



Directorate of Intelligence



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2011-05  
Supersedes DI CS 2011-04  
May 2011*



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Information received as of 2 May 2011  
has been used in preparation of this directory.

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## PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Pres. ....	Hamid KARZAI
First Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad FAHIM Khan
Second Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Asif RAHIMI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Asadullah KHALID
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Communications (Acting) .....	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Defense .....	Abdul Rahim WARDAK, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Abdul Hadi ARGHANDIWAL
Min. of Education .....	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Energy & Water (Acting) .....	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Omar ZAKHILWAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Mohammad Yusuf NIAZI
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Suraya DALIL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education (Acting) .....	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Information & Culture .....	Sayed Makhdum RAHIN
Min. of Interior .....	BISMULLAH Muhammadi Khan
Min. of Justice .....	Habibullah GHALEB
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Amena AFZALI
Min. of Mines .....	Wahidullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdul Qodus HAMIDI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Jamahir ANWARI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Jarullah MANSOORI
Min. of Transportation (Acting) .....	Daoud Ali NAJAFI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Urban Development (Acting) .....	Sultan Hossain HESARI
Min. of Women's Affairs (Acting) .....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
National Security Adviser .....	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Director General (Acting), National Directorate of Security .....	Rahmatullah NABIL
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Pres. ....	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min. ....	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Irir META
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Consumer Protection .....	Genc RULI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Ferdinand XHAFERRI
Min. of Defense .....	Arben IMAMI
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Energy .....	Irir META
Min. of Education & Science .....	Myqerem TAJFAJ
Min. of Environment, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Fatmir MEDIU
Min. of Finance .....	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Health .....	Petrit VASILI
Min. of Integration .....	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior .....	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Justice .....	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity .....	Spiro KSERA
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Telecommunications .....	Sokol OLLDASHI
Min. of State for Reforms & Parliament Relations .....	Genc POLLO
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ferit HOXHA

## Algeria

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State & Personal Representative of the Head of State .....	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. ....	Daho OULD KABLIA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min. of Commerce .....	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Communication .....	Nacer MEHAL
Min. of Culture .....	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Youcef YOUSFI
Min. of Finance .....	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Abdallah KHANAFU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Djamel Ould ABBAS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, & Promotion of Investment .....	Mohamed BENMERADI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb BELAÏZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity & Family .....	Said BARKAT
Min. of Postal Services & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Moussa BENHAMADI
Min. of Prospective Planning & Statistics .....	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Public Works .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Territorial Management & the Environment .....	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Smail MIOUNE
Min. of Transport .....	Amar TOU
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training .....	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources .....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research .....	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues .....	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdallah BAALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mourad BENMEHIDI

## Andorra

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Head of Govt. ....	Jaume BARTUMEU Cassany
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pere LOPEZ Agras
Min. of Education, Culture, & Youth .....	Susanna VELA Palomares
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Institutional Relations .....	Xavier ESPOT Miro
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Labor .....	Cristina RODRIGUEZ Galan
Min. of Interior .....	Victor NAUDI Zamora
Min. of Territorial Planning, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Vicenc ALAY Ferrer
Ambassador to the US .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela



## Angola

Pres. ....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Paulo KASSOMA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Assistance & Social Reintegration .....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Commerce & Tourism .....	Maria Idalina de Oliveira VALENTE
Min. of Culture .....	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense .....	Candido Pereira dos Santos VAN DUNEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Abraao Pio dos Santos GOURGEL
Min. of Education .....	Antonio Burity DA SILVA NETO
Min. of Energy .....	Emanuela Afonso Vieira LOPES
Min. of Environment .....	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations .....	Georges Rebelo CHIKOTI
Min. of Family & Women Promotion .....	Genoveva da Conceicao LINO
Min. of Finance .....	Carlos Alberto LOPES
Min. of Fisheries .....	Salamao Luheto XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War .....	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Geology & Mines .....	Makenda AMBROISE
Min. of Health .....	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Industry .....	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior .....	Sebastiao Jose Antonio MARTINS
Min. of Justice .....	Guilhermina da Costa PATRA
Min. of Petroleum .....	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning .....	Ana Afonso Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security .....	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works .....	Francisco Higino Lopes CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Maria de Candida Pereira TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Manuel Antonio RABELAIS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Jose Carvalho DA COSTA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Virgilio Ferreira de Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Transport .....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urban Affairs & Construction .....	Fernando Soares da FONSECA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Antonio Bento BEMBE
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Francisca de Fatima do ESPIRITO SANTO de Carvalho Almedia
Head, Office of the Presidency .....	Manuel Paulo da Cunha NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs .....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs .....	Manuel Helder Vieira Dias KOPELIPA
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Adao Pereira DO NASCIMENTO
Sec. of State for Rural Development .....	Maria Filomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Sec. of State for Water .....	Luis FILIPE da Silva
Governor, National Bank of Angola .....	Jose de Lima MASSANO
Ambassador to the US .....	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS

## Antigua and Barbuda

Governor Gen. ....	Louise Agnetha LAKE-TACK
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Housing, & the Environment .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Education, Sports, Youth, & Gender Affairs .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Finance, the Economy, & Public Admin. ....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health, Social Transformation, & Consumer Affairs .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of National Security .....	Errol CORT
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	John MAGINLEY
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Trevor WALKER

### Antigua and Barbuda (continued)

Attorney Gen. ....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

### Argentina

Pres. ....	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice Pres. ....	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet .....	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Julian DOMINGUEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Arturo Antonio PURICELLI
Min. of Economy .....	Amado BOUDOU
Min. of Education .....	Alberto SILEONI
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship .....	Hector Marcos TIMERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Juan Luis MANZUR
Min. of Industry .....	Debora Adriana GIORGI de Ordonez
Min. of Interior .....	Anibal Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Julio Cesar ALAK
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security .....	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Enrique MEYER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mercedes MARCO DEL PONT
Ambassador to the US .....	Alfredo Vicente CHIARADIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Martin Arturo ARGUELLO

### Armenia

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
President's Chief of Staff .....	Karen KARAPETIAN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sergo KARAPETIAN
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense .....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora .....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy .....	Tigran DAVTIAN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Armen ASHOTIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Armen YERITSIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Armen MOVSISIAN
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Aram HARUTYUNIAN
Min. of Finance .....	Vache GABRIELIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health .....	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice .....	Hrayr TOVMASIAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Artur GRIGORIAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Artur PETROSIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Manuk VARDANIAN
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia .....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Garen NAZARIAN

## Aruba

*Aruba is an autonomous member country of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.*

Governor .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Education .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs & Utilities .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice .....	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health .....	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works .....	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor .....	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation .....	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney Gen. ....	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank .....	A.R. CARAM

## Australia

Governor Gen. ....	Quentin BRYCE
Prime Min. ....	Julia Eileen GILLARD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wayne Maxwell SWAN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Joseph William LUDWIG
Min. for the Arts .....	Simon Findlay CREAM
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy .....	Stephen Michael CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Energy Efficiency .....	Gregory Ivan COMBET
Min. for Defense .....	Stephen Francis SMITH
Min. for Defense Material .....	Jason Dean CLARE
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel .....	Warren Edward SNOWDON
Min. for Employment Participation & Child Care .....	Katherine Margaret ELLIS
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs .....	Jennifer Louise MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation .....	Penelope "Penny" Yingyen WONG
Min. for Financial Services & Superannuation .....	William Richard SHORTEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Kevin Michael RUDD
Min. for Health & Aging .....	Nicola Louise ROXON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Brendan Patrick John O'CONNOR
Min. for Housing .....	Tanya Joan PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services .....	Tanya Joan PLIBERSEK
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship .....	Christopher Eyles Guy BOWEN
Min. for Indigenous Employment & Economic Development .....	Mark Victor ARBIB
Min. for Indigenous Health .....	Warren Edward SNOWDON
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport .....	Anthony Norman ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research .....	Kim John CARR
Min. for Justice .....	Brendan Patrick John O'CONNOR
Min. for Mental Health & Aging .....	Mark Christopher BUTLER
Min. for Privacy & Freedom of Information .....	Brendan Patrick John O'CONNOR
Min. for Regional Australia, Regional Development, & Local Govt. ....	Simon Findlay CREAM
Min. for Resources & Energy .....	Martin John FERGUSON
Min. for School Education, Early Childhood, & Youth .....	Peter Robert GARRETT
Min. for Skills, Jobs, & Workplace Relations .....	Christopher Vaughan EVANS
Min. for Small Business .....	Nicholas John SHERRY
Min. for Social Housing & Homelessness .....	Mark Victor ARBIB
Min. for Social Inclusion .....	Tanya Joan PLIBERSEK
Min. for Sport .....	Mark Victor ARBIB
Min. for the Status of Women .....	Katherine Margaret ELLIS
Min. for Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population, & Communities .....	Anthony Stephen BURKE
Min. for Tertiary Education .....	Christopher Vaughan EVANS
Min. for Tourism .....	Martin John FERGUSON
Min. for Trade .....	Craig Anthony EMERSON
Min. for Veterans Affairs .....	Warren Edward SNOWDON
Treasurer .....	Wayne Maxwell SWAN

### Australia (continued)

Special Min. of State for the Public Service & Integrity .....	Gary GRAY
Attorney Gen. ....	Robert Bruce MCCLELLAND
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia .....	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US .....	Kim Christian BEAZLEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gary Francis QUINLAN

### Austria

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Werner FAYMANN
Vice Chancellor .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Nikolaus BERLAKOVICH
Min. for Economics, Family, & Youth .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Finance .....	Maria FEKTER
Min. for Health .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Johanna MIKL-LEITNER
Min. for Justice .....	Beatrix KARL
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Rudolf HUNDSTORFER
Min. for National Defense & Sports .....	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Science & Research .....	Karlheinz TOECHTERLE
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Doris BURES
Min. for Women & Public Service .....	Gabriele HEINISCH-HOSEK
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Christian PROSL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Thomas MAYR-HARTING

### Azerbaijan

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism.....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Natig ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security .....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport .....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agshin MEHDIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur FOULKES
Prime Min. ....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Lawrence CARTWRIGHT
Min. of Education .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Min. of the Environment & Maritime Affairs .....	Earl DEVEAUX
Min. of Finance .....	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Health .....	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance .....	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of Lands & Local Govt. ....	Byran WOODSIDE
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	John DELANEY
Min. of National Security .....	Orville "Tommy" TURNQUEST
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Neko GRANT
Min. of Tourism & Aviation .....	Vincent VANDERPOOL-WALLACE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Charles MAYNARD
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael BARNETT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US .....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paulette A. BETHEL

## Bahrain

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAIDH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. of Culture .....	MAI bint Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Justice & Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Jamil bin Muhammad HUMAYDAN
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Urban Planning .....	JUMA bin Ahmad al-Ka'abi
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Followup Affairs .....	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Social Development .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Works .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Kamal AHMAD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of State for Follow-Up Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-MUTAWA
Min. of State for Shura Council & Parliament Affairs .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Huda Azra Ibrahim NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

## Bangladesh

Pres. ....	Zillur RAHMAN
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Agriculture .....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	G. M. QUADER
Min. of Commerce .....	Faruq KHAN, <i>Lt. Col. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Syed Abul HOSSAIN
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Abdul Kalam AZAD
Min. of Defense .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Education .....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Electricity, Oil, & Mineral Resources .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Establishment .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Finance .....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock .....	Abdul Latif BISWAS
Min. of Food & Disaster Management .....	Abdur RAZZAK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dipu MONI
Min. of Health & Family Planning .....	A. F. M. Ruhul HAQUE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Sahara KHATUN
Min. of Housing & Public Works .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Industries .....	Dilip BARUA
Min. of Information .....	Abdul Kalam AZAD
Min. of Jute & Textiles .....	Abdul Latif SIDDIQUI
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Land .....	Rezaul Karim HIRA
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Shafique AHMED
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare .....	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning .....	A. K. KHANDEKAR, <i>Air VMar. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Raziuddin Ahmed RAJU
Min. of Primary & Mass Education .....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Min. of Shipping .....	Afsarul AMIN
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Enamul Haq Mostafa SHAHID
Min. of Water Resources .....	Ramesh Chandra SEN
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Sheikh HASINA Wajed
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US .....	Akramul QADER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdulkalam Abdul MOMEN

## Barbados

Governor Gen. ....	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, Industry, & Small Business	
Development .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Commerce & Trade .....	Haynesley BENN
Min. of Drainage, Water Resource Management, & Environment .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Family, Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	Donville INNIS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Urban & Rural Development .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Intl. Transport & Intl. Business .....	George HUTSON
Min. of Labor .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community	
Development .....	Steve BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism .....	Richard SEALY

## Barbados (continued)

Min. of Transport & Works .....	John BOYCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher HACKETT

## Belarus

*The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.*

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Valeriy IVANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sergey RUMAS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Mikhail RUSYY
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture .....	Pavel LATUSHKO
Min. of Defense .....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics .....	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education .....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance .....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry .....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health .....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services .....	Vladimir BELOKHVOSTOV
Min. of Industry .....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information .....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Interior .....	Anatoliy KULESHOV
Min. of Justice .....	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection .....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism .....	Oleg KACHAN
Min. of Taxes & Duties .....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade .....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Ivan SHCHERBO
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Chmn., Committee for State Security .....	Vadim ZAITSEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Grigoriy VASILEVICH
State Sec., Security Council .....	Leonid MALTSEV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

King .....	ALBERT II
Prime Min. ....	Yves LETERME
Vice Prime Min. ....	Joelle MILQUET
Vice Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Vice Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Vice Prime Min. ....	Steven VANACKERE
Vice Prime Min. ....	Guy VANHENGEL
Min. of Budget .....	Guy VANHENGEL
Min. of Civil Service & Public Enterprise .....	Inge VERVOTTE

## Belgium (continued)

Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense .....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Employment .....	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Enterprise & Streamlining .....	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Institutional Reform .....	Steven VANACKERE
Min. of Interior .....	Annemie TURTELBOOM
Min. of Justice .....	Stefaan DE CLERCK
Min. of Pensions & Cities .....	Michel DAERDEN
Min. of Self-Employed & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Jan MATTHYSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan GRAULS

## Belize

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Rene MONTERO
Min. of Communications .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Defense .....	Carlos PERDOMO
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development .....	Eden MARTINEZ
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Utilities .....	Elvin PENNER
Min. of Labor .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Police & Public Security .....	Douglas SINGH
Min. of Public Services and Sports .....	John SALDIVAR
Min. of Rural Development .....	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, Jr.
Min. of Transport .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Works .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Bernard Quinton PITTS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Janine Elizabet COYE-FELSON

## Benin

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of Economic Forecasting & Development .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense .....	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Sogbossi BOCCO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Michel SOGBOSSI
Min. of Air Transport & Public Works .....	Nicaise Kotchami FAGNON
Min. of Commerce .....	Christine OUIINSAVI
Min. of Culture, Literacy, & Promotion of National Languages .....	Galiou SOGLO
Min. of Decentralization & Local Governance .....	Alassane SEIDOU



## Benin (continued)

Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Idriss L. DAOUDA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Environment .....	Justin ADANMAY
Min. of Family .....	Mamatou Marie Joe MEBA DJOUSSOU
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU
Min. of Health .....	Issifou TAKPARA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Francois ABIOLA
Min. of Industry .....	Candide AZANNAI
Min. of Interior .....	Martial SOUNTON
Min. of Justice .....	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Labor & Public Service & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Gerard KUASSI
Min. of Microfinance .....	Reckya MADOUYOU
Min. of Petroleum & Mining .....	Bathelemy KASSA
Min. of Primary Education .....	Chabi Felicien ZACHARIE
Min. of Relations With Institutions .....	Zakari BADA BODY
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training .....	Ake NATONDE
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises & Private-Sector Promotion .....	Clement DEGBO
Min. of Tourism .....	Claudine PRUDENCIO
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention .....	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Modeste KEREKOU
Min. of Youth Employment, Microfinance, & Women's Employment .....	Reciatou MADOUYOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & Information Technologies .....	Desire ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Maritime Economy .....	Issa BADAROU SOULE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Francois Regis ZINSOU

## Bermuda

(British colony)

Governor .....	Richard GOZNEY, <i>Sir</i>
Premier .....	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education .....	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment .....	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance .....	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services .....	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering .....	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs .....	Michael SCOTT
Min. of Sports & Community Affairs .....	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and e-Commerce .....	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing .....	Alex SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec. ....	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority .....	

