tom HAMAD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Welfare & Social Security ....	Sua'ad al-Karib, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Abu Huraira HASSAN
Attorney Gen. ....	Omer AHMED Mohamed
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan ....	Hussein Yahya GANGOL
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Mohamed ATTA al-Moula Abbas
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Omer DAHAB Fadl Mohamed

## Suriname

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Ashwin ADHIN
Chair of the Council of Ministers .....	Ashwin ADHIN
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Lekhram SOERDJAN
Min. of Defense .....	Ronni BENSCHOP, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Lilian FERRIER
Min. of Finance .....	Gillmore HOEFDRAAD
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ydiz POLLACK-BEIGHLE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Faizel Mohamed (Mike) NOERSALI
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Stuart GETROUW
Min. of Labor .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Regilio DODSON
Min. of Public Health .....	Antoine ELIAS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Edgar DIKAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Cristien POLAK
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land, & Forest Management .....	Roline SAMSOEDIEN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Lalinie GOPAL
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Stephen TSANG
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Patrick PENGEL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenn GERSIE
Ambassador to the US .....	Niermala Sakoentala BADRISING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD



## Sweden

Last Updated: 6 Feb 2019

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Stefan LOFVEN
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Culture & Democracy .....	Amanda LIND
Min. for Defense .....	Peter HULTQVIST
Min. for Education & Research .....	Anna EKSTROM
Min. for Employment .....	Ylva JOHANSSON
Min. for Energy & Digital Development .....	Anders YGEMAN
Min. for Enterprise .....	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for the Environment & Climate .....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for EU Affairs .....	Hans DAHLGREN
Min. for Finance .....	Magdalena ANDERSSON
Min. for Financial Markets & Housing .....	Per BOLUND
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Margot WALLSTROM
Min. for Foreign Trade .....	Ann LINDE
Min. for Gender Equality .....	Asa LINDHAGEN
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Lena HALLENGREN
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Matilda ERNKRANS
Min. for Housing & Digital Development .....	Peter ERIKSSON
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Tomas ENEROTH
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation .....	Peter ERIKSSON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Mikael DAMBERG
Min. for Justice & Migration .....	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Public Admin. ....	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Rural Affairs .....	Jennie NILSSON
Min. for Social Security .....	Annika STRANDHALL
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Karin OLOFSDOTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bjorn Olof SKOOG

## Switzerland

Last Updated: 2 Jan 2019

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Ueli MAURER
Vice Pres. ....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Viola AMHERD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Guy PARMELIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of the Environment, Transport, Energy & Communications .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ignazio CASSIS
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain Berset
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Karin KELLER-SUTTER
Federal Chancellor .....	Walter THURNHERR
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STUDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juerg LAUBER

## Syria

Last Updated: 15 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Imad Muhammad Dib KHAMIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Admin. Development ....	Hassan al-NURI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Agrarian Reform ....	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture ....	Muhammad al-AHMED
Min. of Defense ....	Ali Abdallah AYYUB
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection ....	Abdallah al-GHARBI
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade ....	Adib MAYALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Muhammad Zuhair KHARBUTLI
Min. of Finance ....	Mamun HAMDAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health ....	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Atif NADDAF, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry ....	Mohamed Mazen Ali YUSEF
Min. of Information ....	Muhammad Imad Abdallah SARA
Min. of the Interior ....	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Najm Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Hussein MAKHLUF
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth ....	Ali GHANEM
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works ....	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Rima al-QADIRI
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology ....	Ali al-ZAFIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism ....	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport ....	Ali HAMMUD
Min. of Water Resources ....	Nabil al-HASAN
Min. of State ....	Abdallah ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Salwa ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Wafiqa HOSNI
Min. of State ....	Rafia ABU SAAD
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs ....	Ali HAYDAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank ....	Dureid DURGHAM

Ambassador to the US .....