## Bhutan—NDE

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Jigme THINLEY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Pema GYAMTSHO
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Khandu WANGCHUK

## Bhutan—NDE (continued)

Min. of Education .....	Thakur Singh POWDYEL
Min. of Finance .....	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Health .....	Zangley DUKPA
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Minjur DORI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Nandalal RAI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Dorji WANGDI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Yeshey ZIMBA
Chief Justice .....	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daw PENJO

## Bolivia

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Autonomy .....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Communication .....	Ivan CANELAS
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeth SALGUERO
Min. of Defense .....	Maria Cecilia CHACON Rendon
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education .....	Roberto Ivan AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of the Environment & Water .....	Julieta MONGE Villa
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Sacha Sergio LLORENTI Soliz
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Nila HEREDIA
Min. of Hydrocarbons & Energy .....	Jose Luis GUTIERREZ Perez
Min. of Institutional Transparency & Fighting Corruption .....	Nardi SUXO Iturri
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Felix ROJAS
Min. of Legal Defense of the State .....	Elizabeth ARISMENDI Chumacero
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Jose Antonio PIMENTEL Castillo
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Elba Viviana CARO Hinojosa
Min. of the Presidency .....	Oscar COCA Antezana
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics .....	Ana Teresa MORALES
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing .....	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO Terceros
Min. of Rural Development & Lands .....	Nemecia ACHACOLLO Tola
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice .....	Nilda COPA Condori
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs .....	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity .....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	Marcelo ZABALAGA
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Freddy BERSATTI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pablo SOLON Romero

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.*

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers (Acting) .....	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Safet HALILOVIC

## Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security .....	Sadik AHMETOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Rudo VIDOVIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Mitar KUJUNDZIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ivan BARBALIC

### Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min. ....	Mustafa MUJEZINOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health .....	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice .....	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters .....	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning .....	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade .....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	

### Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIK
Vice Pres. ....	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres. ....	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice .....	Dzerard SELMAN
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Fatima FETIBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

## Botswana

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mompati MERAFHE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Dikgakgamatso SERETSE
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education & Skills Development .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health .....	John SEAKGOSING
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology .....	Johnnie K. SWARTZ
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Peter SIELE
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Nonfo MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Lebonaamang MOKALAKE
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs .....	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Lesego MOTSUMI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Baledzi GAOLATHE
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Frank RAMSDEN
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Shaw KHATHI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. Responsible for Public Service .....	Margaret NASHA
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Pres. ....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Vice Pres. ....	Michel TEMER
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Antonio PALOCCI Filho
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Gilberto CARVALHO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Wagner ROSSI
Min. of Cities .....	Mario NEGROMONTE
Min. of Communications .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Culture .....	Ana Buarque de HOLLANDA
Min. of Defense .....	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Fernando PIMENTEL
Min. of Education .....	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of the Environment .....	Izabella TEIXEIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Fishing .....	Ideli SALVATTI
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Antonio PATRIOTA
Min. of Health .....	Alexandre PADILHA
Min. for Human Rights .....	Maria do ROSARIO
Min. of Institutional Relations .....	Luiz SERGIO
Min. of Institutional Security .....	Jose Elito Carvalho de SIQUIERA
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Eduardo CARDOZO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Carlos Roberto LUPI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration .....	Fernando BEZERRA COELHO
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	Miriam BELCHIOR
Min. of Ports .....	Leonidas CRISTINO
Min. of Racial Equality .....	Luiza BAIROS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Aloizio MERCADANTE
Min. of Social Communication .....	Helena CHAGAS
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Tereza CAMPELO
Min. of Social Security .....	Garibaldi ALVES
Min. of Sports .....	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Moreira FRANCO
Min. of Tourism .....	Pedro NOVAIS
Min. of Transportation .....	Alfredo NASCIMENTO

## Brazil (continued)

Head, Office of the Comptroller Gen. ....	Jorge HAGE
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Inacio Lucena ADAMS
Head, Secretariat for Women's Affairs ....	Iriny LOPES
Pres., Central Bank ....	Alexandre Antonio TOMBINI
Ambassador to the US ....	Mauro Luiz Jecker VIEIRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

## Brunei

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications .....	ABDULLAH bin Bakar
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HAZAIR bin Abdullah
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Education .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Energy .....	MOHAMMAD Yasmin bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ADANAN bin Mohd Yusof
Min. of Home Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	YAHYA bin Bakar
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHAMMAD bin Abd Rahman
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	YUSOFF bin Abdul Hamid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LATIF bin Tuah

## Bulgaria

Pres. ....	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres. ....	Angel MARIN
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISSOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Simeon DJANKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tsvetan TSVETANOV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Miroslav NAYDENOV
Min. of Culture .....	Vezhdi RASHIDOV
Min. of Defense .....	Anyu ANGELOV
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Traicho TRAIKOV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Sergey IGNATOV
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Nona KARADZHOVA
Min. of EU Funds .....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Min. of Finance .....	Simeon DJANKOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikolay MLADENOV
Min. of Health .....	Stefan KONSTANTINOV
Min. of Interior .....	Tsvetan TSVETANOV
Min. of Justice .....	Margarita POPOVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Totyu MLADENOV
Min. of Physical Education & Sports .....	Svilen NEIKOV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works .....	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Min. of Transportation .....	Alexander TSVETKOV
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Bojidar DIMITROV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank .....	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US .....	Elena POPTODOROVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rayko RAYTCHEV

## Burkina Faso

Pres. ....	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min. ....	Luc-Adolphe TIAO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries .....	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Jeremie OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Koumba BOLY-BARRY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Soungalo Appolinaire OUATTARA
Min. of Communication & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Alain Edouard TRAORE
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Baba HAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Blaise COMPAORE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min. of Employment, Professional Development, & Youth .....	Achille Marie Joseph TAPSOBA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Jean COULDIATY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Djibril BASSOLE
Min. of Health .....	Adama TRAORE
Min. of Housing & Urbanization .....	Yacouba BARRY
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Artisans .....	Patiende Arthur KAFANDO
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation .....	Jean Bertin OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights Promotion, & Keeper of the Seal .....	Jerome TRAORE
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Lamoussa Salif KABORE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations & Political Reforms .....	Boungnessan Arsene YE
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Gnissa Isaie KONATE
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education .....	Albert OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity .....	Clemence TRAORE-SOME
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Yacouba OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Territorial Admin., Security, & Decentralization .....	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Nestorine SANGARE-COMPAORE
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture .....	Abdoulaye COMBARY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget .....	Francois Marie Didie ZOUNDI
Min.-Del. in Charge of Literacy .....	Zakaria TIEMTORE
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives .....	Toussaint Abel COULIBALY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation .....	Vincent ZAKANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel KAFANDO

## Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec.-1, State Peace & Development Council .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec.-2, State Peace & Development Council .....	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph .....	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	KHIN MAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives .....	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1 .....	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2 .....	KHIN MAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry .....	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health .....	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

### Burma (continued)

Min. of Industry 1 .....	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2 .....	SOE THEIN
Min. of Information .....	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries .....	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs .....	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs .....	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport .....	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	U THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport .....	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	U MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	THAN SWE

### Burundi

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Therence SINUNGURUZA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gervais RUFYIKIRI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Odette KAYITESI
Min. of Basic Education, Secondary Education, Handicrafts, Training, & Literacy .....	Severin BUZINGO
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Annonciate SENDAZIRASA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, Posts, & Tourism .....	Victoire NDIKUMANA
Min. of East African Community Affairs .....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Moise BUCUMI
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation .....	Augustin NSANZE
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development .....	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Interior .....	Edouard NDUWIMANA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Julien NIMUBONA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Marie Ancilla NTAKABURIMVO
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Pontien GACIYUBWENGE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender .....	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Planning & Communal Development .....	Pierre MUPIRA
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS .....	Sabine NTAKARUTIMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Telecommunications, Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament .....	Concile NIBIGIRA
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment .....	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning .....	Jean-Marie NIBIRANTIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance & Privatization .....	Jean-Baptiste GAHIMBARE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaspard SINDAYIGAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Angele NIUHIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zacharie GAHUTU

## Cambodia

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Commerce .....	CHAM PRASITH
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	IM SITTHI
Min. of Environment .....	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	SAOM KIM SUO
Min. of Rural Development .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	HEM HENG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SEA KOSAL

## Cameroon

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min.-Delegate at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Rene SADI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Basic Education .....	Alim YOUDDOUF
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Culture .....	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis Paul MOTAZE



## Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Michael Ngako TOMDIO
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance .....	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice .....	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles .....	Jean-Baptiste BELEOKEN
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Jean-Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Michel ZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Bello Bouba MAIGARI
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Governor Gen. ....	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min. ....	Stephen Joseph HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food & the Canadian Wheat Board .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. for the Asia-Pacific Gateway .....	Stockwell DAY
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Minister for the Atlantic Gateway .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Official Languages .....	James MOORE
Min. of the Canadian Northern Economic Development Agency .....	John DUNCAN
Min. of Citizenship, Immigration, & Multiculturalism .....	Jason KENNEY
Min. of the Environment .....	Peter KENT
Min. of Finance .....	James Michael FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Gail SHEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Health .....	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. of Human Resources & Skills Development .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians .....	John DUNCAN
Min. of Industry .....	Anthony Peter CLEMENT
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Beverly J. ODA
Min. of Intl. Trade .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Robert Douglas NICHOLSON
Min. of Labor .....	Lisa RAITT
Min. for La Francophonie .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of National Defense .....	Peter Gordon MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Public Safety .....	Victor TOEWS

### Canada (continued)

Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities .....	Charles STRAHL
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of State (Agriculture) .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of State (Democratic Reform) .....	Steven John FLETCHER
Min. of State (Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec) .....	Denis LEBEL
Min. of State (Federal Economic Development Agency for Southern Ontario) .....	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Finance) .....	Ted MENZIES
Min. of State (Science & Technology) .....	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Seniors) .....	Julian FANTINO
Min. of State (Small Business & Tourism) .....	Rob MOORE
Min. of State (Sport) .....	Gary LUNN
Min. of State (Status of Women) .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of State (Transport) .....	Rob MERRIFIELD
Min. of State (Western Economic Diversification) .....	Lynne YELICH
Min. of State of Foreign Affairs (Americas) .....	Diane ABLONCZY
Min. of State & Chief Govt. Whip .....	Gordon O'CONNOR
Pres., Queen's Privy Council .....	Josee VERNER
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Stockwell DAY
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	John BAIRD
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Gary DOER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John Alexander MCNEE

### Cape Verde

Pres. ....	Pedro Verona Rodrigues PIRES
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Communication .....	Maria Fernanda TAVARES Fernandes
Min. of Culture .....	Mario Lucio Matias de SOUSA Mendes
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Fernanda Maria de BRITO Marques
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Admin. ....	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Cristina Isabel Lopes da Silva Monteiro DUARTE
Min. of Fisheries .....	Adalberto Filomeno Carvalho Santos VIEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Jose Luis ROCHA
Min. of Health .....	Maria Cristina Lopes Almeida FONTES Lima
Min. of Infrastructure & Maritime Economy .....	Jose Maria Fernandes da VEIGA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Marisa Helena do Nascimento MORAIS
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Carlos Lopes CORREIA
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Human Services .....	Janira Isabel Fonseca Hopffer ALMADA
Min. of National Defense .....	Jorge Homero TOLENTINO
Min. of Parliamentary Business .....	Rui Mendes SEMEDO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Romeu Fonseca MODESTO
Min. of Rural Affairs .....	Eva Verona Teixeira ORTET
Min. of Secondary Schools, Science, & Innovation .....	Antonio Leao de Aguiar CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Social Development & Family .....	Felisberto Alves VIEIRA
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Energy .....	Humberto Santos de BRITO
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge Alberto da Silva BORGES
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Fatima Lima VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio Pedro Monteiro LIMA

## Central African Republic

Pres. ....	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Min. ....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense .....	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy .....	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education .....	
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action .....	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Antoine GAMBI
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts .....	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment .....	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture .....	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights .....	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA
Min. of State for Rural Development .....	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Govt. Spokesman .....	Aurelian Simplicite ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE

## Chad

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno
Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Abdoulaye ABAKAR
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Youssouf ABASSALLAH
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Kedallah YOUNOUS
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	KAMOUGE Wadal Abdelkader
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Environment & Fisheries .....	Terap Kabak HASSAN
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Gata NGOULOU
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Good Governance & Public Stabilization .....	Ahmadaye Al-HASSAN
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Ahmat TABOYE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Ahmat Rakhis MANANI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Hassan SALINE
Min. of National Education .....	Abderahim Younous ALI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Public Health .....	Toufta BOGUENA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Djimrangar DADNADJI
Min. of Water .....	Ahmat Mahamat KARAMBAL
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Depts. ....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHALOB
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Abderaman DJASNABAILLE

### Chad (continued)

Min. in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty Reduction .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Assia ABBO
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Ousmane Moussa MAHAMAT
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Mariam ATTAHIR
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Mahamat BECHIR Okormi
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Yaya DJABAYE
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Mahamat Mahamadou ADDY
Sec. of State for the Interior .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Khadija HASSABALLAH
Sec. of State for Public Health .....	Mahadie Outhman ISSA
Sec. of State for Social Action .....	Naima ABDELMOUTI
Sec. of State for Urban Development and Housing .....	Raoul Laouna GONG
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahamoud Adam BECHIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad ALLAM-MI

### Chile

Pres. ....	Sebastian PINERA Echenique
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jose Antonio GALILEA Vedaurre
Min. of Communications & the Press .....	Ena VON BAER Jahn
Min. for the Economy, Development, & Reconstruction .....	Juan Andres FONTAINE Talavera
Min. of Education .....	Joaquin LAVIN Infante
Min. of Energy .....	Laurence GOLBORNE Riveros
Min. for the Environment .....	Maria Ignacia BENITEZ Pereira
Min. of Finance .....	Felipe LARRAIN Bascunan
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alfredo MORENO Charme
Min. of Health .....	Jaime MANALICH Muxi
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Rodrigo PEREZ Mackenna
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Rodrigo HINZPETER Kirberg
Min. of Justice .....	Felipe BULNES Serrano
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Evelyn MATTHEI Fornet
Min. of Mining .....	Laurence GOLBORNE Riveros
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts .....	Luciano CRUZ-COKE Carvallo
Min. of National Defense .....	Andres ALLAMAND
Min. of National Patrimony .....	Catalina PAROT Donoso
Min. of the National Service for Women .....	Carolina SCHMIDT Zaldivar
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Felipe KAST Sommerhoff
Min. of Policy Coordination .....	Cristian LARROULET Vignau
Min. of Public Works .....	Hernan DE SOLMINIHAC Tampier
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications .....	Pedro Pablo ERRAZURIZ Dominguez
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jose DE GREGORIO Rebeco
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo FERNANDOIS Vohringer
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Octavio ERRAZURIZ Guilisasti

## China

Pres. ....	HU Jintao
Vice Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Premier, State Council .....	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUI Liangyu
Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Dejiang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Qishan
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
State Councilor, State Council .....	LIANG Guanglie, <i>Gen.</i>
State Councilor, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	MENG Jianzhu
State Councilor, State Council .....	DAI Bingguo
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	MA Kai
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	HU Jintao
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	ZHANG Ping
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	YANG Jing
Min. of Agriculture .....	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Liguo
Min. of Commerce .....	CHEN Deming
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health .....	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Construction .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	LI Yizhong
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyong
Min. of Land & Resources .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense .....	LIANG Guanglie, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways .....	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	MA Wen
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Shenglin
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	ZHANG Yesui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LI Baodong

## Hong Kong

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin. ....	Henry TANG Ying-yen
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Denise YUE Chong-yeek
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Rita LAU Ng Wai-lan
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs .....	Stephen LAM Sui-lung
Sec. for Development .....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Education .....	Michael SUEN Ming-yueng
Sec. for Environment .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	York CHOW, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung

## China (continued)

Sec. for Security .....	Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Andrew LI Kwok-nang
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Rita FAN Hsu Lai-tai
Commissioner of Police .....	TANG King-shing
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Timothy TONG Hin-ming
Director of Audit .....	Benjamin TANG

## Macau

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si Io
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	LAU Cheok Va
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	Angelino GARZON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Juan Camilo RESTREPO
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Sergio DIAZ Grandados
Min. of Communication .....	Diego MOLANO Vega
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Rodrigo RIVERA Salazar
Min. of Education .....	Maria Fernanda CAMPO Saavedra
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Carlos RODADO Noriega
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Beatriz URIBE Botero
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Juan Carlos ECHEVERRY
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	German VARGAS LLERAS
Min. of Social Protection .....	Mauricio SANTAMARIA Salamanca
Min. of Transportation .....	German CARDONA Gutierrez
Dir., National Planning .....	Hernando Jose GOMEZ Restrepo
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Gabriel SILVA Lujan
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nestor OSORIO Londono

## Comoros

*Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.*

Pres. of the Union .....	Ahmed Abdallah SAMBI
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Land Settlement, Infrastructure, Town Planning, & Habitat .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Energy, Industry, & Craft .....	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Defense, Interior, & Information .....	Ibrahim Mhoumadi SIDI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Women Entrepreneurship .....	Oubeid Mze CHEI
Min. of External Relations, Cooperation, Diaspora, Francophonie, & the Arab World .....	Fahmi Said IBRAHIM el Maceli

### Comoros (continued)

Min. of Finance, Budget, & Investment .....	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Health & Gender & Govt. Spokesman .....	Sounhadji ATHOUMANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Institutional Reforms, & Relations With the Assembly & Keeper of the Seals .....	Jafar Ahmed MOINSOIB
Min. for National Education & Research .....	Fouad MOHADJI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications, Promotion of New Information Technology, & Communication .....	Houdhoer INZOUDDINE
Min. of Public Service, Decentralization, & Human Rights .....	Djazila SAINDOU
Min. of Transport & Tourism .....	Hassane ASSOUMANY
Min. of State & Principal Private Sec. ....	Ahmed Said JAFFAR
Sec. Gen. at the Office of the Pres. ....	Mohamed Larif OUKACHA
Govt. Sec. Gen. ....	Nourdine BOURHANE
Pres. of Anjouan .....	Moussa TOYBOU
Pres. of Grande Comore .....	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli .....	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed TOHIRI

### Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Adolphe MUZITO
Dep. Prime Min. for Basic Social Needs .....	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Dep. Prime Min. for Reconstruction .....	Emile Bongeli YEIKOLO Yaato
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense .....	Mutombo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Budget .....	Jean-Baptiste Ntahwa KADERWA Batumike
Min. of College & University .....	Leonard MASHAKO Mamba
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jeannette KAVIRA Mapera
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Ferdinand KAMBERE Kalumbi
Min. of Energy .....	Gilbert Tshiongo TSHIBINKUBULA Wa Tumba
Min. of the Environment & Tourism .....	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance .....	Matata PONYO Mapon
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Alexis THAMBWE Mwamba
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs .....	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankol
Min. of Health .....	Victor MAKWENGE Kaput
Min. of Human Rights .....	Upio KAKURA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Rene ISEKEMANGA Nkela
Min. of Industry .....	Anicet KUZUNDA Mutangiji
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction .....	Fridolin KASWESHI Musoka
Min. of International & Regional Cooperation .....	Raymond Tshibanda NTUNGA Mulongo
Min. of Justice .....	Luzolo BAMBI Lessa
Min. of Lands .....	Kisimba NGOY, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy .....	Jean-Marie BULAMBO Kilosho
Min. of Oil .....	Celestin MBUYU
Min. of Parastatals .....	Generose LOSHIKU Muya
Min. of Planning .....	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications .....	Louisa MUNGA Mesozi
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Service .....	Michel BOTORO Bodias
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Richard MUYEJ Mangenz Mans
Min. of Rural Development .....	Philippe UNDJI Yangya
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Jean-Pierre BOKOLE Ompoka
Min. of Small & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Claud BASIBUHE Nyamulabu
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs .....	
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Transportation .....	Laure-Marie KAWANDA Kayena
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Patrick SULUBIKA Matchembera
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Norbert BASENGEZI Katitima
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security .....	Celestin MBUYU Kabanga
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulongo
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Atoki Christian ILEKA

## Congo, Republic of the

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Min. of State, Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State, Min. of Industrial Development & Private Sector Promotion .....	Rodolphe ADADA
Min. of State, Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of State, Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of State, Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Civic Education & Youth .....	Zacharie KIMPOMI
Min. of Civil Service & State Reformation .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Claudine MOUNARI
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Bienvenu OKIEMY
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, & Housing .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Georges MOYEN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ange Antoine ABENA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Andri Raphaki LOEMBA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Raymond Ziphyrin MBOULOU
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of Land Affairs & Public Domain .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	Hellot Mampouya MATSON
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Rosalie KAMA NIAMAYOYA
Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development .....	Jeanne Francois LECKOMBA LOUMETO- POMBO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Security & Public Order .....	Paul MBOT, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry .....	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Sports & Sport Education .....	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU
Min. of Sustainable Development, Forestry Economy, & Environment .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization .....	Raymond MBOULOU
Min. of Tourism Industries & Leisure .....	Mathieu Martial KANI
Min.-Del. for Land Reform & Integration, attached to the Min. of State for Economy, Planning, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Josui Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min.-Del. for Maritime Commerce, attached to the Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Martin Parfait Aimi COUSSOUD MAVOUNGOU
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE



## Cook Islands

*(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)*

Prime Min. ....	Jim MARURAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Broadcasting ....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Civil Aviation ....	William Stanley HEATHER
Min. of Commerce Commission ....	Wilkie RASSMUSSEN
Min. of Cultural Development ....	Cassey EGGELTON
Min. of Education ....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy ....	William Stanley HEATHER
Min. of Finance & Economic Management ....	Wilkie RASSMUSSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Health ....	Aprii PIHO
Min. of Human Resources ....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Information & Technology ....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Infrastructure & Planning ....	William Stanley HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Aprii PIHO
Min. of Justice ....	Aprii PIHO
Min. of Marine Resources ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Mineral & Natural Resources ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of National Environment Services ....	Cassey EGGELTON
Min. of Police ....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Shipping ....	William Stanley HEATHER
Min. of Tourism ....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Transport ....	William Stanley HEATHER
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Aprii PIHO
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilkie RASSMUSSEN

## Costa Rica

Pres. ....	Laura CHINCHILLA Miranda
First Vice Pres. ....	Alfio PIVA Mesen
Second Vice Pres. ....	Luis LIBERMAN Ginsburg
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Gloria ABRAHAM
Min. of Culture ....	Manuel OBREGON
Min. of Decentralization & Local Governments ....	Juan MARIN Quiros
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Mayi ANTILLON Guerrero
Min. of Education ....	Leonardo GARNIER Rimolo
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Teofilo de la TORRE
Min. of Finance ....	Fernando HERRERO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Rene CASTRO Salazar
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Anabel GONZALEZ
Min. of Health ....	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing ....	Irene CAMPOS
Min. of Justice ....	Hernando PARIS
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Sandra PISZK
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Laura ALFARO
Min. of the Presidency ....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Min. of Production ....	
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Jose Maria TIJERINO Pacheco
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Francisco JIMENEZ
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Clotilde FONSECA
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Fernando MARIN
Min. of Sports ....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Min. of Tourism ....	Allan TORRES
Pres., Central Bank ....	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jorge URBINA Ortega

## Cote d'Ivoire

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Prime Min. ....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of Defense .....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of Economic Infrastructure & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gervais Jean Baptist KOUAKOU
Min. of Interior .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice .....	Jeannot Kouadio AHOUSOU
Min. of Livestock, Water Resources, & Fisheries .....	Remi Kouadio ALLAH
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Adama TOUNGARA
Min. of National Education .....	Kandia CAMARA
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Public Services .....	Konan GNAMIEN
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Youssef BAMBA

## Croatia

Pres. ....	Ivo JOSIPOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Darko MILINOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Domagoj Ivan MILOSEVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan SUKER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Slobodan UZELAC
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Rural Development .....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Jasen MESIC
Min. of Defense .....	Davor BOZINOVIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship .....	Djuro POPIJAC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Zoning, Physical Planning, & Development .....	Branko BACIC
Min. of Family, Veterans Affairs, & Intergenerational Solidarity .....	Tomislav IVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Darko MILINOVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Tomislav KARAMARKO
Min. of Justice .....	Drazen BOSNJAKOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Davorin MLAKAR
Min. of Regional Development, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports .....	Radovan FUCHS
Min. of Sea, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Bozidar KALMETA
Min. of Tourism .....	Damir BAJIS
Governor, Croatian National Bank .....	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ranko VILOVIC

## Cuba—NDE

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul Modesto CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Julio CASAS Regueiro, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura

### Cuba—NDE (continued)

Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSEON Batlle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Committee, Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Basic Industries (Acting) .....	Tomas BENITEZ Hernandez
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Jacinto ANGULO Cruz
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Min. of Information Science & Communication .....	Medardo DIAZ Toledo, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Light Industry .....	Damar MACEO Cruz
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Julio CASAS Regueiro, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Jose MIYAR Barruecos
Min. of the Steelworking Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of the Sugar Industry .....	Orlando Celso GARCIA Ramirez
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Cesar Ignacio AROCHA Masid
Attorney Gen. ....	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pedro NUNEZ Mosquera

### Cyprus

Pres. ....	Demetris CHRISTOFIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Demetris ELIADES
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Andonis PASCHALIDES
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Erato Kozakou MARKOULLIS
Min. of Defense .....	Costas PAPACOSTAS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Andreas DEMETRIOU
Min. of Finance .....	Charliaos STAVRAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Markos KYPRIANOU
Min. of Health .....	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Interior .....	Neoclis SYLIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Loucas LOUCA
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Soteroula CHARALAMBOUS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US .....	Pavlos ANASTASIADES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Minas A. HADJIMICHAEL

### Czech Republic

Pres. ....	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min. ....	Petr NECAS
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Dep. Prime Min. for Combating Corruption .....	Radek JOHN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ivan FUKSA

## Czech Republic (continued)

Min. of Culture .....	Jiri BESSER
Min. of Defense .....	Alexandr VONDRA
Min. of Education .....	Josef DOBES
Min. of Environment .....	Tomas CHALUPA
Min. of Finance .....	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health .....	Leos HEGER
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Martin KOCOUREK
Min. of Interior .....	Jan KUBICE
Min. of Justice .....	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Jaromir DRABEK
Min. of Regional Development .....	Kamil JANKOVSKY
Min. of Transportation .....	Rafek SMERDA
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Miroslav SINGER
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Edita HRDA

## Denmark

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Climate & Energy .....	Lykke FRIIS
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Defense .....	Gitte Lillelund BECH
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Soren PIND
Min. of Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Economic & Business Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Education .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. of Employment .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. of Environment .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. of Finance .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Henrik HOEGH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Gender Equality .....	Lykke FRIIS
Min. of Health .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Interior Affairs .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Justice .....	Lars BARFOED
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, & Integration .....	Soren PIND
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Charlotte Sahl MADSEN
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Benedikte KIAER
Min. of Taxation .....	Peter CHRISTENSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Hans Christian SCHMIDT
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Nils BERNSTEIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter TAKSOE-JENSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carsten STAUR

## Djibouti

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Marine Affairs .....	Mohamed Kamil ADBOULKADER
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Ali Abdi FARAH
Min. of Defense .....	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning .....	Ali Farah ASSOWEH
Min. of Employment, Labor Integration, & Vocational Training .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Moussa Bouh ODOWA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health .....	Abdallah Abdillahi MIGUIL

## Djibouti (continued)

Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & Environment .....	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Yacine Elmi BOUH
Min. of Justice, Penal, & Muslim Affairs .....	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs .....	Hamoud Abdi SULTAN
Min. of National & Higher Education .....	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion .....	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Welfare, & Social Affairs .....	Nimo Boulhan HOUSSEIN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMA KRAMA
Min. of Youth, Sports, Recreation, & Tourism .....	Hasna Barkat DAOUD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Pres. ....	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Matthew WALTER
Min. of Carib Affairs .....	Ashton GRANEAU
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Justina CHARLES
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Peter ST. JEAN
Min. of Employment, Trade, Industry, & Diaspora Affairs .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, Physical Planning, & Fisheries ....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Finance & Social Security, Foreign Affairs, & Information Technology .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health .....	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Information, Telecommunication, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, Settlements, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration .....	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Public Works, Energy, & Ports .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Social Services, Community Development, & Gender Affairs .....	Gloria SHILLINGFORD
Min. of Tourism & Legal Affairs .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Pres. ....	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces .....	Joaquin Virgilio PEREZ Feliz
Sec. of State for Culture .....	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State for Education .....	Josefina PIMENTEL
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Daniel TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce .....	
Sec. of State for Interior & Police .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for Labor .....	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for the Presidency .....	Cesar PINA TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, Dr.
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications .....	Victor DIAZ Rua
Sec. of State for Sports .....	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for Youth .....	Franklin RODRIGUEZ

## Dominican Republic (continued)

Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Eduardo SELMAN
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Special Asst. to the Pres. ....	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Antinarcotics .....	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney Gen. ....	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Roberto SALADIN Selin
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Federico Alberto Cuello CAMILO

## Ecuador

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Miguel CARVAJAL Aguirre
Min. of the Coast .....	Nicolas ISSA Wagner
Min. of Culture .....	Erika SILVA
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Ximena PONCE Leon
Min. of Education .....	Gloria VIDAL
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Esteban ALBORNOZ
Min. of Environment .....	Marcela AQUINAGA Vallejo
Min. of Finance .....	Patricio RIVERA
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Veronica SION de Josse
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo VERA Arrata
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Jose SERRANO
Min. of Labor Relations .....	Richard ESPINOSA
Min. of Nonrenewable Natural Resources .....	Wilson PASTOR
Min. of National Defense .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Public Health .....	David CHIRIBOGA
Min. of Sports .....	Sandra VELA Davila
Min. of Telecommunication & Information .....	Jaime GUERRERO
Min. of Tourism .....	Freddy EHLERS
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Maria de los ANGELES Duarte
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Walter SOLIS Valarezo
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Katuska KING
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Homero ARELLANO, <i>Adm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Doris SOLIZ Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Jeanette SANCHEZ Zurita
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Rene RAMIREZ
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. ....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Diego BORJA Cornejo
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Benigno Alfredo GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francisco CARRION Mena

## Egypt

*The president and vice president positions are vacant. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (SCAF), headed by Defense Minister Mohamed Hussein Tantawi, is running the country.*

Pres. ....	
Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Essam Abdel Aziz SHARAF
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yehia El-GAMAL
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Ayman Farid Abu HADID
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs) .....	Abdallah El Husseiny HALAL

## Egypt (continued)

Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ibrahim Ahmed MANNAA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Maged Ibrahim OSMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Emad ABU GHAZY
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Ahmed Gamal El-Din MOUSSA
Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance .....	Samir RADWAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nabil ELARABY
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry .....	Samir Youssef El-SAYYAD
Min. of Health & Population .....	Ashraf Mahmoud Ibrahim HATEM
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities .....	Fathi ELBARADEI
Min. of Interior .....	Mansour El-ESSAWY
Min. of Intl. Cooperation & Planning .....	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Hussein AL ATIFY
Min of Investment .....	
Min. of Justice .....	Mohamed Abdel Aziz EL GENDY
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils .....	
Min. of Manpower & Immigration .....	Ahmed Hassan Al BORAEI
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Petroleum & Metallurgical Wealth .....	Mohammed Abdallah GHORAB
Min. of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research .....	Amr EZZAT SALAMA
Min. of Social Justice & Solidarity .....	Gouda ABDEL-KHALEQ
Min. of Tourism .....	Mounir Fakhry ABDEL NOUR
Min. of Transport .....	Atef Abdel Hamid MOUSTAFA
Min. of Youth .....	
Min. of State for Antiquities Affairs .....	Zahi HAWAS
Min. of State for Environmental Affairs .....	Maged George Elias GHATTAS
Min. of State for Local Development .....	Moshen al Nomany HAFEZ
Min. of State for Military Production .....	Sayed MESHAAAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US .....	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

## El Salvador

Pres. ....	Carlos Mauricio FUNES Cartagena
Vice Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Guillermo LOPEZ Suarez
Min. of Defense .....	David Victoriano MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Hector DADA Hirezi
Min. of Education .....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Herman ROSA Chavez
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Humberto CENTENO
Min. of Health .....	Maria Isabel RODRIGUEZ, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Jose Manuel MELGAR Henriquez
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Victoria Marina VELASQUEZ de AVILES
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Romeo Benjamin BARAHONA Melendez
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Carlos ACEVEDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Robert ALTSCHUL Fuentes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Equatorial Guinea

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Aniceto EBIAKA Moete
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Third Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Salomon Nguema OWONO
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vicente Ehate TOMI
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Business Development .....	Francisca TATCHOUP Belope
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Joaquin NBANA Nchama
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Melchor Esono EDJO
Min. of Fishing & the Environment .....	Anastasio ASUMU Mum Munoz
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Pastor Micha ONDO BILE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Salomon Nguema OWONO
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Jeronimo Osa Osa ECORO
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Francisco Javier Ngomo MBENONO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Estanislao Don MALAVO
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Marcelino Owono EDU
Min. of National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment .....	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Public Admin. & Admin. Planning .....	Tomas ESONO Ava
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Marcelino OYONO Ntutum
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications .....	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Civil Cabinet .....	Braulio Ncogo ABEGUE
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Purificacion ANGUE ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Ambassador to the US .....	GHIRMAY Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ARAYA Desta



## Estonia

Pres. ....	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture .....	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture .....	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense .....	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications .....	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research .....	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment .....	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance .....	Jurgen LIGI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Urmas PAET
Min. of the Interior .....	Marko POMERANTS
Min. of Justice .....	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Siim-Valmar KIISLER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Hanno PEVKUR
Governor, Bank of Estonia .....	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US .....	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Margus KOLGA

## Ethiopia

Pres. ....	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Min. ....	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Min. of Agriculture .....	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	DEMISSE Shito
Min. of Civil Service .....	JUNEIDI Sado
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	AMIN Abdulkadir
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegesa
Min. of Education .....	DEMEKE Mekonnen
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	SHIFERAW Tekle-Mariam
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Min. of Health .....	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Industry .....	MEKONNEN Manyazewal
Min. of Justice .....	BIRHAN Hailu
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	ABDULFETAH Abdulahi Hassen
Min. of Mines .....	SINKINESH Ejigu
Min. of Science & Technology .....	DESSIE Dalke
Min. of Trade .....	ABDURAHMAN Sheikh Mohammed
Min. of Transport .....	DIRIBA Kuma
Min. of Urban Development & Construction .....	MEKURIA Haile
Min. of Water & Energy .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Women, Children, & Youth Affairs .....	ZENEBU Tadesse
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	GIRMA Birru
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TEKEDA Alemu

## Fiji

*The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.*

Pres. ....	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Defense, National Security, & Immigration (Acting) .....	Joketani COKANASIGA
Min. for Education, National Heritage, Culture & Arts, & Youth & Sports .....	Filipe BOLE
Min. for Finance & Sugar .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Health .....	Neil SHARMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Industry & Trade .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM

## Fiji (continued)

Min. for Information & Archives .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Filipe BOLE
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, Housing, & Environment .....	Samuela SAUMATUA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. for People's Charter for Change .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Primary Industries .....	Joketani COKANASIGA
Min. for Provincial Development .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Public Enterprises, Communications, Civil Aviation, & Tourism .....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Public Service .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Public Utilities, Works, & Transport .....	Timoci Lesi NATUVA, <i>Cdr.</i>
Min. for Strategic Planning, National Development, & Statistics .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Taukei & Multiethnic Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Jiko LUVENI
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank (Acting) .....	Barry WHITESIDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Winston THOMPSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Pres. ....	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min. ....	Mari KIVINIEMI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Sirkka-Liisa ANTILA
Min. of Communications .....	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense .....	Jyri Jukka HAKAMIES
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Education .....	Henna VIRKKUNEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Paula LEHTOMAKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jyrki Tapani KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Interior .....	Anne Elisabeth HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice .....	Tuija Kaarina BRAX
Min. of Labor .....	Anni SINNEMAKI
Min. of Migration & European Affairs .....	Astrid THORS
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt. ....	Tapani TOLLI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Juha REHULA
Min. of Transport .....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jarmo VIINANEN

## France

Pres. ....	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min. ....	Francois FILLON
Min. of Agriculture, Food Supply, Fisheries, Rural Areas, & Regional Development .....	Bruno LE MAIRE
Min. of Apprenticeship & Vocational Training .....	Nadine MORANO
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, Civil Service, & State Reform & Govt. Spokesman .....	Francois BAROIN
Min. of Cooperation .....	Henri DE RAINCOURT
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Frederic MITTERRAND
Min. of Defense & War Veterans .....	Gerard LONGUET

## France (continued)

Min. of Economy, Finance, & Industry .....	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Sustainable Development, Transport, & Housing .....	Nathalie KOSCIUSKO-MORIZET
Min. of European Affairs .....	Laurent WAUQUIEZ
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Alain JUPPE
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Industry, Energy, & the Digital Economy .....	Eric BESSON
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, Territorial Admin., & Immigration ....	Claude GUEANT
Min. of Justice & Liberties & Keeper of the Seals .....	Michel MERCIER
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Health .....	Xavier BERTRAND
Min. of National Education, Youth, & Community Service .....	Luc CHATEL
Min. of Overseas France .....	Marie-Luce PENCHARD
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Patrick OLLIER
Min. of Solidarity & Social Cohesion .....	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Sports .....	Chantal JOUANNO
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Philippe RICHERT
Min. of Towns .....	Maurice LEROY
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerard ARAUD