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	TSAI Ing-wen
Vice Pres. ....	CHEN Chien-jen
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIN Chuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	LIN Hsi-yao
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	CHEN Mei-ling
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SHIH Keh-her
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SUNG Yu-hsieh
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan .....	TUNG Chen-yuan
Pres., Control Yuan .....	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	WU Jin-lin
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Culture .....	CHENG Li-chiun
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	SHEN Jong-chin
Min. of Education .....	PAN Wen-chung
Min. of Finance .....	SHEU Yu-er
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	LEE Ta-wei (a.k.a. David LEE)
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	LIN Tzou-yien
Min. of Interior .....	YEH Jiunn-rong
Min. of Justice .....	CHIU Tai-san
Min. of Labor .....	KUO Fong-yu
Min. of National Defense .....	FENG Shih-kuan (a.k.a. Kent FENG)
Min. of Science & Technology .....	YANG Hung-duen
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	HO CHEN Tan
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Jing-sen
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min. Without Portfolio .....	HSU Jan-yau
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Wan-i
Min. Without Portfolio .....	SHIH Jun-ji
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Hung-mo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Tsung-tsong
Min., Council of Agriculture .....	TSAO Chi-hung
Min., Atomic Energy Council .....	HSIEH Shou-shing
Min., Central Election Commission .....	LIU I-chou
Min., Coast Guard Administration .....	LEE Chung-wei
Min., National Development Council .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min., Hakka Affairs Council .....	LEE Yung-te

Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples .....	CHOU Yuan-ching (a.k.a. Icyang Parod)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics .....	CHU Tzer-ming
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin. ....	SHIH Ning-jye
Min., Environmental Protection Admin. ....	LEE Ying-yuan
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission .....	DING Kung-wha
Min., Mainland Affairs Council .....	CHANG Hsiao-yueh (a.k.a. Catharine CHANG)
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min., National Communications Commission .....	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council .....	WU Hsin-hsing
Min., Public Construction Commission .....	WU Hong-mo
Min., Veterans Affairs Council .....	LEE Shying-jow
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum .....	LIN Jeng-yi
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US .....	KAO Shuo-tai (a.k.a. Stanley KAO)

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 15 Mar 2019

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Davlatali SAID
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mahmadtoir ZOKIRZODA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Izzatullo SATTORI
Min. of Culture ....	Shamsiddin ORUMBEEKZODA
Min. of Defense ....	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance ....	Fayziddin QAHHORZODA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sirojiddin MUHRIDDIN
Min. of Health & Social Protection ....	Nasim OLIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies ....	Zarobiddin FAYZULLOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice ....	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment ....	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport ....	Khudoyor KHUDOYORZODA
Chmn., State Committee for Investment and State Property Management	Farrukh HAMRALIZODA
Chmn., State Committee for National Security ....	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yusuf RAHMON
Dir., Drug Control Agency ....	Sherkhon SALIMZODA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan ....	Jamshed NURMAHMADZODA
Ambassador to the US ....	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	John Pombe MAGUFULI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Prime Min. ....	Kassim Majaliwa MAJALIWA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries ....	Charles TIZEBA
Min. for Defense & National Service ....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education, Science, Technology, & Vocational Training ....	Joyce NDALICHAKO
Min. for Energy & Minerals ....	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Planning ....	Philip MPANGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Regional Integration ....	Augustine Phillip MAHIGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health, Community Development, Gender, the Elderly, & Children ....	Umyy Ally MWALIM
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Mwigulu NCHEMBA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Investment ....	Charles John MWIJAGE
Min. for Information, Culture, Artists, & Sports ....	Nape Mosses NNAUYE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Human Settlements Development ....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. for Water & Irrigation ....	Gerson LWENGE
Min. for Works, Transport, & Communication ....	Makame Mnyaa MBWRAWA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, President's Office ....	George Boniface SIMBACHAWENE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office ....	January Yussuph MAKAMBA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Labor, Employment, Youth, & Persons with Disabilities ....	
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, Prime Minister's Office ....	Abdallah Saleh POSSI
Attorney Gen. ....	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Wilson MASILINGI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI



## Thailand

Last Updated: 4 Mar 2019

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	WACHIRALONGKON Bodinthathepphayawarakun
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMKHIT Chatusiphithak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRACHIN Chantong, <i>Air Chief Mar.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	CHATCHAI Sarikan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WISSANU Kruea-ngam
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KOPSAK Phutrakun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SUWAPHAN Tanyuwatthana
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	KRITSADA Bunrat
Min. of Commerce .....	SONTHIRAT Sonthichirawong
Min. of Culture .....	WIRA Rotphotchanarat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Digital Economy & Society .....	PHICHET Durongkhawarot
Min. of Education .....	THIRAKIAT Charoensetthasin
Min. of Energy .....	SIRI Chiraphongphan
Min. of Finance .....	APHISAK Tantiworawong
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DON Pramudwinai
Min. of Industry .....	UTTAMA Sawanayana
Min. of Interior .....	ANUPHONG Paochinda, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	PRACHIN Chantong, <i>Air Chief Mar.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	ADUN Saengsingkaew, <i>Pol. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PIYASAKON Sakonsatayathon, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	SUWIT Mesinsi
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ANANTAPHON Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	WIRASAK Khowasurat
Min. of Transport .....	AKHOM Toemphitthayaphisit
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	WIRACHAI Plasai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WITHAWAT Siwihok

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Francisco GUTERRES
Prime Min. ....	Mari ALKATIRI
Coordinator Min. for Economic Affairs & Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries .....	Estanislau da SILVA
Coordinator Min. for Social Affairs & Minister of Education .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Coordinator Min. for State Administration Affairs .....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers .....	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense .....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education .....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance .....	Santina CARDOSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Hernani COELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria do Ceu Sarmiento Pina da COSTA
Min. of the Interior .....	Longinhos MONTERIO
Min. of Justice .....	Ivo VALENTE
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Gastao de SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Isabel Amaral GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Francisco Kalbuady LAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Domingos Sarmiento ALVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Helena Lopes de Jesus PIRES

## Togo

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Water .....	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Victoire Sidemho TOMEGAH-DOGBE
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector .....	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication, Culture, Sports, & Civic Education .....	Guy Madje LORENZO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Sani YAYA
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Komlan Edo Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Moustapha MIJIYAWA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Industry & Tourism .....	Gabriel IHOU
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Justice, Relations With Institutions, & Human Rights .....	Pius AGBETOMEY
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication .....	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Dederiwe ABLI-BIDAMON
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education .....	Komi Paalamwe TCHAKPELE
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Admin. Reform .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy .....	Tchabinandi KOLANI YENTCHARE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities .....	Payadawa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Living .....	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Primary & Secondary Education Charged With Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Georges Kwawu AIDAM
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning & Development .....	Kossi ASSIMAIDOU
Min. in the Presidency .....	Batienne KPABRE-SYLLI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Elliott OHIN
Sec. of State to the Min. of Justice & Relations With Institutions Charged With Human Rights .....	Nakpah POLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Frederic Edem HEGBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kokou KPAYEDO

# Tonga

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2019

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Semisi Kioa Lafu SIKA
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Semisi FAKAHAU
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, Trade, Innovation, & Labor .....	Tevita TU'I UATA
Min. for Education & Training .....	Penisimani FIFITA
Min. for Environment, Energy, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Meteorology, Information, & Communication .....	Poasi Mataele TEI
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Health .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for His Majesty's Armed Forces .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Infrastructure & Tourism .....	Semisi Kioa Lafu SIKA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Losaline MA'ASI
Min. for Justice & Prisons .....	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA
Min. for Lands & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Police & Fire Services .....	Mateni TAPUELUELU
Min. for Public Enterprises .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Revenue & Customs .....	Mateni TAPUELUELU
Attorney Gen. ....	Linda Simiki FOLAUMOETU'I
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Sione Ngongo KIOA
Ambassador to the US .....	Viliami Va'inga TONE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Viliami Va'inga TONE

## Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Judge Paula-Mae WEEKES (Ret.)
Prime Min. ....	Keith ROWLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Fisheries .....	Clarence RAMBHARAT
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism .....	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication .....	Maxie CUFFEE
Min. of Community Development, Culture, & Arts .....	Nyan Gadsby DOLLY
Min. of Education .....	Anthony GARCIA
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs .....	Nicole OLLIVIERE
Min. of Finance .....	Colm IMBERT
Min. of Foreign & CARICOM Affairs .....	Dennis MOSES
Min. of Health .....	Terrence DEYALSINGH
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Keith ROWLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Jennifer BAPTISTE-PRIMIS
Min. of National Security .....	Stuart YOUNG
Min. of Planning & Sustainable Development .....	Camille ROBINSON-REGIS
Min. of Public Admin. & Communications .....	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Ancil ANTOINE
Min. of Rural Development & Local Govt. ....	Franklin KHAN
Min. of Social Development & Family Services .....	Cherrie-Ann CRICHLOW-COCKBURN
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Shamfa CUDJOE
Min. of Tourism .....	Randall MITCHELL
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Fitzgerald HINDS
Attorney Gen. ....	Faris AL-RAWI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Alvin HILAIRE, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Anthony Wayne Jerome PHILLIPS-SPENCER, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Penelope BECKLES