## Gabon

Pres. ....	Ali Ben BONGO Ondimba
Vice Pres. ....	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min. ....	Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Georgette KOKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State for Communication, Post, & Telecommunications & New Information Technologies .....	Jean-Boniface ASSELE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Culture, the Arts, Educating the Population, Reform, & Human Rights .....	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Blaise LOUEMBA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie & Regional Integration .....	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Housing & Town Planning .....	Josue MBADINGA
Min. of State for Planning & Programming Development, in Charge of Evaluating Public Policies .....	Richard Auguste ONOUIET
Min. of State for Trade & Industrial Development .....	Patrice TONDA
Min. of Defense .....	Ali BONGO ONDIMBA
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & the Protection of Nature .....	Georgette KOKO
Min. of Forests, Water, & Fishing Economy .....	Emile DOUMBA
Min. for Higher Education .....	Dieudonne PAMBO
Min. of Interior, Regional Development, Decentralization, Security, & Immigration .....	Jean Francois NDONGOU
Min. of Justice .....	Martin MABALA
Min. of the Merchant Navy & Port Infrastructures .....	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, Hydrocarbons, Energy, Hydraulic Resources, & the Promotion of New Energies .....	Casimir OYE MBA
Min. of National Coordination & Monitoring of Govt. Action .....	Andre MBA OBAME
Min. of National Education & Civic Instruction .....	Michel MENGA M'ESSONO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation, in Charge of the Family & the Promotion of Women .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Public Services & the Modernization of the State .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructures, & Construction .....	Flavien NZENGUI NZOUNDOU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Scientific Research & Technological Development .....	Albert ONDO OSSA

## Gabon (continued)

Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Social Economy, & the Fight Against Poverty .....	Vincent ESSONE MENGUE
Min. of Social Affairs, National Solidarity, & the Protection of Widows & Orphans, in Charge of the Fights Against AIDS .....	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of State Control, Inspections, the Fight Against Corruption, & Illegal Accumulation of Wealth .....	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Min. of Technical Training, Vocational Training, & Professional Integration of Young People .....	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Territorial Development & Urban Policy .....	Pierre Claver MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Tourism & National Parks .....	Idriss NGARI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Dieudonne MOURI BOUSSOUGOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure, in Charge of Voluntary Organizations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Rene NDEMEZO OBIANG
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Constitutional Institutions .....	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Victor BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Noel Nelson MESSONE

## Gambia, The

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology .....	Fatim BADJI
Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mambury NJIE
Sec. of State for Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	Yankouba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Omar TOURAY
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment .....	Momodou Kotu CHAM
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare .....	Malick NJIE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research, Science, & Technology .....	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands & Religious Affairs .....	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Petroleum, Energy, & Mineral Resources .....	Ousman JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture .....	Nancy NJIE
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment .....	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Works, Construction, & Infrastructure .....	Yusupha KAH
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Mass Axy GYE
Attorney Gen. & Sec. of State for Justice .....	Marie SAINÉ-FIRDAUS
Chief of Defense Staff .....	Lang Tombong TAMBA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Aliou Momodou NGUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Susan WAFFA-OGOO

## Georgia

Pres. ....	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Prime Min. ....	Nikoloz GILAURO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ekaterine "Eka" TKESHELASHVILI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bakur KVEZERELI
Min. of Corrections & Legal Assistance .....	Khatuna KALMAKHELIDZE
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Nikoloz RURUA
Min. of Defense .....	Bachana "Bacho" AKHALAIA
Min. of Economy & Sustainable Development .....	Vera KOBALIA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Dimitri SHASHKIN
Min. of Energy .....	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environmental Protection & Natural Resources .....	Giorgi "Goga" KHACHIDZE

## Georgia (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Kakha BAINDURASHVILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Grigol "Gia" VASHADZE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ivane "Vano" MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice .....	Zurab ADEISHVILI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Andria URUSHADZE
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Ramaz NIKOLAISHVILI
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Vladimir "Lado" VARDZELASHVILI
State Min. for Diaspora Issues .....	Mirza "Papuna" DAVITAIA
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Koba SUBELIANI
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Ekaterine "Eka" TKESHELASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Giorgi "Giga" BOKERIA
Chmn., National Bank .....	Giorgi KADAGIDZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Temur YAKOBASHVILI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alexander "Kakha" LOMAIA

## Germany

Federal Pres. ....	Christian WULFF
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Guido WESTERWELLE
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture .....	Ilse AIGNER
Min. of Defense .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Dirk NIEBEL
Min. for Economics & Technology .....	Rainer BRUEDERLE
Min. for Education & Research .....	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety .....	Norbert ROETTGEN
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Kristina SCHROEDER
Min. of Finance .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Guido WESTERWELLE
Min. for Health .....	Philipp ROESLER
Min. of Interior .....	Hans-Peter FRIEDRICH
Min. of Justice .....	Sabine LEUTHEUSSER-SCHNARRENBERGER
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Urban Development .....	Peter RAMSAUER
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Ronald POFALLA
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter WITTIG

## Ghana

Pres. ....	John Evans Atta MILLS
Vice Pres. ....	John Dramani MAHAMA
Min. of Chieftancy & Culture .....	Alexander ASUM-AHENSAH
Min. of Communications .....	Haruna IDDRISU
Min. of Defense .....	Joseph SMITH, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Education .....	Betty MOULD-IDDRISU
Min. of Employment & Social Welfare .....	E. T. MENSAH
Min. of Energy .....	Joe Oteng ADJEI
Min. of Environment, Science, & Technology .....	Shirley AYITEY
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Kwabena DUFFUOR
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Kwesi AHWOI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Muhammed MUMUNI
Min. of Health .....	Joseph Yieleh CHIREH
Min. of Information & National Orientation .....	John TIA
Min. of Interior .....	Benjamin KUMBUOR
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Martin AMIDU
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Mike HAMMAH

## Ghana (continued)

Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Samuel Ofosu AMPOFO
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Joseph GIDISU
Min. of Tourism .....	Akua Sena DANSUA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector Development .....	Hannah TETTEH
Min. of Transportation .....	Collins DAUDU
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Alan BAGBIN
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Julinana AZUMAH-MENSAH
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Kofi HUMADO
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	Stephen Kwao AMOANOR
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	John GYETUAH
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	K. B. AMMISSAH-ARTHUR
Ambassador to the US .....	Kwame BAWUAH-EDUSEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenneth Kweku KANDA

## Greece

Pres. ....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min. ....	Georgios Andreas PAPANDREOU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Theodoros PAGKALOS
Min. of Agricultural Development & Food .....	Konstantinos SKANDALIDIS
Min. of Citizen Protection .....	Christos PAPOUTSIS
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Pavlos GEROULANOS
Min. of Education, Lifelong Learning, & Religious Affairs .....	Anna DIAMANTOPOULOU
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Konstantina BIRBILI
Min. of Finance .....	Georgios PAPAKONSTANTINOU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dimitrios DROUTSAS
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity .....	Andreas LOVERDOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transports, & Networks .....	Dimitrios REPPAS
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Electronic Governance .....	Ioannis RANGOUSIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights .....	Charalampos KASTANIDIS
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Louka KATSELI
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Islands, & Fisheries .....	Ioannis DIAMANTIDIS
Min. of National Defense .....	Evangelos VENIZELOS
Min. of Regional Development & Competitiveness .....	Michalis CHRYSOCHOIDIS
Min. of State to the Prime Min. ....	Charalampos PAMPOUKIS
Governor, Bank of Greece .....	Georgios PROVOPOULOS
Ambassador to the US .....	Vassilis KASKARELIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anastassis MITSIALIS

## Grenada

Governor Gen. ....	Carlyle Arnold GLEAN
Prime Min. ....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Michael Denis LETT
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	George PRIME
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Franca BERNADINE
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economic Development, Energy, & Cooperatives .....	Nazim BURKE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Environment, & Intl. Trade .....	Karl HOOD
Min. of Health .....	Ann PETERS
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Community Development .....	Alleyn WALKER
Min. of Information .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Glynis ROBERTS
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of National Security .....	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Social Development .....	Sylvester QUARLESS
Min. of Tourism .....	Charles Peter DAVID
Min. of Works, Physical Development, & Public Utilities .....	Joseph GILBERT

## Grenada (continued)

Min. of Youth Empowerment, Culture, & Sports .....	Patrick SIMMONS
Attorney Gen. ....	Rohan PHILLIP
Ambassador to the US .....	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dessima WILLIAMS

## Guatemala

Pres. ....	Alvaro COLOM Caballeros
Vice Pres. ....	Jose Rafael ESPADA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Juan Alfonso de LEON
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Jesus INSUA Ramazzini
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Hector Leonel ESCOBEDO Ayala
Min. of Defense .....	Abraham VALENZUELA Gonzalez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Erick Haroldo COYOY Echeverria
Min. of Education .....	Denis Alonzo MAZARIEGOS
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo POKUS
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Luis Alberto FERRATE Felice
Min. of External Relations .....	Haroldo RODAS Melgar
Min. of Finance .....	Rolando Alfredo DEL CID Pinillos
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos MENOCA
Min. of Labor .....	Edgar Alfredo RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Ludwig Werner OVALLE Cabrera
Attorney Gen. ....	Claudia PAZ Y PAZ
Solicitor Gen. ....	Guillermo PORRAS
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Carlos Esteban LARIOS OCHAITA
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco VILLAGRAN de Leon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

## Guinea

Pres. ....	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Said FOFANA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jean Marc TELLIANO
Min. of Audit, Economic, & Financial Controls .....	Aboubacar Sidiki KOULIBALY
Min. of Charge of Guineans Abroad .....	Rougui BARRY
Min. of Commerce .....	Mohamed Dorval DOUMBOUYA
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Ahmed Tidiane CISSE
Min. of Defense .....	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Kerfalla YANSANE
Min. of Employment, Technical Education, & Vocational Training .....	Damantan Albert CAMARA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture .....	Moussa CONDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Edouard Gnakoye LAMA
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Naman KEITA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Morike Damaro CAMARA
Min. of Hotel Management, Tourism, & the Arts .....	Mariame BALDE
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Ramatoulaye BAH
Min. of Information .....	Dirus Diale DORE
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Koutoubou Moustapha SANO
Min. of Justice .....	Me Christian SOW
Min. of Labor & Public Service.....	Fatoumata TOUNKARA
Min. of Literacy & the Promotion of National Languages .....	Bamba CAMARA
Min. of Livestock .....	Mamadou Korka DIALLO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Mohamed Lamine FOFANA
Min. of Planning .....	Souleymane CISSE
Min. of Pre-University Education .....	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Works .....	Ousmane BAH
Min. of Security .....	Mamadouba Toto CAMARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Affairs & Female Promotion .....	Nantenin CHERIF
Min. of Sports .....	Aboubacar Sidiki CAMARA

## Guinea (continued)

Min. of Telecommunications & New Information Technology .....	Oye GUILAVOGUI
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Political Affairs .....	Alhassane CONDE
Min. of Urbanism, Habitat, & Construction .....	Mathurin BAGOURA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment .....	Sanoussy Gbatama SOW
Min. of State in Charge of Energy & Environment .....	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of State in Charge of Public Works & Transport .....	Ousmane BAH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Louceny NABE
Ambassador to the US .....	Mory Karamoko KABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Guinea-Bissau

Pres. ....	Malam Bacai SANHA
Prime Min. ....	Carlos GOMES, Jr.
Min. of the Council of Ministers of the Presidency .....	Maria Adiatu NANDIGNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Carlos Mussaw BALDE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & State Modernization .....	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Botche CANDE
Min. of Defense & War Veterans .....	Aristides Ocante da SILVA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Integration .....	Maria Helena EMBALO
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Antonio Oscar BARBOSA
Min. of Finance .....	Jose Mario VAZ
Min. of Fisheries .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora .....	Adelino Mano QUETA
Min. of Health .....	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Infrastructures, Transports, & Communications .....	Jose Antonio da Cruz ALMEIDA
Min. of Interior .....	Haja Satu Camara PINTO
Min. of Justice .....	Mamadu Djalo PIRES
Min. of National Education, Culture, Science, Youth, & Sports .....	Artur da SILVA
Min. of Social Communication & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Maria Adiatu NANDIGNA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Luis de Oliveira SANCA
Min. of Women, Family, Social Cohesion, & Poverty Eradication .....	Lurdes VAZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

## Guyana

Pres. ....	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Agriculture .....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs .....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	
Min. of Education .....	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance .....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES-BIRKETT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	
Min. of Health .....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water .....	Irfaan ALI
Min. of Human Services & Social Security .....	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information .....	
Min. of Labor .....	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government .....	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management .....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel HINDS



## Guyana (continued)

Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce .....	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics .....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt. ....	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat .....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana .....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US .....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Haiti

Pres. ....	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Joanas GUE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Jocelyne Colimon FETHIERE
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Marie-Laurence JOCELYN LASSEGUE
Min. of the Economy & Finance .....	Ronald BAUDIN
Min. of Environment .....	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Marie Michele REY
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Edwin PARAISON
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Paul DENIS
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Joel Desrosiers JEAN-PIERRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Alex LARSEN
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Jacques GABRIEL
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Gerald GERMAIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Marjorie MICHEL
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Evans LESCOUFLAIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Joseph JASMIN
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Charles CASTEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leo MERORES

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Francis Assisi CHULLIKATT, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Pres. ....	Porfirio LOBO Sosa
Vice Pres. ....	Maria Antonieta Guillen de BOGRAN
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Jacobo REGALADO
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports .....	Bernard MARTINEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Marlon PASCUA Cerrato
Min. of Education .....	Jose Alejandro VENTURA
Min. of Finance .....	William CHONG Wong
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Mario Miguel CANAHUATI
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Africo MADRID
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Oscar ESCALANTE Ayala
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Ana PINEDA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Felicitio AVILA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Rigoberto CUELLAR
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Antonieta Guillen de BOGRAN

## Honduras (continued)

Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP) .....	
Min. of Public Health .....	Arturo BENDANA
Min. of Public Security .....	Oscar Arturo ALVAREZ Guerrero
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing .....	Miguel PASTOR
Min. of Tourism .....	Nelly JEREZ
Pres., Central Bank .....	Maria Elena MONDRAGON
Ambassador to the US .....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Pres. ....	Pal SCHMITT
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tibor NAVRACSICS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Defense .....	Csaba HENDE
Min. of National Economy .....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Janos MARTONYI
Min. of Interior .....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of National Development .....	Tamas FELLEGI
Min. of National Resources .....	Miklos RETHELYI
Min. of Public Admin. & Justice .....	Tibor NAVRACSICS
Min. of Rural Development .....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US .....	Gyorgy SZAPARY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Csaba KOROSI

## Iceland

Pres. ....	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Min. ....	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Arni Pall ARNASON
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Katrin JAKOBSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment .....	Svandis SVAVARSDOTTIR
Min. of Finance .....	Steingrimur J. SIGFUSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Jon BJARNASON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Tourism .....	Katrin JULIUSDOTTIR
Min. of Interior .....	Ogmundur JONASSON
Min. of Welfare .....	Gudbjartur HANNESSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Hjalmar HANNESSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gunnar PALSSON

## India

Pres. ....	Pratibha Devisingh PATIL
Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser .....	Shiv Shankar MENON
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission .....	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	M. K. ALAGIRI
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Anand SHARMA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Defense .....	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of North Eastern Region .....	B. K. HANDIQUE

## India (continued)

Min. of External Affairs .....	Somanahalli Mallaiah KRISHNA
Min. of Finance .....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Ghulam Nabi AZAD
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Vilasrao DESHMUKH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ambika SONI
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Mallikarjun KHARGE
Min. of Law & Justice .....	M. Veerappa MOILY
Min. of Mines .....	B. K. HANDIQUE
Min. of New & Renewable Energy .....	Farooq ABDULLAH
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	C. P. JOSHI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Pawan Kumar BANSAL
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Murli DEORA
Min. of Planning .....	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Power .....	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways .....	Mamata BANERJEE
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Kamal NATH
Min. of Rural Development .....	C. P. JOSHI
Min. of Shipping .....	G. K. VASAN
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Mukul WASNIK
Min. of Steel .....	Virbhadra SINGH
Min. of Textiles .....	Dayanidhi MARAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Kumari SELJA
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Kantilal BHURIA
Min. of Urban Development .....	S. Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Pawan Kumar BANSAL
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports .....	M. S. GILL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal .....	Sriprakash JAISWAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Corporate Affairs .....	Salman KHURSHEED
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Earth Sciences .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment & Forests .....	Jairam RAMESH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Micro, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Dinsha J. PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Minority Affairs .....	Salman KHURSHEED
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Science & Technology .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Programme Implementation .....	Sriprakash JAISWAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development .....	Krishna TIRATH
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Prithviraj CHAVAN
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Manmohan SINGH
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Manmohan SINGH
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Duvvuri SUBBARAO
Ambassador to the US .....	Meera SHANKAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hardeep Singh PURI

## Indonesia

Pres. ....	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres. ....	BOEDIONO
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Hatta RAJASA
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare .....	Agung LAKSONO
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	Djoko SUYANTO

## Indonesia (continued)

State Sec. ....	Sudi SILALAH
Min. of Agriculture .....	H. SUSWONO
Min. of Communication & Information .....	Tifatul SEMBIRING
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense .....	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. of Education .....	Muhammad NUH
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Darwin Zahedy SALEH
Min. of Finance .....	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA
Min. of Forestry .....	Zulkifli HASAN
Min. of Health .....	Endang Rahayu SEDYANINGSIH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Gamawan FAUZI
Min. of Industry .....	Mohamad Suleman HIDAYAT
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Patrisalis AKBAR
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration .....	Muhaimin ISKANDAR
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	Fadel MUHAMMAD
Min. of Public Works .....	Djoko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	SURYADHARMA Ali
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Salim Segaf AL-JUFRIE
Min. of Trade .....	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation .....	Freddy NUMBERI
State Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Syarifuddin HASAN
State Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions .....	Helmy Faishal ZAINI
State Min. for the Environment .....	Gusti Muhammad HATTA
State Min. for National Development Planning .....	Armida ALISJAHBANA
State Min. for Public Housing .....	Suharso MONOARFA
State Min. of Research & Technology .....	Suharna SURAPRANATA
State Min. for State Apparatus Reform .....	Evert Erenst MANGINDAAN
State Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Mustafa ABUBAKAR
State Min. for Women's Empowerment .....	Linda Amalia Agum GUMELAR
State Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Andi MALLARANGENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Basrief ARIEF
Cabinet Sec. ....	Dipo ALAM
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....	SUTANTO
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....	Darmin NASUTION
Ambassador to the US .....	Dino Patti DJALAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hasan KLEIB

## Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles) .....	Ali Ardeshir-LARIJANI
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Majid DUSTALI
Chief of Staff, Presidential Office, & Adviser to the Pres. ....	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
First Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Reza RAHIMI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy .....	Fereidun ABBASI-Davani
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism .....	Hamed BAQAI
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection .....	Mohammad Javad MOHAMMADIZADEH
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Mohammad Reza MIR-TAJODINI
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, & Human Resources .....	Lotfollah FARUZANDEH-Dehkardi
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs .....	Masud ZARIBAFAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations .....	Mehrdad BAZRPASH
Vice Pres. for Physical Education .....	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Planning & Strategic Supervision .....	Ebrahim AZIZI
Vice Pres. for Scientific & Technological Affairs .....	Nasrin SOLTANKHAH
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Sadeq KHALILIAN
Min. of Commerce .....	Mehdi QAZANFARI

### Iran—NDE (continued)

Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Reza TAQI-PUR
Min. of Cooperatives .....	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Ahmad VAHIDI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Shams-ed-Din HOSEINI
Min. of Education .....	Hamed Reza HAJI-BABAI
Min. of Energy .....	Majid NAMJU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Min. of Health .....	Marzieh VAHID-DASTJERDI
Min. of Housing & Development .....	Ali NIKZAD
Min. of Industries & Mining .....	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Heidar MOSLEHI
Min. of Interior .....	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance .....	Mohammad HOSEINI
Min. of Justice .....	Morteza BAKHTIARI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Abdol Reza SHEIKH-OL-ESLAMI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Hamed BEHBAHANI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Kamran DANESHJU
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Sadeq MAHSULI
Govt. Spokesman .....	
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Mahmud BAHMANI
Head of Interest Section in the US .....	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

### Iraq

Pres. ....	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Salih al-MUTLAQ
Dep. Prime Min. for Energy .....	Husayn Ibrahim Salih al-SHAHRISTANI
Dep. Prime Min. for Services .....	Rowsch Nuri SHAWAYS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Izz al-Din al-DAWLAH
Min. of Communications .....	Muhammad Tawfiq ALLAWI
Min. of Culture .....	Sadun al-DULAYMI
Min. of Defense (Acting) .....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Min. of Education .....	Muhammad Khalaf TAMIM al-Juburi
Min. of Electricity .....	Ra'd Shalal al-ANI
Min. of Environment .....	Sargon Lazar SULAYWAH
Min. of Finance .....	Rafi Hiyad al-ISSAWI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health .....	Majid Hamad Amin JAMIL
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Ali al-ADIB
Min. of Housing & Municipalities .....	Muhammad Sahib al-DARAJI
Min. of Human Rights .....	Muhammad Shia al-SUDANI
Min. of Immigration & Displaced Persons .....	Dindar Najam Shafiq DOSKI
Min. of Industry & Minerals .....	Ahmad Nasir Dilli al-KARBULI
Min. of Interior (Acting) .....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan al-SHAMMARI
Min. of Labor .....	Nasir al-RUBAI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works (Acting) .....	Muhammad Sahib al-DARAJI
Min. of Oil .....	Abd al-Karim LUAYBI
Min. of Planning (Acting) .....	Nasir al-RUBAI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Abd al-Karim al-SAMMARAI
Min. of Trade (Acting) .....	Rowsch Nuri SHAWAYS
Min. of Transportation .....	Hadi al-AMIRI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Muhannad al-SA'DI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs (Acting) .....	Dindar Najam Shafiq DOSKI
Min. of State for Council of Representatives Affairs .....	Safa al-Din al-SAFI

## Iraq (continued)

Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ali al-SAJRI
Min. of State for Govt. Spokesmanship Affairs .....	Ali al-DABBAGH
Min. of State for National Reconciliation (Acting) .....	Ali al-ADIB
Min. of State for National Security Affairs (Acting) .....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Min. of State for Provincial Affairs .....	Turhan Mudhir al-MUFTI
Min. of State for Tourism & Archeology .....	Liwa al-SUMAYSIM
Min. of State for Women's Affairs (Acting) .....	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Diya Najim al-ASADI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Salah Muzahim DARIWISH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Yasin Hasan MUHAMMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Abd al-Mahdi Hassan MUTAYIRI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Bushrah Husayn Salih Ali ZWAYNI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq .....	Sinan Muhammad Ridha al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hamid al-BAYATI

## Ireland

Pres. ....	Mary MCALEESE
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) .....	Enda KENNY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eamon GILMORE
Min. for Agriculture, Marine, & Food .....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Arts, Heritage, & Gaeltacht Affairs .....	Jimmy DEENIHAN
Min. for Children .....	Frances Fitzgerald
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources .....	Pat RABBITTE
Min. for Education & Skills .....	Ruairi QUINN
Min. for Enterprise, Jobs, & Innovation .....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Environment, Community, & Local Government .....	Phil HOGAN
Min. for Finance .....	Michael NOONAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Eamon GILMORE
Min. for Health .....	James REILLY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Defense .....	Alan SHATTER
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform .....	Brendan HOWLIN
Min. for Social Protection .....	Joan BURTON
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport .....	Leo VARADKAR
Attorney Gen. ....	Maire WHELAN
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	Patrick HONOHAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael COLLINS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anne ANDERSON

## Israel

Pres. ....	Shimon PERES
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Vice Prime Min. ....	Silvan SHALOM
Vice Prime Min. ....	Moshe "Boogie" YAALON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Orit NOKED
Min. of Communications .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Limor LIVNAT
Min. of Defense .....	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Economic Strategy .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Education .....	Gideon SA'AR
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Finance .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Avigdor "Ivet" LIEBERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Home Front Defense .....	Matan VILNAI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Ariel ATIAS

## Israel (continued)

Min. of Immigrant Absorption .....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Improvement to Govt. Services .....	Michael EITAN
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor .....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Information & Diaspora Affairs .....	Yuli EDELSTEIN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy .....	Dan MERIDOR
Min. of Interior .....	Eliyahu "Eli" YISHAI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Yitzhak AHARONOVITCH
Min. of Justice .....	Yaakov NEEMAN
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of National Infrastructures .....	Uzi LANDAU
Min. of Pensioner Affairs .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Regional Development .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Religious Services .....	Yaakov MARGI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Daniel HERSHKOWITZ
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Moshe "Boogie" YAALON
Min. of Tourism .....	Stas MISEZHNIKOV
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ze'ev Binyamin "Benny" BEGIN
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Meshulam NAHARI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Yosef "Yossi" PELED
Attorney Gen. ....	Yehuda WEINSTEIN
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael OREN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York (Interim) .....	Meron REUBEN

## Italy

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Silvio BERLUSCONI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Gianni LETTA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Giancarlo GALAN
Min. of Community Policy .....	Andrea RONCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets .....	Sandro BONDI
Min. of Defense .....	Ignazio LA RUSSA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Paolo ROMANI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Giulio TREMONTI
Min. of Education .....	Maria Stella GELMINI
Min. of Environment .....	Stefania PRESTIGIACOMO
Min. of Equal Opportunity .....	Mara CARFAGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Franco FRATTINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Altero MATTEOLI
Min. of Innovation .....	Renato BRUNETTA
Min. of Interior .....	Ernesto Roberto MARONI
Min. of Justice .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Labor, Health, & Welfare .....	Maurizio SACCONI
Min. of Program Implementation .....	Gianfranco ROTONDI
Min. of Reforms & Federalism .....	Umberto BOSSI
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Raffaele FITTO
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Elio VITO
Min. of Simplification .....	Roberto CALDEROLI
Min. of Youth Policy .....	Giorgia MELONI
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US .....	Giulio TERZI di Sant' Agata
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cesare Maria RAGAGLINI

## Jamaica

Governor Gen. ....	Patrick Linton ALLEN
Prime Min. ....	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Defense .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Investment .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Information & Telecommunications .....	Daryl VAZ
Min. of Justice .....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	James ROBERTSON
Min. of National Security .....	Dwight NELSON
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing .....	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney Gen. ....	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrey MARKS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond WOLFE

## Japan

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Naoto KAN
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yukio EDANO
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Michihiko KANO
Min. of Defense .....	Toshimi KITAZAWA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Banri KAIEDA
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Yoshiaki TAKAKI
Min. of Environment .....	Ryu MATSUMOTO
Min. of Finance .....	Yoshihiko NODA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Takeaki MATSUMOTO
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Ritsuko HOSOKAWA
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Yoshihiro KATAYAMA
Min. of Justice .....	Satsuki EDA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Sumio MABUCHI
State Min. for the Abduction Issue & Civil Service Reform .....	Kansei NAKANO
State Min. for Disaster Management .....	Ryu MATSUMOTO
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy, Declining Birthrate, Gender Equality, & Social Security & Tax Reform .....	Kaoru YOSANO
State Min. for Govt. Revitalization, Consumer Affairs, & Food Safety .....	RENHO
State Min. for Maritime Policies .....	Akihiro OHATA
State Min. for National Strategy, New Public Commons, Science & Technology, & Space Development .....	Koichiro GENBA
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Yukio EDANO
State Min. for Postal Reform & Financial Services .....	Shozaburo JIMI
State Min. for Promotion of Local Sovereignty & Regional Revitalization .....	Yoshihiro KATAYAMA
Chmn., National Commission on Public Safety .....	Kansei NAKANO
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Masaaki SHIRAKAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ichiro FUJISAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tsuneo NISHIDA



## Jordan

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Marouf al-BAKHIT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Saad Hayel SROUR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Samir al-HABASHNEH
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abd al-Rahim al-AKOUR
Min. of Culture .....	Tariq MASARWEH
Min. of Defense .....	Marouf al-BAKHIT
Min. of Education .....	Tayseer al-NUEIMI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Khaled TOUQAN
Min. of the Environment .....	Taher al-SHAKHSHIR
Min. of Finance .....	Mohammad ABU HAMMOUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Yassin al-HUSBAN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Wajih OWAIS
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Atef al-TAL
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Hani al-MULKI
Min. of Interior .....	Saad Hayel SROUR
Min. of Justice .....	Hussein MAJALI
Min. of Labor .....	Mahmoud al-KAFWIN
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Hazem QASHOU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Riyad Abu KARAKI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Jafar HASSAN
Min. of Public Sector Reform & Political Development .....	Mazen al-SAKET
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Yahya al-KISBI
Min. of Social Development & Women's Affairs .....	Salwa al-DAMEN
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Haifa Abu GHAZALEH
Min. of Transportation .....	Mohannad al-QUDAH
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Mohammad NAJJAR
Min. of State .....	Samir al-HABASHNEH
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Taher al-ODWAN
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Muhammad ADEINAT
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Faris SHARAF
Ambassador to the US .....	Alia Hatough-BOURAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein

## Kazakhstan

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aset ISEKESHEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Asylzhan MAMYTBEKOV
Min. of Communications & Information .....	Askar ZHUMAGALIYEV
Min. of Culture .....	Mukhtar KUL-MUKHAMMED
Min. of Defense .....	Adilbek DZHAKSYBEKOV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Kayrat KELIMBETOV
Min. of Economic Integration .....	Zhanar AYTZHANOVA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Bakytzhan ZHUMAGULOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Nurgali ASHIMOV
Min. of Finance .....	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Yerzhan KAZYKHANOV
Min. of Health .....	Salidat KAIRBEKOVA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies .....	Aset ISEKESHEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Justice .....	Rashid TUSUPBEKOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Gulsara ABDYKALIKOVA
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Suat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Tourism & Sport .....	Talgat YERMEGIYAYEV

## Kazakhstan (continued)

Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Berik KAMALIYEV
Sec., Security Council .....	Marat TAZHIN
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) .....	Nurtay ABYKAYEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Grigoriy MARCHENKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Byrganym AITIMOVA

## Kenya

Pres. ....	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres. ....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Prime Min. ....	Raila Amolo ODINGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Agriculture .....	Sally Jepngetch KOSGEY
Min. for Cooperative Development .....	Joseph NYAGAH
Min. for the East African Community .....	Amason Kingi JEFFAH
Min. for Education .....	Sam ONGERI
Min. for Energy .....	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Mineral Resources .....	John Njoroge MICHUKI
Min. for Finance .....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Min. for Fisheries Development .....	Paul Nyongesa OTUOMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Moses WETANGULA
Min. for Forestry & Wildlife .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Gender & Children Affairs .....	Esther Murugi MATHENGE
Min. for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	William Samoei RUTO
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Min. for Housing .....	Peter Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Industrialization .....	Henry Kiprono KOSGEY
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Samuel Lesuron POGHISIO
Min. for Justice, National Cohesion, & Constitutional Affairs .....	
Min. for Labor .....	John Kiyonga MUNYES
Min. for Lands .....	Aggrey James ORENGO
Min. for Livestock Development .....	Mohamed Abdi KUTI
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Medical Services .....	Peter Anyang NYONGO
Min. for Nairobi Metropolitan Development .....	Mutula KILONZO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation .....	Beth Wambui MUGO
Min. for Public Works .....	Chris OBURE
Min. for Regional Development Authorities .....	Fredrick Omulo GUMO
Min. for Roads .....	Kipkalya KONES
Min. for Tourism .....	Mohamed Najib BALALA
Min. for Trade .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Transport (Acting) .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Water & Irrigation .....	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Helen Jepkemoi SAMBILI
Min. of State for Defense .....	Yussuf Mohamed HAJI
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons .....	Gerald Otieno KAJWANG
Min. of State for National Heritage & Culture .....	William Ole NTIMAMA
Min. of State for Planning, National Development, & Vision 2030 .....	Wycliffe Ambetsa OPARANYA
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security .....	George SAITOTI
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Dalmas Anyango OTIENO
Min. of State for Special Programs .....	Naomi Namsi SHABAN
Attorney Gen. ....	Amos WAKO
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Elkanah ODEMBO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Temate EREATEITI
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development .....	James TAOM
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Kirabuke TEIAUA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Natan TEEWE
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Taberannang & Peter8 TIMEON
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kautu TENAUA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Kouraiti BENIATO
Attorney Gen. ....	Titabu TABANE

## Korea, North—NDE

*North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK).*

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party .....	KIM Jong Il
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA) .....	KIM Jong Il
First Vice Chmn., NDC .....	
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	JANG Song ThaeK
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	KIM Yong Chun
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	O Kuk Ryol
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu
Member, NDC .....	JU Kyu Chang
Member, NDC .....	JU Sang Song
Member, NDC .....	KIM Jong Gak
Member, NDC .....	PAEK Se Bong
Member, NDC .....	PAK To Chun
Member, NDC .....	U Tong Chuk
Councilor, NDC .....	PAK Myong Chol
Min. of People's Armed Forces (directly subordinate to the NDC) .....	KIM Yong Chun
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Pyong Phal
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RO Song Sil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	SIM Sang Jin
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	HONG Son Ok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	KIM Wan Su
Premier, Cabinet .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	HAN Kwang Bok
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	JO Pyong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	JON Ha Chol
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KANG Nung Su
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KANG Sok Ju

## Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Rak Hui
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	PAK Su Gil
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KIM Chang Sik
Min. of Capital City Construction .....	KIM Ung Gwan
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Pong Chol
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture .....	AN Tong Chun
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	HO ThaeK
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	HAN Kwang Bok
Min. of Finance .....	PAK Su Gil
Min. of Fisheries .....	PAK Thae Won
Min. of Foodstuffs & Daily Necessities Industry .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	KIM Kwang Yong
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation .....	KIM Chang Ryong
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry .....	AN Jong Su
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Thae Bong
Min. of Mining Industry .....	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Oil Industry .....	KIM Hui Yong
Min. of People's Security .....	RI Myong Su
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	PAK Myong Chol
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Public Health .....	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways .....	JON Kil Su
Min. of State Construction Control .....	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection .....	KIM Ui Sun
Min. of Urban Management .....	HWANG Hak Won
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Yong Jin
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	KIM Chang Su
Pres., Central Bank .....	PAEK Ryong Chon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	SIN Son Ho

## Korea, South

*The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.*

Pres. ....	LEE Myung-bak
Prime Min. ....	KIM Hwang-sik
Min., Prime Min.'s Office .....	RIM Che-min
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	YU In-chon
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	LEE Ju-hoo
Min. of Environment .....	LEE Maan-ee
Min. for Food, Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	YOO Jeong-bok
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	KIM Sung-hwan
Min. of Gender Equality .....	PAIK Hee-young
Min. for Health, Welfare, & Family Affairs .....	CHIN Soo-hee
Min. of Justice .....	LEE Kwi-nam
Min. of Knowledge Economy .....	CHOI Kyung-hwan

## Korea, South (continued)

Min. of Labor .....	BAHK Jae-wan
Min. of Land, Transport, & Maritime Affairs .....	CHUNG Jong-hwan
Min. of National Defense .....	KIM Kwan-jin
Min. of Patriots & Veterans Affairs .....	KIM Yang
Min. of Public Admin. & Security .....	MAENG Hyung-kyu
Min. of Special Affairs .....	LEE Jae-oh
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	YOON Jeung-hyun
Min. of Unification .....	HYUN In-taek
Chmn., Anticorruption & Civil Rights Commission .....	
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection (Acting) .....	HA Pok-tong
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	HO Yul-chang
Chmn., Financial Services Commission .....	CHIN Dong-soo
Chmn., Korea Communications Commission .....	CHOI See-joong
Chmn., National Competitive Council .....	KANG Man-soo
Chmn., National Human Rights Commission .....	HYUN Byung-chul
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	YIM Tae-hee
Senior Presidential Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Security Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUN Yung-woo
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	WON Sei-hoon
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	KIM Choong-soo
Ambassador to the US .....	HAN Duk-soo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	PARK In-kook

## Kosovo

Pres. ....	Atifete JAHJAGA
Prime Min. ....	Hashim THACI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Beghjet PACOLLI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bujar BUKOSHI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hajredin KUCI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mimoza KUSARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Slobodan PETROVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Edita TAHIRI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Blerand STAVILECI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Memli KRASNIQI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Besim BEQAJ
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Rame BUJA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Dardan GASHI
Min. of European Integration .....	Vlora CITAKU
Min. of Finance .....	Bedri HAMZA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Health .....	Ferid AGANI
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Fehmi MUJOTA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bajram REXHEPI
Min. of Justice .....	Hajredin KUCI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force .....	Agim CEKU
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Slobodan PETROVIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir JAGCILAR
Min. of Returns & Communities .....	Radojica TOMIC
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mimoza KUSARI
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo .....	Michel SVETCHINE

## Kuwait

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	NASIR AL-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-SABAH al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah

## Kuwait (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ahmad Rashid al-HAROUN
Min. of Communications .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-BASIRI
Min. of Defense .....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Mudhi abd al-Aziz al-HAMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Badr Shabib al-SHURAIAN al-Azmi
Min. of Finance .....	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHAMALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD AL-SABAH al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Hilal Musaid al-SAYER
Min. of Information .....	AHMAD AL-ABDALLAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	AHMAD al-Hamud al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Oil .....	AHMAD AL-ABDALLAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Public Works .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Rashid abd al-Muhsin al-HAMMAD
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-AFASI
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Rawdhan Abd al-Aziz al-RAWDHAN
Min. of State for Development Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	AHMAD AL-FAHD al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Municipal Affairs .....	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Muhammad Muhsin al-BASIRI
Governor, Central Bank .....	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

## Kyrgyzstan

Pres. ....	Roza OTUNBAEVA
Prime Min. ....	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Shamil ATAKHANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ibragim JUNUSOV
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus .....	Nurkhanbek MAMUNALIEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Toragul BEKOV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Nurlan SHAKIEV
Min. of Defense .....	Abibilla KUDAYBERDIEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Regulation .....	Uchkunbek TASHBAEV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Kanat SADYKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Bolot BORBIEV
Min. of Energy .....	Askar SHADIEV
Min. of Finance .....	Melis MAMBETJANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ruslan KAZAKBAEV
Min. of Health Care .....	Sabyr JUMABEKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Zarylbek RYSALIEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Abylay MUKHAMEJANOV
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Migration .....	Almazbek ABYTOV
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Zamirbek ESENAMANOV
Min. of Social Protection of the Population .....	Aygul RYSKULOVA
Min. of State Property .....	Nudrin ILEBAEV
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Erkin ISAKOV
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Aliyasbek ALYMKULOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Water Management & Land Improvement .....	Ziyadin JAMALDINOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) .....	Keneshbek DUYSHEBAEV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aida SALYANOVA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mukhtar JUMALIEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Taalaybek KYDYROV

## Laos

*Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	THONGSING Thammavong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction ....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education ....	SOMKOT Mangnormek
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Finance ....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	NAM Viyaketh
Min. of Information & Culture ....	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice ....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health ....	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority ....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office ....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Ctte. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority ....	SOMPONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, Pres.'s Office ....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats ....	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency ....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn., Planning & Investment Ctte. ....	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn., State Control Commission ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US ....	SENG Soukhathivong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	KANIKA Phommachanh

## Latvia

Pres. ....	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min. ....	Valdis DOMBROVSKIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Artis PABRIKS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture ....	Sarmite ELERTE
Min. of Defense ....	Artis PABRIKS
Min. of Economics ....	Artis KAMPARS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Rolands BROKS
Min. of Environment ....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance ....	Andris VILKS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Girts Valdis KRISTOVSKIS
Min. of Health ....	Juris BARDZINS
Min. of Interior ....	Linda MURNIECE
Min. of Justice ....	Aigars STOKENBERGS
Min. of Transport ....	Uldis AUGLIS
Min. of Welfare ....	Ilona JURSEVSKA
Governor, Bank of Latvia ....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US ....	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Normans PENKE

## Lebanon

Pres. ....	Michel SULAYMAN
Prime Min. ....	Sa'ad al-Din al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elias MURR
Min. of Admin. Reform .....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of Agriculture .....	Husayn al-Hajj HASSAN
Min. of Culture .....	Salim WARDEH
Min. of Defense .....	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People .....	Akram SHUHAYEB
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Mohammad SAFADI
Min. of Education .....	Hasan MNEIMNEH
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Environment .....	Muhammad RAHAL
Min. of Finance .....	Raya Haffar al-HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Ali al-SHAMI
Min. of Health .....	Muhammad Jawad KHALIFA
Min. of Industry .....	Ibrahim DEDEYAN
Min. of Information .....	Tarek MITRI
Min. of Interior .....	Ziad BAROUD
Min. of Justice .....	Ibrahim NAJJAR
Min. of Labor .....	Boutros HARB
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Salim al-SAYEGH
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Charbel NAHAS
Min. of Tourism .....	Fady ABBOUD
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ali ABDULLAH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Mona AFAYSH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Adnan al-Sayyid HUSAYN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Michel PHAROAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Adnan al-QASSAR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Youssef SAADEH
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon .....	Riad Toufic SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship .....	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Motlohelo PHOOKO
Min. of Public Service .....	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Lebohang NTSINYI



## Lesotho (continued)

Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US .....	David Mohlomi RANTEKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Motlatsi RAMAFOLE

## Liberia

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Miatta BEYSOLOW
Min. of Education .....	Othello GONGAR
Min. of Finance .....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs (Acting) .....	Toga MCINTOSH
Min. of Gender Development .....	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Cletus SIEH
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Harrison KAHNWEAH
Min. of Justice .....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor .....	Joseph SULUNTEH
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Roosevelt JAYJAY
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of National Security .....	Victor HELB
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel Koffi WOODS
Min. of Rural Development .....	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transportation .....	Willard RUSSELL
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Etomonina TARPEH
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	J. MILLS JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Milton Nathaniel BARNES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA

## Libya

*Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.*

Leader .....	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, Col.
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Muhammad Abu al-Qasim al-ZUWAYY
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.) .....	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee .....	
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Maritime & Animal Resources .....	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Communications .....	Muhammad Ali ZIDANE
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment ....	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance & Planning .....	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mousa KOUSA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment .....	Muhammad HIJAZI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education .....	Abd al-Kabir Muhammad al-FAKHRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice .....	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security .....	Abd al-Fatah Yunis al-UBAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Works .....	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farhat Omer BEN GADARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM

## Liechtenstein

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction & Public Works .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transport .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Andrius KUBILIUS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kazimieras STARKEVICIUS
Min. of Culture .....	Remigijus VILKAITIS
Min. of Economy .....	Rimantas ZYLIUS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Gintaras STEPONAVICIUS
Min. of Energy .....	Arvydas SEKMOKAS
Min. of Environment .....	Gediminas KAZLAUSKAS
Min. of Finance .....	Ingrida SIMONYTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Audronius AZUBALIS
Min. of Health .....	Raimondas SUKYS
Min. of the Interior .....	Raimundas PALAITIS
Min. of Justice .....	Remigijus SIMASIUS
Min. of National Defense .....	Rasa JUKNEVICIENE
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Donatas JANKAUSKAS
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Eligijus MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Zygimantas PAVILIONIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dalius CEKUOLIS

## Luxembourg

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. for Communications .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Francoise HETTO-GAASCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS

## Luxembourg (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security .....	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Housing .....	Marco SCHANK
Min. of Interior .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Immigration .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of the Middle Class & Tourism .....	Francoise HETTO-GAASCH
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRÉS
Min. of Public Works .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Octavie MODERT
Min. of Religious Sects .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Sports .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of State .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Treasury .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-Paul SENNINGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sylvie LUCAS

## Macedonia

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Ljupco DIMOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Fatmir BESIMI
Min. of Education .....	Nikola TODOROV
Min. of Environment & Physical Planning .....	Nexhati JAKUPI
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. of Information Society .....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of the Interior .....	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice .....	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Xhelal BAJRAMI
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nezdhet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hadi NEZIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, Macedonian National Bank .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Slobodan TASOVSKI

## Madagascar

*In 2009, democratically elected President Marc Ravalomanana resigned and handed the reins of the government over to the military. The military in turn conferred the presidency on opposition leader Andry Rajoelina, who heads the High Transition Authority.*

Pres. ....	Andry RAJOELINA
Prime Min. ....	Albert Camille VITAL, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Vyvato RAKOTOVAO
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Legislation .....	Henri RASAMOELINA
Min. of Communication .....	Harry Laurent RAHAJASON (also known as Rolly)

## Madagascar (continued)

	MERCIA)
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Elisa RAZAFITOMBO ALIBENA
Min. of Decentralization & Planning .....	Hajo ANDRIANAINARIVELO
Min. of Energy .....	Elyse RATSIRAKA
Min. of Environment & Forests .....	Herilanto RAVELOARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Hery RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA
Min. of Fisheries .....	Hery RAHARISAINA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Yvette SYLLA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Antoine ZAFERA RABESA
Min. of Interior .....	Florent RAKOTOARISOA
Min. of Internal Security .....	Dieudonne RANAIVOSON
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Christine RAZANAMAHASOA
Min. of Livestock .....	Bary RAFATOLAZA
Min. of Mines & Hydrocarbons .....	Mamy RATOVOMALALA
Min. of National Defense .....	Andre Lucien RAKOTOARIMASY, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education .....	Jean Jacques RABENIRINA
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & New Technology .....	Ny Hasina ANDRIAMANJANTO
Min. of Public Health .....	Pascal RAJAONARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Alain Mananjary RAZAFIMBELO
Min. of Sports .....	Jean Andre NDREMANJARARY
Min. of Technical & Professional Training .....	Gilbert NGOLO
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Riana ANDRIAMANDAVY VII
Min. of Trade .....	Rinarisoa Irene Eva RAZAFINMANDIMBY
Min. of Transport .....	Benamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Min. of Water .....	Julien REBOZA
Min. of Youth & Leisure .....	Johasy Eleonore RAHARISOA
Min. of State in Charge of Economy & industry .....	Pierrot RAJAONARIVELO
Min. of State in Charge of Relations With Institutions .....	Yves Aime RAKOTOARISON
Sec. of State & Head of the Gendarmerie .....	Mamy RANDRIANAZARY, <i>Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

## Malawi

Pres. ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Peter MWANZA
Min. of Development Planning & Cooperation .....	Abbie Marambika SHAWA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Finance .....	Ken KANDODO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Etta Elizabeth BANDA
Min. of Gender, Children, & Community Development .....	Tereza Gloria MWALE
Min. of Health .....	David Kapenyelera MPHANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Eunice KAZEMBE
Min. of Information & Civic Education .....	Symon Vuwa KAUNDA
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Security .....	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development .....	Ritchie Bizwick MUHEYA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Labor .....	Yunus MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	John BANDE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Anna Namathanga KACHIKHO
Min. of National Defense .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of National Resources, Energy, & Environment .....	Grain Wyson MALUNGA
Min. of Persons With Disabilities & the Elderly .....	Reene Bessie KACHERE
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Culture .....	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Transport & Public Infrastructure .....	Mohamed Sidik MIA
Min. of Youth Development & Sports .....	Lucius KANYUMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jane ANSAH

## Malawi (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Perks LIGOYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Hawa NDILOWE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Brian Granthen BOWLER

## Malaysia

Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Agriculture .....	NOH Omar
Min. of Agricultural Development & Commodities .....	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. of Defense .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaakob
Min. of Education .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Federal Territories .....	ZAINAL Abidin
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	AHMAD HUSNI Hanadzlah
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Higher Education .....	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Home Affairs .....	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	CHOR Chee Heung
Min. of Human Resources .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Information, Communication, Arts, & Culture .....	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	Bernard DOMPOK
Min. of Rural Development & Territories .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. of Tourism .....	NG Yen Yen
Min. of Transport .....	KONG Cho Ha
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	SHARIZAT Abdul Jalil
Min. of Works .....	SHAZIMAN Abu Mansor
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KOH Tsu Koon
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Mohamed NAZRI bin Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NOR MOHAMED bin Yakcop
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	JAMALUDDIN Jarjis
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAMIDON Ali

## Maldives

Pres. ....	Mohamed NASHEED
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed WAHEED Hassan Maniku
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries (Acting) .....	Aminath JAMEEL
Min. of Civil Aviation & Communication .....	Mahmood RAZEE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Mohamed NASHEED
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mahmood RAZEE
Min. of Education .....	Shifa MOHAMED
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Ahmed INAZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed NASEEM
Min. of Health & Family .....	Aminath JAMEEL
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Hassan AFEEF
Min. of Housing, Transport, & Environment .....	Mohamed ASLAM
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Hassan LATHEEF

## Maldives (continued)

Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Majeed BARI
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Mariyam ZULFA
Attorney Gen. ....	Ahmed Ali SAWAD
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	Fazeel NAJEEB
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdul GHAFOR Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul GHAFOR Mohamed

## Mali

Pres. ....	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Min. ....	CISSE Mariam Kaidama Sidibe
Min. of Agriculture .....	Agatheane Ag ALASSANE
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	Sidiki N'Fa KONATE
Min. of Culture .....	Hamane NIANG
Min. of Defense & Veterans .....	Natie PLEAH
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Lassine BOUARE
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Modibo KADJOKE
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Habib OUANE
Min. of Environment & Sanitation .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Soumeylou Boubeye MAIGA
Min. of Health .....	DIALLO Madeleine Ba
Min. of Housing, Land Affairs, & Town Development .....	Yacouba DIALLO
Min. of Industry, Investments, & Commerce .....	SANGARE Niamoto Ba
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection .....	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor & Civil Service .....	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Bokary TRETA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration .....	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Mines .....	Amadou CISSE
Min. of Posts & New Technologies .....	Modibo Ibrahim TOURE
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages .....	Salikou SANOGO
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Konare Mariam KALAPO
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Siby Ginette BELLEGARDE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged .....	Harouna CISSE
Min. of State Reform .....	Daba DIAWARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Local Communities .....	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	Mohamed EL MOCTAR
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Djiguiba KEITA
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions .....	Abdoulaye SALL
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Niger Development Zone .....	Abou SOW
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of Budget .....	Sambou WAGUE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Territorial Admin. & Local Communities in Charge of Decentralization .....	David SAGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mamadou TRAORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Oumar DAOU

## Malta

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Communications & Projects .....	Austin GATT
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance .....	Tonio FENECH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Gozo .....	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs .....	Carmelo MIFSUD BONNICI
Min. of Resources & Rural Affairs .....	George PULLICINO

### Malta (continued)

Min. of Social Policy .....	John DALLI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mark MICELI FARRUGIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Saviour BORG

### Marshall Islands

Pres. ....	Jurelang ZEDKAIA
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Ruben ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education .....	Nidel LORAK
Min. of Finance .....	Jack ADING
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	John SILK
Min. of Health .....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Norman MATTHEW
Min. of Justice .....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Public Works .....	Maynard ALFRED
Min. of Resources & Development .....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Kenneth KEDI
Chief Sec. ....	Casten N. NEMRA
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands .....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US .....	Banny DEBRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Phillip H. MULLER

### Mauritania

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Moulaye Ould Mohamed LAGHDAF
Min. of Commerce, Handicraft, & Tourism .....	Bamba Ould DARAMANE
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament .....	Hamdi Ould MAHJOUR
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Cisse Mint Cheikh Ould BOIDE
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Sidi Ould TAH
Min. of Education .....	Ahmed Ould BAHYA
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines .....	Taleb Ould Abdi VALL
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Yahya HADEMINE
Min. of Finance .....	Thiam DIOMBAR
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Aghdhefna Ould EYIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Hamadi Ould Baba OULD HAMADI
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Ismail Bodde Cheikh SIDIYA
Min. of Health .....	Housseynou Hamady BA
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould ABOYE Ould Cheikh El Hadrami
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Mohamed Ould BOILIL
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education .....	Ahmed Ould MOHAMED
Min. of Justice .....	Abidine Ould KHEIR
Min. of National Defense .....	Ahmedou Ould Idey Ould Mohamed RAHDI
Min. of Public Services & Admin. Modernization .....	Maty Mint HAMADY
Min. of Rural Development .....	Ould M'MBARECK Ould Mohamed El Moctar-Brahim
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Moulaty Mint El MOCTAR
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Adama SY
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Employment & Technical Education .....	Mohamed Ould KHOUNA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Amedi CAMARA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Primary Education .....	Hamed Ould HAMOUNY
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Secondary Education .....	Oumar Ould MAATALLA
Sec. Gen. to the Govt. ....	Mohamed Ould MOHAMEDOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Lemine El HAYCEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abderrahim Ould HADRAMI

## Mauritius

Pres. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Vice Prime Min. ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security .....	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Mookeshwar CHOONEE
Min. of Business, Enterprise, & Consumer Protection .....	John Michael Tzoun Sao Yeung Sik YUEN
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms .....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities .....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Devand VIRAHSAWMI
Min. of External Communications .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Fisheries & Rodrigues Island .....	Nicolas Von MALLY
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade .....	Arvin BOOLELL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare .....	Sheilabhai BAPPOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Santi Bai HANOOMANJE
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Abu Twalib KASENALLY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Tassarajen Pillay CHEDUMBRUM
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Shakel MOHAMED
Min. of Local Govt. & Outer Islands .....	Louis Herve AIME
Min. of Public Infrastructure, National Development Unit, Land Transport, & Shipping .....	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Social Integration & Economic Empowerment .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Reform Institutions .....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUTCHMUN
Min. of Tertiary Education, Science, Research, & Technology .....	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Nandcoomar BODHA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Satyaprakash RITTOO
Attorney Gen. ....	Yatrina Nath VARMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rundheersingh BHEENICK
Charge d'Affaires Ad Interim, Embassy, Washington .....	Joyker NAYECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milan Jaya Nyamrajsingh MEETARBHAN

## Mexico

Pres. ....	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Francisco Javier MAYORGA Castaneda
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Dionisio PEREZ-JACOME Friscione
Sec. of Economy .....	Bruno FERRARI Garcia de Alba
Sec. of Energy .....	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juan Rafael ELVIRA Quesada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ernesto Javier CORDERO Arroyo
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Govt. ....	Jose Francisco BLAKE Mora
Sec. of Health .....	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense .....	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Alonso LUJAMBIO Irazabal
Sec. of Public Security .....	Genaro GARCIA LUNA
Sec. of Public Service .....	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development .....	Jesus Heriberto FELIX GUERRA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Gloria GUEVARA Manzo
Attorney Gen. ....	Marisela MORALES Ibanez
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claude HELLER Rouassant



## Micronesia, Federated States of

Pres. ....	Emanuel "Manny" MORI
Vice Pres. ....	Alik L. ALIK
Sec. of Education ....	Casiano D. SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Finley S. PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice ....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development ....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure ....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress ....	Isaac V. FIGIR
Ambassador to the US ....	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Masao NAKAYAMA

## Moldova

Pres. (Acting) ....	Marian LUPU
Prime Min. ....	Vlad FILAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eugen CARPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Valeriu LAZAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Iurie LEANCA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mihai MOLDOVANU
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry ....	Vasile BUMACOV
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development ....	Marcel RADUCAN
Min. of Culture ....	Boris FOCSA
Min. of Defense ....	Vitalie MARINUTA
Min. of Economy ....	Valeriu LAZAR
Min. of Education ....	Mihail SLEAHTITCHI
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Gheorghe SALARU
Min. of Finance ....	Veaceslav NEGRUTA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration ....	Iurie LEANCA
Min. of Health ....	Andrei USATAI
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication ....	Pavel FILIP
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Alexei ROIBU
Min. of Justice ....	Alexandru TANASE
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family ....	Valentina BULIGA
Min. of Transport & Roads Management ....	Anatolie SALARU
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Ion CEBANU
Head, State Chancery ....	Victor BODIU
Sec., Supreme Security Council ....	Iurie RICHICINSCHI
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Valeriu ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service ....	Gheorghe MIHAI
Pres., National Bank ....	Dorin DRAGUTANU
Ambassador to the US ....	Igor MUNTEANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alexandru CUJBA

## Monaco

Chief of State ....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council ....	Jean-Paul PROUST
Councilor for External Relations ....	Franck BIANCHERI
Councilor for Facilities, the Environment, & Town Planning ....	Gilles TONELLI
Councilor for Finance & the Economy ....	Sophie THEVENOUX
Councilor for the Interior ....	Paul MASSERON
Councilor for Intl. Economic & Financial Affairs ....	Franck BIANCHERI
Councilor for Social Affairs & Health ....	Jean-Jacques CAMPANA
Ambassador to the US ....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Pres. ....	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Sukhbaatar BATBOLD
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Norov ALTANKHUYAG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction, City Planning, Roads, & Transportation ....	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Min. of Defense ....	Luvsanvandan BOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science ....	Yondon OTGONBAYAR
Min. of Environment & Tourism ....	Luimed GANSUKH
Min. of Finance ....	Sangajav BAYARTSOGT
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Light Industry ....	Tunjin BADAMJUNAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Gombojav ZANDANSHATAR
Min. of Health ....	Sambuu LAMBAA
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs ....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Minerals & Energy ....	Dashdorj ZORIGT
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor ....	Tugsjargal GANDI
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Secretariat ....	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Governor, Bank of Mongolia ....	Lhanaasuren PUREVDORJ
Ambassador to the US ....	Khasbazar BEKHBAT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ochir ENKHTSETSEG

## Montenegro

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Igor LUKSIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Politics & the Financial System ....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for the Political System, Interior, & Foreign Policy ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Tarzan MILOSEVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Branislav MICUNOVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Boro VUCINIC
Min. of Economy ....	Vladimir KAVARIC
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Slavoljub STIJEPOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Milorad KATNIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration ....	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health ....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights ....	Ferhat DINOSA
Min. of Information Society & Telecommunications ....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Min. of the Interior ....	Ivan BRAJOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Min. of Science ....	Tanja VLAHOVIC
Min. of Sustainable Development & Tourism ....	Predrag SEKULIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs ....	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Srdan DARMANOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milorad SCEPANOVIC

## Morocco

King ....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries ....	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson ....	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture ....	Bensalem HIMMICH
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training ....	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment ....	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport ....	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation ....	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Abdelatif MAAZOUZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs ....	Ahmed TOUFIQ

## Morocco (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies .....	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior .....	Taieb CHERKAOUI
Min. of Justice .....	Mohammed NACIRI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Nouzha SKALLI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Mohand LAENSER
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Yassir ZNAGUI
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Moncef BELKHAYAT
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Driss LACHGAR
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs .....	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense .....	Abdelatif EL OUDI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs .....	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior .....	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Anis BIROU
Governor, Bank al-Magrib .....	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammed LOULICHKI

## Mozambique

Pres. ....	Armando Emilio GUEBUZA
Prime Min. ....	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jose Condungua PACHECO
Min. for Coordination of Environmental Action .....	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Culture .....	Armando Artur JOAO
Min. of Defense .....	Filipe Jacinto NHUSSI
Min. of Education .....	Zeferino MARTINS
Min. of Energy .....	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance .....	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Victor Manuel BORGES
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio BALOI
Min. of Health .....	Jaime Lorenzo Alexander MANGUELE
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Antonio IROGA
Min. of the Interior .....	Ricardo MONDLANE
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Benvinda LEVI
Min. of Labor .....	Maria Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Public Service .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Venancio MASSINGUE
Min. of State Admin. ....	Carmelita NAMASHALUA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Paulo ZUCULA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Mateus Oscar KIDA
Min. of Women's Affairs & Social Welfare .....	Iolanda CINTURA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Pedrito CAETANO

## Mozambique (continued)

Min. for the President's Office .....	Antonio Fernandes SUMBANA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary, Municipal, & Provincial Assembly Affairs .....	Adeleaide AMURANE
Min. in the Presidency for Social Matters .....	Feliciano GUNDANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Ernesto GOVE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amelia Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniel ANTONIO

## Namibia

Pres. ....	Hifikepunye POHAMBWA
Prime Min. ....	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Justice .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Isak KATAL
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Govt. & Housing & Rural Development .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Hage GEINGOB
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Errki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture .....	Kazenambo KAZENAMBO
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney Gen. ....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Patrick NANDAGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Wilfried EMVULA

## Nauru

Pres. ....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. Assisting the Pres. ....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Education .....	Ronald KUN
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries .....	Ronald KUN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Justice .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Public Service .....	Marcus STEPHEN
Min. for Sports .....	Matthew BATSIUA
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Sprent DABWIDO

## Nauru (continued)

Min. for Transport .....	Sprent DABWIDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min. ....	Jhala Nath KHANAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bharat Mohan ADHIKHARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Krishna MAHARA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Mrigendra Kumar Singh YADAV
Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Rajendra MAHATO
Min. of Constituent Assembly Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Culture .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Defense .....	Bishna POUDEL
Min. of Education .....	Gangalal TULADHAR
Min. of Energy .....	Gokarna BISTA
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Finance .....	Bharat Mohan ADHIKHARI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sujata KOIRALA
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Bhanubhakta JAISI
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Yuvraj KARKI
Min. of Health & Population .....	Uma Kanta CHAUDHARY
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Jhala Nath KHANAL
Min. of Industry .....	Rabindra SHRESTHA
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Shankar POKHREL
Min. of Irrigation .....	Raghubir MAHASETH
Min. of Labor & Transport Management .....	Mohammad Aftab ALAM
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Dambar SHRESTHA
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Bahadur SINGH
Min. of Local Development .....	Urmila ARYAL
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	Barshaman PUN
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works .....	Top Bahadur RAYAMAJHI
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Khadaga Bahadur BISWOKARMA
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Sarwadev Prasad OJHA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ganesh Tiwari NEPALI
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Shankar Prasad SHARMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gyan Chandra ACHARYA

## Netherlands

Queen .....	BEATRIX
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maxime Jacques Marcel VERHAGEN
Min. of Defense .....	Johannes Stefanus Joseph "Hans" HILLEN
Min. of Economic Affairs, Agriculture, & Innovation .....	Maxime Jacques Marcel VERHAGEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
Min. of Finance .....	Jan Cornelius "Jan Kees" DE JAGER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Uriel "Uri" ROSENTHAL
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Mark RUTTE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Edith SCHIPPERS
Min. of Immigration & Asylum .....	Gerd LEERS
Min. of Infrastructure & Environment .....	Melanie SCHULTZ VAN HAEGEN-MAAS GEESTERANUS
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Security & Justice .....	Ivo OPSTELTEN

## Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Henk KAMP
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US .....	Regina "Renee" JONES-BOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Herman SCHAPER

## Netherlands Antilles

*(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)*

Governor .....	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Min. ....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs .....	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor .....	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs .....	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance .....	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of General Affairs & Foreign Relations .....	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague .....	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles .....	Emsley TROMP

## New Zealand

Governor Gen. ....	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Min. ....	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Agriculture .....	David CARTER
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. for Biosecurity .....	David CARTER
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Jonathan COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Building & Construction .....	Maurice WILLIAMSON
Min. of Civil Defense .....	John CARTER
Min. for Climate Change Issues .....	Nick SMITH
Min. of Commerce .....	Simon POWER
Min. for Communications & Information Technology .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Tariana TURIA
Min. of Conservation .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	John BOSCAWEN
Min. of Corrections .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Courts .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Customs .....	Maurice WILLIAMSON
Min. of Defense .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Tarianna TURIA
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. for Economic Development .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. of Education .....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. for the Environment .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Affairs .....	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Finance .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. for Food Safety .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Forestry .....	David CARTER
Min. of Health .....	Tony RYALL
Min. of Housing .....	Phil HEATLEY
Min. of Immigration .....	Jonathan COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>

## New Zealand (continued)

Min. for Infrastructure .....	Bill ENGLISH
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Nathan GUY
Min. of Justice .....	Simon POWER
Min. of Labor .....	Kate WILKINSON
Min. for Land Information .....	Maurice WILLIAMSON
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Maori Affairs .....	Pita SHARPLES
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs .....	Georgina te HEUHEU
Min. of Police .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Racing .....	John CARTER
Min. for Regulatory Reform .....	Rodney HIDE
Min. of Revenue .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. Responsible for Whanau Ora .....	Tariana TURIA
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Wayne Daniel MAPP
Min. for Senior Citizens .....	John CARTER
Min. for Small Business .....	Maurice WILLIAMSON
Min. for Social Development & Employment .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of State Services .....	Tony RYALL
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Simon POWER
Min. of Statistics .....	Maurice WILLIAMSON
Min. for Tertiary Education .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Tourism .....	John Phillip KEY
Min. of Trade .....	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Transport .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Paula BENNETT
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Alan Esmond BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael Kenneth MOORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	James Kenneth MCLAY

## Nicaragua

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BUCARDO Rocha
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism .....	Mario SALINAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank .....	Antenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Pres. ....	Mahamadou ISSOUFOU
Prime Min. ....	Brigi RAFFINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Houa SEYDOU
Min. of Civil Service & Labor .....	Sabo Fatouma ZARA
Min. of Commerce & Private-Sector Promotion .....	Saley SEYBOU
Min. of Communication, New Technologies, & Relations With Govt. Institutions .....	Salifou Labo BOUCHE
Min. of Finance .....	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Bazoum MOHAMED
Min. of Health .....	Soumana SANDA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Mahamadou Youba DIALLO
Min. of Husbandry .....	Mahamane Elhadj OUSMANE
Min. of Industrial Development, Handicraft, & Tourism .....	Yahaya Bare Haoua ABDOU
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Religious Affairs .....	Abdou LABO
Min. of Justice, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Foumakoye GADO
Min. of National Defense .....	Karidjo MAHAMADOU
Min. of National Education, Literacy, & Promotion of National Languages .....	Ali MARIAMA Elhadj Ibrahim
Min. of Planning, Territorial Planning, & Community Development .....	Amadou Boubacar CISSE
Min. of Population, Women's Promotion, & Protection of Children .....	Maikibi Kadidia DANDOBI
Min. of Public Procurement .....	Kalla HANKOURAOU
Min. of Transportation .....	Salami Maimouna ALMOU
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Sanitation .....	Moussa Bako ABDOULKARIM
Min. of Vocational Training & Employment .....	N'Gade Nana Hadiza Noma KAKA
Min. of Water Resources .....	ISSOUFOU Issaka
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Kounou HASSANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Aminata Djibrilla Maiga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

## Nigeria

Pres. ....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Vice Pres. ....	Namadi SAMBO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ahmed ABDULLAH
Min. of Aviation .....	Fidelia Akaubata NJEZE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Jibril Martins KUYE
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Abubakar Sadiq MOHAMMED
Min. of Defense .....	Adetohunbo KAYODE
Min. of Education .....	Raqayyatu Ahmed RUFAI
Min. of Environment .....	John Ogar ODEY
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Bala MOHAMMED
Min. of Finance .....	Olusegun AGANGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Henry Odein AJUMOGOBIA
Min. of Health .....	Otu ONYEBUCHI
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Dora AKUNYILI
Min. of Interior .....	Emmanuel IHEANACHO
Min. of Justice .....	Mohammed Bello ADOKE
Min. of Labor & Productivity .....	Chukwuemeka Ngozichineke WOGU
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Development .....	Ndueese ESSIEN
Min. of Mines & Steel Development .....	Musa Mohammed SADA
Min. of National Planning Commission .....	Shamsudeen USMAN
Min. of National Sports Commission .....	Ibrahim Isa BIO
Min. for the Niger Delta Affairs .....	Peter Godsdan ORUBEBE
Min. of Petroleum Resources .....	Diezani ALISON-MADUEKE
Min. of Police Affairs .....	Adamu Maina WAZIRI
Min. of Power .....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Mohammed K. ABUBAKAR
Min. of Special Duties .....	Ernest OLUBOLADE



## Nigeria (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Yusuf SULEIMAN
Min. of Water Resources .....	Obadiah ANDO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Iyom Josephine ANENIH
Min. of Works .....	Sanusi DAGASH
Min. of Youth Development .....	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Awodele Najeem ALAO
Min. of State for Aviation .....	Humphrey ABBAH
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry .....	Josephine TAPGUN
Min. of State for Defense .....	Mutala YAR'ADUA
Min. of State for Education .....	Aishatu Kibril DUKKU
Min. of State for Education .....	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory .....	Chuka ODOM
Min. of State for Finance .....	Aderemi Waheed BABALOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Health .....	Suleiman BELLO
Min. of State for Information & Communication .....	Labaran MAKU
Min. of State for Interior .....	Humphrey Enemakwa ABA
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development .....	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for the Niger Delta Affairs .....	Sam ODEH
Min. of State for Petroleum Resources .....	
Min. of State for Power .....	Nuhu Somo WYA
Min. of State for Transport .....	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. of State for Works .....	Chris OGIEMWINYI
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohammed Bello ADOKE
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria .....	Sanusi Lamido SANUSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Adebowale ADEFUYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joy OGWU

## Norway

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children, Equality, & Social Inclusion .....	Audun LYSBAKKEN
Min. of Culture .....	Anniken HUITFELDT
Min. of Defense .....	Grete FAREMO
Min. of Education .....	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance .....	Sigbjorn JOHNSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Lisbeth BERG-HANSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Lars Peder BREKK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of Intl. Development .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Labor .....	Hanne BJURSTROM
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Min. at the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Karl Eirik SCHJOTT-PEDERSEN
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Ola Borten MOE
Min. of Reform & Church Affairs .....	Rigmor AASRUD
Min. of Research & Higher Education .....	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Trond GISKE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Morten WETLAND

## Oman

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce and Industry .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAAADI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHDI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Abd al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar .....	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	YUSUF bin Alawi bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhl bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harhi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lyutha al-MUGHAIRI

## Pakistan

Pres. ....	Asif Ali ZARDARI
Prime Min. ....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Min. of Commerce .....	Makhdoom Amin FAHIM
Min. of Communications .....	Arbab Alamgir KHAN
Min. of Defense .....	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Defense Production .....	Mian Manzoor Ahmad WATTOO
Min. of Environment .....	Samina Khalid GHURKI
Min. of Finance, Revenue, Economic Affairs, & Statistics .....	Abdul Hafeez SHAIKH
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Mir Israfullah ZEHRI

## Pakistan (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	
Min. of Housing & Works .....	Makhdoom SHAHABUDDIN
Min. of Human Rights .....	Mian Raza RABBANI
Min. of Industries & Production .....	Mir Hazar Khan BIJRANI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Firdous Ashiq AWAN
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications .....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Min. of Interior .....	A. Rehman MALIK
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination .....	Mian Raza RABBANI
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan .....	Mian Manzoor Ahmad WATTOO
Min. of Labor & Manpower .....	Syed Khursheed SHAH
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Zaheeruddin Babar AWAN
Min. of Minorities .....	
Min. of Narcotic Control .....	Haji Ghulam Ahmed BILOUR
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis .....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Min. of Ports & Shipping .....	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Min. of Postal Services .....	Sardar Al-Haaj Mohammad Umar GORAGE
Min. of Privatization .....	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Railways .....	Haji Ghulam Ahmed BILOUR
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Syed Khursheed SHAH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Mir Changez Khan JAMALI
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) .....	Shaukat ULLAH
Min. of Sports .....	Shaukat ULLAH
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Makhdoom SHAHABUDDIN
Min. of Water & Power .....	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Women's Development .....	Samina Khalid GHURKI
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan .....	Shahid Hafiz KARDAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Husain HAQQANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdullah Hussain HAROON

## Palau

Pres. ....	Johnson TORIBIONG
Vice Pres. ....	Kerai MARIUR
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Faustina K. REHUHER-MARUGG
Min. of Education .....	Masa-aki EMESIOCHL
Min. of Finance .....	Kerai MARIUR
Min. of Health .....	Stevenson KUARTEI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Johnny C. GIBBONS
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism .....	Harry R. FRITZ
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industries, & Commerce .....	Jackson R. NGIRANGAS
Min. of State .....	Victor M. YANO, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stuart BECK

## Panama

Pres. ....	Ricardo MARTINELLI Berrocal
Vice Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Emilio KIESWETTER
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Romulo Alberto ROUX Moses
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Roberto HENRIQUEZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Alberto VALLARINO Clement
Min. of Education .....	Lucinda MOLINAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Min. of Health .....	Franklin VERGARA
Min. of Housing .....	Carlos Alberto DUBOY Sierra
Min. of Govt. ....	Roxana MENDEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Demetrio PAPADIMITRIU
Min. of Public Security .....	Jose Raul MULINO

### Panama (continued)

Min. of Public Works .....	Federico Jose SUAREZ
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Giselle de CALCAGNO
Min. of Social Development .....	Guillermo Antonio FERRUFINO Benitez
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Alma Lorena CORTES Aguilar
Attorney Gen. ....	Jose Eduardo AYU PRADO Canals
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Dario BERBEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Mario JARAMILLO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pablo Antonio THALASSINOS