## Tunisia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min. ....	Youssef CHAHED
Min. of Agriculture, Water Resources, & Fisheries .....	Samir TAIEB
Min. of Commerce .....	Omar BEHI
Min. of Communication Technologies & Digital Economy .....	Anwar MAAROUF
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Zine EI ABIDINE
Min. of Defense .....	Abdelkarim ZBIDI
Min. of Development, Investment & International Cooperation .....	Zied LAADHARI
Min. of Education .....	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Faouzi ABDERRAHMANE
Min. of Energy, Mining & Renewable Energy .....	Khaled KADDOUR
Min. of Environment & Local Affairs .....	Riadh MOUAKHER
Min. of Equipment, Habitat, & Urban Planning .....	Mohamed ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance .....	Ridha CHALGHOUM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Khemaies JHINAOUI
Min. of Health .....	Imed HAMMAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Slim KHALBOUS
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Slim Feriani
Min. of Interior .....	Hichem FOURATI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi JERIBI
Min. of Major Reforms .....	Taoufik RAJHI
Min. of Parliamentary Relations & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Iyed DAHMANI
Min. of Relations with Constitutional Committees, Civil Society, & Human Rights .....	Mehdi Ben GHARBIA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Ahmed ADHOUM
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mohamed TRABELSI
Min. of State Property & Land Affairs .....	Mabrouk KORCHID
Min. of Tourism & Crafts .....	Selma Elloumi REKIK
Min. of Transport .....	Radhouane AYARA
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood .....	Naziha LAABIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Majdouline CHERNI
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly .....	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marouane ABASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Faycal GOUIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Vice Pres. ....	Fuat OKTAY
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Bekir PAKDEMIRLI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Mehmet ERSOY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Fatih DONMEZ
Min. of Environment & Urbanization .....	Murat KURUM
Min. of Family, Labor, & Social Services .....	Zehra Zumrut SELCUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Health .....	Fahrettin KOCA
Min. of Industry & Technology .....	Mustafa VARANK
Min. of Interior .....	Suleyman SOYLU
Min. of Justice .....	Abdulhamit GUL
Min. of National Defense .....	Hulusi AKAR
Min. of National Education .....	Ziya SELCUK
Min. of Trade .....	Ruhsar PEKCAN
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Mehmet Cahit TURHAN
Min. of Treasury & Finance .....	Berat ALBAYRAK
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mehmet KASAPOGLU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Murat CETINKAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feridun Hadi SINIRLIOGLU

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 16 Apr 2019

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Bahargul ABDYYEWA
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Purli AGAMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Muhammethan CAKYIEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Cary GYLYJOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Gocmyrat MYRADOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Carymyrat PURCEKOW
Min. of Agriculture & Nature Protection .....	Magtymguly BAYRAMDURDYEW
Min. of Construction & Architecture .....	Soyencnazar SELIMOW
Min. of Culture .....	Atageldi SAMYRADOW
Min. of Defense .....	Begenc GUNDOGDYEW
Min. of Education .....	Mammetmyrat GELDINYAZOW
Min. of Energy .....	Myrat ARTYKOW
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Batyr BAZAROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry & Communication .....	Tahyrberdi DURHANOW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Muhammetseyit SYLAPOW
Min. of National Security .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry .....	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Min. of Railways .....	Azat ATAMYRADOW
Min. of Road Transport .....	Orazdurdy SUHANOW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Resul REJEPOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Amandurdy ISANOW
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Dayanc GULGELDIYEW
Chmn., State Concern .....	Turkmengaz Myrat ARCAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Batyr ATDAYEW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Merdan ANNADURDYEW
Ambassador to the US .....	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA



## Tuvalu

Last Updated: N/A

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Communications & Transports ....	Monise LAAFAI
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports ....	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, Tourism, Environment, & Labor ....	Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Health ....	Satini Tulaga MANUELLA
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development ....	Namoliki Sualiki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources ....	Elisala PITA
Min. for Public Utilities & Infrastructure ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Ambassador to the US ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

## Uganda

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Mary Karoro OKURUT
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Vincent SSESMPIJJA
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Adolf MWESGIYE
Min. of East African Affairs ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. of Health ....	Jane Ruth ACENG, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Jeje ODONGO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Kampala Capital City Authority ....	Betty KAMYA-TURWOMWE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Moses KIZIGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Betty AMONGI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of the Presidency ....	Esther Mbulakubuza MBAYO
Min. of Public Service ....	Wilson Muruli MUKASA
Min. of Science, Technology & Innovation ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of Security ....	Henry TUMUKUNDE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Sam CHEPTORIS
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Monica Ntege AZUBA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Abdul NADDULI
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Christopher KIBAZANGA
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Joy KABATSI
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Cooperatives ....	Frederick Ngobi GUME
Min. of State for Defense ....	Charles ENGOLA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Disaster Preparedness ....	Musa ECHWERU
Min. of State for East African Community Affairs ....	Julius Wandera MAGANDA

Min. of State for Economic Monitoring .....	Baltazar KASIRIVU-ATWOOKI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities .....	
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Mary Goretti KITUTU
Min. of State for Ethics & Integrity .....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance .....	Gabriel Ajedra ARIDRU
Min. of State for Finance for Planning .....	David BAHATI
Min. of State for Finance for Investment and Privatization .....	Evelyn ANITE
Min. of State for Finance for Microfinance .....	Haruna Kasolo KYEYUNE
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	
Min. of State for Gender & Culture .....	Peace MUTUUZO
Min. of State for Health .....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Health for Primary Care .....	Joyce MORIKU
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing .....	Chris BARYOMUNSI
Min. of State for Industry .....	
Min. of State for Information Technology & Communications .....	Aidah NANTABA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Kania OBIGA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Kampala Capital City Authority .....	Benna NAMUGWANYA
Min. of State for Labor, Employment, & Industrial Relations .....	Herbert KABAFUNZAKI
Min. of State for Lands .....	Persis NAMUGANZA
Min. of State for Local Government .....	Jennifer NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Dennis Galabuzi SSOZI
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Grace KWIYUCWINY
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Rosemary SENINDE
Min. of State for Public Service .....	David KARUBANGA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Philemon MATEKE
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Godfrey KIWANDA
Min. of State for Trade .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Aggrey BAGIIRE
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Veterans Affairs .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Florence Nakiwala KIYINGI
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Alex ONZIMA
Chief Whip .....	Ruth Nankabirwa SENTAMU

Attorney Gen. .... William BYARUHANGA  
Governor, Bank of Uganda ..... Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE  
Ambassador to the US ..... Mull Sebuja KATENDE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Adonia AYEBARE

## Ukraine

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada ....	Andriy PARUBIY
Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Stepan KUBIV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivanna KLYMPUSH-TSYNTSADZE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr KISTION
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pavlo ROZENKO
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food ....	Taras KUTOVYY
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers ....	Oleksandr SAYENKO
Min. of Culture ....	Yevhen NYSHCHUK
Min. of Defense ....	Stepan POLTORAK, <i>Gen. of the Army</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Ostap SEMERAK
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Stepan KUBIV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Liliya HRYNEVYCH
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry ....	Ihor NASALYK
Min. of Finance ....	Oleksandr DANYLYUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health (Acting) ....	Ulyana SUPRUN
Min. of Information Policy ....	Yuriy STETS
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Volodymyr OMELIAN
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice ....	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services ....	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Social Policy ....	Andriy REVA
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Ihor ZHDANOV
Head, Presidential Admin. ....	Ihor RAYNIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine (Acting) ....	Ihor RAZINKOV
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine ....	Vasyl HRYTSAK
Sec., National Security & Defense Council ....	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine (Acting) ....	Yakiv SMOLIY
Ambassador to the US ....	Valeriy CHALYY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Volodymyr YELCHENKO

## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs and the Future ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Climate Change and Environment ....	Thani bin Ahmad al-ZAYOUDI
Min. of Community Development ....	HESSA Essa Buhumaid
Min. of Culture and Knowledge Development ....	NOURI bint Muhammad al-Kabi
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy and Industry ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid AI Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Happiness and Wellbeing ....	OHOUD bint Khalfan al-Rumi
Min. of Health and Prevention ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Human Resources and Emiratization ....	Nasser bin Thani al-HAMLI
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Belhaf al-Nuaymi
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of Tolerance ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of State for Artificial Intelligence ....	OMAR bin Sultan al-Ulama
Min. of State for Defense Affairs ....	Muhammad bin Ahmad al-BAWARDI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-OWAIS
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Higher Education and Advanced Skills ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah Humaid Belhoul al-FALASI
Min. of State for International Cooperation ....	Reem bin Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State for Public Education ....	JAMEELA al-Muheiri
Min. of State for Youth Affairs ....	SHAMMA bint Suhail Faris al-Mazrui

Min. of State Without Portfolio ..... Sultan Ahmad al-JABIR  
Min. of State Without Portfolio ..... Sarah bint Yousef al-AMIRI  
Min. of State Without Portfolio ..... MARIAM Harb al-Muhairi  
Min. of State Without Portfolio ..... Maitha Salim al-SHAMSI  
Min. of State Without Portfolio ..... ZAKI Anwar Nusayba  
Governor, Central Bank ..... Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI  
Ambassador to the US ..... Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: N/A

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	Theresa MAY
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, Min. for the Cabinet Office .....	David LIDINGTON
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Business, Energy, & Industrial Strategy .....	Greg CLARK
Sec. of State for Housing, Communities, & Local Govt. ....	James BROKENSHIRE
Sec. of State for Digital, Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Jeremy WRIGHT
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Sec. of State for Education .....	Damian HINDS
Sec. of State for Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Michael GOVE
Sec. of State for Exiting the European Union .....	Stephen BARCLAY
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for Health & Social Care .....	Matt HANCOCK
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Penny MORDAUNT
Sec. of State for Intl. Trade & President of the Board of Trade .....	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	David GAUKE
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Karen BRADLEY
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	David MUNDELL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Alun CAIRNS
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	Amber RUDD
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	EVANS, <i>Baroness</i>
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord Pres. of the Council .....	Andrea LEADSOM
Min. for Energy & Clean Growth .....	Claire PERRY
Min. for Immigration .....	Caroline NOKES
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Brandon LEWIS
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Attorney Gen. ....	Geoffrey COX
Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury (Chief Whip) .....	Julian SMITH
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Kim DARROCH, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen PIERCE



# Uruguay

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres. ....	Lucia TOPOLANSKY
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge MENENDEZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Eneida DE LEON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Carolina COSSE
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Ernesto MURRO
Min. of Public Health .....	Jorge BASSO
Min. of Social Development .....	Marina ARISMENDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Alberto GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elbio Oscar ROSSELLI Frieri

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 11 Feb 2019

Pres. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
Prime Min. ....	Abdulla ARIPOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ochilboy RAMATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tanzila NORBOYEVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jamshid QOCHQOROV
Min. of Culture ....	Baxtiyor SAYFULLAYEV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Jamshid XOJAYEV
Min. of Defense ....	Bahodir QURBONOV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication ....	Shuhrat SODIQOV
Min. of Economy & Industry ....	Botir XOJAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Rustam JORAYEV
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations ....	Sherzod KUDBIYEV
Min. of Energy ....	Alisher SULTONOV
Min. of Finance ....	Jamshid QOCHQOROV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education ....	Inom MAJIDOV
Min. of Innovative Development ....	Ibrohim ABDURAHMONOV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Polat BOBOJONOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Investment and Foreign Trade ....	Sardor UMRZOQOV
Min. of Justice ....	Ruslanbek DAVLETQOV
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports ....	Oybek QOSIMOV
Min. of Preschool Education ....	Agrippina SHIN
Min. of Public Education ....	Sherzod SHERMATOV
Min. of Public Health ....	Alisher SHODMONOV
Min. of Transport ....	Ochilboy RAMATOV
Min. of Water Management ....	Shavkat HAMROYEV
Sec., National Security Council ....	Viktor MAHMUDOVI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Security Service ....	Abdusalom AZIZOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Tax Ctte. (acting) ....	Behzod MUSAYEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Otabek MURODOV
Chmn., Central Bank ....	Mamarizo NURMURODOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Javlon VAHOBOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Baxtiyor IBRAGIMOV

## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 17 Jan 2019

Pres. ....	Tallis Obed MOSES
Prime Min. ....	Charlot SALWAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	Hosea NEVU
Min. for Climate Change ....	Ham LINI
Min. for Education ....	Jean-Pierre NIRUA
Min. for Finance ....	Gaetan PIKIOUNE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Ralph REGANVANU
Min. for Health ....	Norris KALMET
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	Andrew NAPUAT
Min. for Justice & Community Services ....	Don KEN
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Alfred MOAH
Min. for Maritime, Shipping Registry, & Ports & Harbor Institutions ....	Charlot SALWAI
Min. Responsible for Public Utilities ....	Christophe EMELEE
Min. for Youth & Sport ....	Norris Jack KALMET
Governor, Reserve Bank of Vanuatu ....	Simeon Malachi ATHY
Ambassador to the US ....	Odo TEVI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Delcy RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Agricultural Production & Lands ....	Wilmar CASTRO Soteldo
Min. of Borders ....	Jose IZQUIERDO Torres, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communes & Social Movements ....	Blanca EEKHOUT Gomez
Min. of Communications & Information ....	Jorge RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Culture ....	Ernesto VILLEGAS Poljak
Min. of Defense ....	Vladimir PADRINO Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecological Mining Development ....	Victor CANO Pacheco
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Simon ZERPA Delgado
Min. of Ecosocialism ....	Heryck RANGEL Hernandez
Min. of Education ....	Aristobulo ISTURIZ Almeida
Min. of Electricity ....	Luis Alfredo MOTTA DOMINGUEZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture ....	Dante RIVAS Quijada
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jorge ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Foreign Trade & Intl. Investment ....	Yomana KOTEICH Khatib
Min. of Ground Transportation ....	Hipolito ABREU Paez
Min. of Health ....	Carlos ALVARADO Gonzalez
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism ....	Ildemaro VILLAROEL Arismendi, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Min. of Indigenous Peoples ....	Aloha NUNEZ Gutierrez
Min. of Industry & National Production ....	Tareck EL AISSAMI Maddah
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace ....	Nestor REVEROL Torres, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor ....	Eduardo PINATE Rodriguez
Min. of Nutrition ....	Luis Alberto MEDINA Ramirez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring ....	Jorge MARQUEZ Monsalve, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Penitentiary Services ....	Iris VARELA Rangel
Min. of Petroleum & Mining ....	Manuel QUEVEDO Fernandez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning ....	Ricardo MENENDEZ Prieto
Min. of Public Works ....	Marleny CONTRERAS Hernandez
Min. of Strategic & Socialist Industries ....	Juan ARIAS Palacio
Min. of Tourism ....	Stella LUGO de Montilla
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology ....	Hugbel ROA Caruci
Min. of Urban Agriculture ....	Mayerlin ARIAS
Min. of Water ....	Evelyn VASQUEZ Figuera
Min. of Women & Gender Equality ....	Caryl BERTHO de Acosta
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Pedro INFANTE Aparicio
Attorney Gen. ....	Tarek SAAB Halabi
Chief, Capital District Govt. ....	Carolina CESTARI Vasquez

Pres., Central Bank .....Calixto ORTEGA Sanchez

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Samuel MONCADA Acosta

## Vietnam

Last Updated: N/A

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.

Pres. ....	Nguyen Phu TRONG
Vice Pres. ....	Dang Thi Ngoc THINH
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Hoa BINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vuong Dinh HUE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vu Duc DAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Nguyen Xuan CUONG
Min. of Construction ....	Pham Hong HA
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	Nguyen Ngoc THIEN
Min. of Education & Training ....	Phung Xuan NHA
Min. of Finance ....	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Le Vinh TAN
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Tran Tuan ANH
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Truong Minh TUAN
Min. of Justice ....	Le Thanh LONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Affairs ....	Dao Ngoc DUNG
Min. of National Defense ....	Ngo Xuan LICH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Tran Hong HA
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	Nguyen Chi DUNG
Min. of Public Health ....	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security ....	To LAM, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Chu Ngoc ANH
Min. of Transport ....	Truong Quang NGHIA
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate ....	Le Minh KHAI
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Mai Tien DUNG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Do Van CHIEN
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam ....	Le Minh HUNG
Ambassador to the US ....	Ha Kim NGOC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Dang Dinh QUY

## Yemen

Last Updated: 16 Apr 2019

Pres. ....	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	ALI MUHSIN al-Ahmar, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Maeen Abd al-Malik SAEED
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad al-MAYSARI
Min. of Agriculture .....	
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	
Min. of Culture .....	Marwan Ahmad DAMAJ
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad al-MAQDASHI
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity .....	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance .....	Ahmad Zubayan ATIYAH
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance .....	Ahmad Ubayd al-FADHLI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Husayn Abd al-Rahman BASALMA
Min. of Human Rights .....	Izz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Muhammad al-SAAD I
Min. of Information .....	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Interior .....	Ahmad al-MAYSARI
Min. of Justice .....	Ali Haytham al-GHARIB
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Nihal al-AWLAQI
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Sayf Muhsin al-SHARIF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Nasir BA'UM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Samira UBAYD
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Rab Salih al-SALAMI
Min. of State for the Capital of Sanaa .....	Abd al-Ghani JAMIL
Min. of State for the Implementation of the National Dialogue .....	Yasir Abdallah al-RAIN I
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Abdallah Salim LAMLAS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism .....	Muhammad Abd al-Majid QUBATI
Min. of Transport .....	Murad al-HALIMI
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Izzi SHURAYM
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Nayif al-BAKRI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hafiz MA'YAD

Ambassador to the US .....Ahmed Awad BIN MUBARAK

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Abdallah Ali Fadl al-SADI



## Zambia

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres. ....	Inonge WINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Michael KATAMBO
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs ....	Lawrence John SICHALWE
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry ....	Margaret Mhango MWANAKATWE
Min. of Communications & Transport ....	Brian MUSHIMBA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services ....	Olipa Mwansa PHIRI
Min. of Defense ....	Davies CHAMA
Min. of Development Planning ....	Alexander CHITEME
Min. of Energy ....	David MABUMBA
Min. of Finance ....	Margaret MWANAKATWE
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Kampamba MULENGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Joseph MALANJI
Min. of Gender ....	
Min. of Gen. Education ....	David MABUMBA
Min. of Health ....	Chitalu CHILUFYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Stephen KAMPYONGO
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure Development ....	Ronald Kaoma CHITOTELA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services ....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Justice ....	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Joyce Nonde-SIMUKOKO
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection ....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing ....	Vincent MWALE
Min. of Mines & Minerals Development ....	Richard MUSUKWA
Min. of National Guidance & Religious Affairs ....	Godfridah Nsenduluka SUMAILI
Min. of Presidential Affairs, State House ....	Chomba Freedom SIKAZWE
Min. of Tourism & Arts ....	Charles Romel BANDA
Min. of Water Development, Sanitation, & Environmental Protection ....	Dennis WANCHINGA
Min. of Works & Supply ....	Mutotwe KAFWAYA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vincent MWALE
Min., Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Sylvia Bambala CHALIKOSA
Attorney Gen. ....	Likando KALALUKA
Governor, Bank of Zambia ....	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: N/A

Pres. ....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres. ....	Constantino CHIWENGA, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Defense & War Veterans .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI-KASHIRI
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Jorum GUMBO
Min. of the Environment, Tourism, & Hospitality Industry .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Mthuli NCUBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Sibusiso MOYO, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Health & Child Care .....	Obadiah MOYO
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education, Science, & Technology Development .....	Amon MURWIRA
Min. of Home Affairs & Cultural Heritage .....	Cain MATHEMA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mangaliso NDLOVU
Min. of Information Communication Technology & Courier Services .....	Kazembe KAZEMBE
Min. of Information, Publicity, & Broadcasting Services .....	Monica MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Justice, Legal, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ziyambi ZIYAMBI
Min. of Lands, Agriculture, Water, Climate, & Rural Resettlement .....	Perrance SHIRI
Min. of Local Govt., Public Works, & National Housing .....	July MOYO
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Winston CHITANDO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Paul MAVIMA
Min. for Public Service, Labor, & Social Welfare .....	Sekesai NZENZA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructural Development .....	Joel Biggie MATIZA
Min. of Women Affairs, Community, & Small & Medium Enterprise Development .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Youth Sport, Arts, & Recreation .....	Kirsty COVENTRY
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ammon MUTEMBWA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frederick Musiwa Makamure SHAVA