### Papua New Guinea

Governor Gen. ....	Michael OGIO
Prime Min. ....	Michael Thomas SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Samuel Tei ABAL
Min. for Admin. Services .....	Francis POTAPE
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigo Ano PALA
Min. for Bougainville Affairs .....	Fidelis SEMOSO
Min. for Climate Change .....	Michael Thomas SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry .....	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information Technology .....	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, & Religion .....	Carol KIDU
Min. for Correctional Services .....	Tony AIMO
Min. for Defense .....	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education .....	James MARABE
Min. for Environment & Conservation .....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Fisheries .....	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration .....	Don POYLE
Min. for Forests .....	Timothy BONGA
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS .....	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Paru AIHI
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovt. Relations & District Development .....	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security .....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Justice .....	Arnold AMET, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Lucas DEKENA
Min. for Mining .....	John PUNDARI
Min. for National Planning & Rural Development .....	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise .....	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for Public Service .....	Moses MALADINA
Min. for Sports .....	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Tourism, Art, & Culture .....	Guma WAU
Min. for Trade .....	Fidelis SEMOSO
Min. for Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Francis POTAPE
Min. for Treasury & Finance .....	Peter O'NEILL
Min. for Works .....	Samuel Tei ABAL
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. ....	Philemon EMBEL
Min. of State Assisting the Prime Min. ....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. of State Assisting the Prime Min. for Constitutional Matters .....	Francis POTAPE
Attorney Gen. ....	Arnold AMET, <i>Sir</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Loi BAKANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert Guba AISI

## Paraguay

Pres. ....	Fernando Armino LUGO Mendez
Vice Pres. ....	Luis Federico FRANCO Gomez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Enzo CARDOZO Jimenez
Min. of Communications .....	Augusto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Luis Alberto RIART
Min. of Emergency Preparedness .....	Camilo SOARES Machado
Min. of Finance .....	Dionisio Cornelio BORDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge LARA CASTRO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Francisco RIVAS Almada
Min. of Interior .....	Rafael FILIZZOLA
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Humberto BLASCO
Min. of National Defense .....	Cecilio PEREZ Boron
Min. of the Presidency .....	Miguel LOPEZ Perito
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Esperanza MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Efrain ALEGRE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge CORVALAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Rigoberto GAUTO Vielman
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Antonio DOS SANTOS

## Peru

Pres. ....	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres. ....	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min. ....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Agriculture .....	Rafael QUEVEDO Flores
Min. of Commerce & Tourism .....	Eduardo FERREYROS Kuppens
Min. of Culture .....	Juan OSSIO Acuna
Min. of Defense .....	Jaime THORNE Leon
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ismael BENAVIDES Ferreyros
Min. of Education .....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Pedro SANCHEZ Gamarra
Min. of Environment .....	Antonio BRACK Egg
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health .....	Oscar UGARTE Ubillus
Min. of Housing .....	Juan SARMIENTO Soto
Min. of Interior .....	Miguel HIDALGO Medina
Min. of Justice .....	Rosario FERNANDEZ Figueroa
Min. of Labor .....	Manuela GARCIA Cochagne
Min. of Production .....	Jorge VILLASANTE Aranibar
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Women & Social Development .....	Virginia BORRA Toledo
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis VALDIVIESO Montano
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gonzalo GUTIERREZ Reinel

## Philippines

Pres. ....	Benigno AQUINO III
Vice Pres. ....	Jejomar Cabaatam BINAY
Executive Sec. ....	Paquito OCHOA, Jr.
Chief of Staff .....	Julia ABAD
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Virgilio DE LOS REYES
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Proceso ALCALA
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Florencio ABAD
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Armin LUISTRO, <i>Rev.</i>
Sec. of Energy .....	Jose Rene D. ALMENDRAS
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Ramon PAJE
Sec. of Finance .....	Cesar PURISIMA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs (Acting) .....	Albert DEL ROSARIO

## Philippines (continued)

Sec. of Health .....	Enrique ONA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Jesse ROBREDO
Sec. of Justice .....	Leila DE LIMA
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Rosalinda BALDOZ
Sec. of National Defense .....	Voltaire GAZMIN
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Rogelio L. SINGSON
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Mario MONTEJO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Corazon SOLIMAN
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Cayetano PADERANGA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Alberto LIM
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Gregory DOMINGO
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Jose DE JESUS
National Security Adviser .....	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Libran N. CABUTULAN

## Poland

Pres. ....	Bronislaw KOMOROWSKI
Prime Min. ....	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education .....	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment .....	Andrzej KRASZEWSKI
Min. of Finance .....	Jan Vincent "Jacek" ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health .....	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Interior & Admin. ....	Jerzy MILLER
Min. of Justice .....	Krzysztof KWIATKOWSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense .....	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development .....	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport .....	Adam GIERSZ
Min. of Treasury .....	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., National Bank of Poland .....	Marek BELKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Robert KUPIECKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Witold SOBKOW

## Portugal

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Jose SOCRATES Carvalho Pinto de Sousa
Min. of State .....	Luis Filipe Marques AMADO
Min. of State .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Antonio Soares SERRANO
Min. for Culture .....	Gabriela CANAVILHAS
Min. for Economy, Innovation, & Development .....	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Min. for Education .....	Isabel ALCADA
Min. for Environment & Territorial Planning .....	Dulce Alvaro PASSARO
Min. for Finance .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Luis Filipe Marques AMADO
Min. for Health .....	Ana Teodoro JORGE
Min. for Internal Admin. ....	Rui Carlos PEREIRA

## Portugal (continued)

Min. for Justice .....	Alberto de Sousa MARTINS
Min. for National Defense .....	Augusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Jorge LACAO Costa
Min. for the Presidency .....	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications .....	Antonio MENDONCA
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity .....	Helena dos Santos ANDRE
Governor, Bank of Portugal .....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US .....	Nuno Filipe Alves Salvador e BRITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose MORAES CABRAL

## Qatar

Amir .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Business & Commerce .....	JASIM bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	NASIR bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	AHMAD bin Nasir Al Thani
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Education .....	SAAD bin Ibrahim al-Mahmud
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Environment .....	Abdallah bin Barak al-MEADADI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalid Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor (Acting) .....	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture .....	ABD AL-RAHMAN bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	Abdallah bin Khalid al-QAHTANI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Suhaym Al Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting) .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of State for International Cooperation & Conferences .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Governor, Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali Fahad al-Shahwany al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

## Romania

Pres. ....	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min. ....	Emil BOC
Vice Prime Min. ....	Marko BELA
Min. of Admin. & the Interior .....	Traian IGAS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Valeriu TABARA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Valerian VREME
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs .....	Kelemen HUNOR
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Business Environment .....	Ion ARITON
Min. of Education, Research, Youth, & Sports .....	Daniel FUNERIU
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Laszlo BORBELY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Teodor BACONSCHI
Min. of Justice .....	Catalin PREDOIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family .....	Nelu Ioan BOTIS
Min. of National Defense .....	Gabriel OPREA

## Romania (continued)

Min. of Public Finance .....	Gheorghe IALOMITIANU
Min. of Public Health .....	Cseke ATTILA
Min. of Regional Development & Tourism .....	Elena UDREA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Anca BOAGIU
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	Adrian VIERITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Pres. ....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Premier .....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SECHIN
Dep. Premier .....	Vyacheslav Viktorovich VOLODIN
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yelena Borisovna SKRYNNIK
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Igor Olegovich SHCHEGOLEV
Min. of Culture .....	Aleksandr Alekseyevich AVDEYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Sergey Ivanovich SHMATKO
Min. of Finance .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development .....	Viktor Fedorovich BASARGIN
Min. of Sport, Tourism, & Youth Policy .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Head, Govt. Apparatus .....	Vyacheslav Viktorovich VOLODIN
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Agnes KALIBATA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of East African Community .....	Monique MUKARURIZA
Min. of Education .....	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Environment & Lands .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIYABO



## Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Forestry & Mines .....	Christophe BAZIVAMBO
Min. of Health .....	Richard SEZIBERA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of Internal Security .....	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Natural Disasters & Refugee Affairs .....	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Anastse MUREKEZI
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of Youth .....	Protais MITALI
Attorney Gen. ....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eugene Richard GASANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Education .....	Nigel CARTY
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, & Human Resource Development .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, National Security, Labor, Immigration, & Social Security .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Health, Social Services, Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marcella LIBURD
Min. of Intl. Trade, Industry, Commerce, Agriculture, Consumer Affairs, Constituency Empowerment, & Marine Resources .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Public Works, Housing, Energy, & Utilities .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SKERRIT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sports, Information Technology, & Telecommunications & Post .....	Glen PHILLIP
Attorney Gen. ....	Patrice NISBETT
Ambassador to the US .....	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Affairs .....	Charlotte Tessa MANGAL
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, & National Development .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for External Affairs, International Trade, & Investment .....	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Finance .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security .....	George Guy MAYERS
Min. for Justice .....	Lorenzo Rudolph FRANCIS
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. for Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, Local Govt., & the Environment .....	Richard FREDERICK

### Saint Lucia (continued)

Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource	
Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Allen CHASTANET
Attorney Gen. ....	Lorenzo Rudolph FRANCIS
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Donatus Keith ST. AIMEE

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Energy .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Finance .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs .....	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health, the Environment, & Wellness .....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, Family, Gender Affairs, Persons With Disabilities, Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Frederick STEVENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism .....	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Transportation & Works .....	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Urban Development & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Camillo GONSALVES

### Samoa

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Tavaga Kitiona Seuala TAUa
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Pa'aga Neri SAFUNEITUUGa
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Alapati Poese TOOMATA
Min. of Finance .....	Lee Hang NIKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Health .....	Amataga Alesana Gildow GATOLOAIFAANA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Mesi Galo UNASA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Liuga FAUMUINA
Min. of Police, Prisons, & Fire Services .....	Apulu Faafisi TOLEAFOA
Min. of Revenue .....	Anasii Leota TUUU
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Naomi Mataafa FIAME
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Papali'i Tommy SCANLAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Giovanni Francesco UGOLINI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Andrea ZAFFERAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Gianmarco MARCUCCI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Pres. ....	Fradique Bandiera Melo DE MENEZES
Prime Min. ....	Joachim Rafael BRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jose Luis Xavier MENDES
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Celestino Da Graca ANDRADA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Carlos Alberto Pires TINY
Min. of Health .....	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio Da Costa CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Govt. Reform, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Justino VEIGA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Elsa Texeira De Barros PINTO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Agostinho Da Silveira RITA
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Angela Viegas SANTIAGO
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure, Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria De Cristo Da Costa CARVALHO
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Ovidio Manuel Barbosa PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ovidio Manuel Barbosa PEQUENO

## Saudi Arabia

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Zaynal ALI REZA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhaydin al-KHUJA
Min. of Defense & Aviation .....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education .....	FAYSAL BIN ABDALLAH bin Muhammad Al Saud
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Abdallah al-RUBAY'A
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Housing .....	Shawaysh bin Saud al-DHUWAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL al-SHAYKH

## Saudi Arabia (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Karim bin Abd al-Aziz al-ISA
Min. of Labor .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MANSUR BIN MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Fuad bin Abd al-Salam bin Muhammad al-FARISI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMIN
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah bin Eid al-SURAYSIRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State .....	MITIB BIN ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council .....	ABD AL-AZIZ BIN MUHAMMAD Al al-Shaykh
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Muhammad bin Sulayman al-JASIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Khalid Abd al-Razak al-NAFISI

## Senegal

Pres. ....	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min. ....	Soulayemane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. in Charge of the Budget .....	Abdoulaye SOW
Min. of Agriculture & Fish Farming .....	Fatou Gaye SARR
Min. of Communication & Spokesman of Govt. ....	Moustapha GUIRASSY
Min. of Craft Industry, Tourism, & Relations With the Private Sector & Informal Sector .....	Thierno LO
Min. of Culture, Francophony, & National Languages .....	Serigne Modou Bouso LEYE
Min. of Energy & Biofuels .....	Karim Meissa WADE
Min. for Farmers Organizations & Unionization of Farmers Attached to the Min. of Agriculture .....	Khadim GUEYE
Min. of Health, Prevention, & Public Hygiene .....	Therese Coumba DIOP
Min. of Higher Education, Universities, & Regional University Centers .....	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Livestock .....	Oumou Khairy Gueye SECK
Min. for Local Govt. & Decentralization .....	Aliou SOW
Min. of Maritime Economy, Fisheries, & Maritime Transport .....	Khoureichy THIAM
Min. of the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) & Relations With Parliament .....	Faustin DIATTA
Min. of Preschool, Elementary, & Middle School Education .....	Kalidou DIALLO
Min. of the Processing of Agricultural Products .....	Aida MBODJ
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Amadou Tidiane BA
Min. of Senegalese Overseas .....	Sada NDIAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Moussa SAKHO
Min. of Telecommunications, ICT, & Land & Rail Transport .....	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of Trade .....	Amadou NIANG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Min. of State for Defense .....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of State for Economy & Finance .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of State for the Environment, Protection of Nature, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes .....	Djibo Leity KA
Min. of State for Family, National Solidarity, Food Security, Women's Entrepreneurship, Microfinance, & Early Childhood .....	Ndeye Khady DIOP
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Madicke NIANG
Min. of State for the Interior, Local Govt., & Decentralization .....	Becaye DIOP
Min. of State for Intl. Cooperation, Land Use, Air Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Karim Meissa WADE
Min. of State for Justice .....	
Min. of State for Public Service, Employment, Labor, & Professional Orgs. ....	Habib SY
Min. of State for Urban Development, Housing, Hydraulics, & Sanitation .....	Oumar SARR

## Senegal (continued)

Sec. Gen. of Govt. ....	Pape Ousmane GUEYE
Ambassador to the US .....	Fatou Danielle DIAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdou Salam DIALLO

## Serbia

Pres. ....	Boris TADIC
Prime Min. ....	Mirko CVETKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bozidar DJELIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Verica KALANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jovan KRKOBABIC
Min. of Agriculture, Trade, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Dusan PETROVIC
Min. of Culture, Media, & Information Society .....	Predrag MARKOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Economy & Regional Development .....	Nebojsa CIRIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Zarko OBRADOVIC
Min. of Environment, Mining, & Spacial Planning .....	Oliver DULIC
Min. of Finance .....	Mirko CVETKOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health .....	Zoran STANKOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights, Public Admin., & Local Self-Govt. ....	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy .....	Milutin MRKONJIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Justice .....	Snezana MALOVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija .....	Goran BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Religion & the Diaspora .....	Srdjan SRECKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Sulejman UGLJANIN
Governor, National Bank of Serbia .....	Dejan SOSKIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Vladimir PETROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feodor STARCEVIC

## Seychelles

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Defense .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Education, Employment, & Human Resources .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Finance & Trade .....	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. of Health .....	Erna ATHANASIOUS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs, Police, Prisons, & Internal Affairs .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Information .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Investment, Natural Resources, & Industry .....	Peter SINON
Min. of Land Use & Housing .....	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Risk & Disaster Management .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Social Development & Culture .....	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Tourism .....	James Alix MICHEL
Designated Min. ....	Vincent MERITON
Sec. of State in the Office of the Pres. ....	Barry FAURE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

## Sierra Leone

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power .....	Ogunlade DAVIDSON
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Samuel KAMARA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Health .....	Zainab Hawa BANGURA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Musa TARAWALLI
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Soccoh KABIA
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Dennis SANDY
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Richard CONTEH
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Works & Infrastructural Development .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Sports .....	
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari K. STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Shekou Momodou TOURAY

## Singapore

Pres. ....	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	GOH Chok Tong
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office .....	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education .....	NG Eng Hen
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance .....	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts .....	LUI Tuck Yew
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Boon Heng
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Hwee Hua

### Singapore (continued)

Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US .....	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vanu Gopala MENON

### Slovakia

Pres. ....	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Iveta RADICOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan FIGEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jozef MIHAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan MIKLOS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities .....	Rudolf CHMEL
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Zsolt SIMON
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Daniel KRAJCER
Min. of Defense .....	Lubomir GALKO
Min. of Economy & Construction .....	Juraj MISKOV
Min. of Education .....	Eugen JURZYCA
Min. of Environment .....	Jozef NAGY
Min. of Finance .....	Ivan MIKLOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mikulas DZURINDA
Min. of Health .....	Ivan UHLIARIK
Min. of Interior .....	Daniel LIPSIC
Min. of Justice .....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Jozef MIHAL
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications .....	Jan FIGEL
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter BURIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milos KOTEREC

### Slovenia

Pres. ....	Danilo TURK
Prime Min. ....	Borut PAHOR
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition .....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture .....	Majda SIRCA
Min. of Defense .....	Ljubica JELUSIC
Min. of the Economy .....	Darja RADIC
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Roko ZARNIC
Min. of Finance .....	Franc KRIZANIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel ZBOGAR
Min. of Health .....	Dorijan MARUSIC
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Gregor GOLOBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Katarina KRESAL
Min. of Justice .....	Ales ZALAR
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs .....	Ivan SVETLIK
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Irma Pavlinic KREBS
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Patrick VLACIC
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy .....	
Min. Without Portfolio for Development & European Affairs .....	Mitja GASPARI
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenes Abroad .....	Bostjan ZEKS
Governor, National Bank .....	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US .....	Roman KIRN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sanja STIGLIC

## Solomon Islands

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Danny PHILIP
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Manasseh D. MAELANGA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Connelly SANDAKABATU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration .....	Elijah Doro MUALA
Min. of Communications & Aviation .....	Andrew HANARIA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Dick HA'AMORI
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Rural Electrification .....	Moses GARU
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	John Moffat FUGUI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Gordon Darcy LILO
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Peter Shanel AGOVAKA
Min. of Forestry .....	Bradley TOVOSIA
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Charles SIGOTO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Manasseh D. MAELANGA
Min. of Infrastructure & Development .....	Jackson FIULAU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Commins Aston MEWA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey .....	Joseph ONIKA
Min. of National Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation & Peace .....	Hypolite TAREMAE
Min. of Police, National Security, & Prison Services .....	Clay FORAU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening .....	Walter FOLOTALU
Min. of Public Service .....	Rick HOU
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs .....	Lionel ALEX
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children's Affairs .....	Dickson MUA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

*Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the seventeenth attempt to create a formal state, the most recent of which brought the opposition Alliance for the Reliberation of Somalia into the government in February 2009. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two "republics" in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.*

Pres. ....	Sheikh SHARIF Sheikh Ahmed
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Abdullahi Mohamed FARMAJO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ABDIWELI Mohamed Ali
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdihakim Mohamoud HAJI-FAQI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MOHAMED Abdullahi Omaar
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Yusuf Moallim Amin BADIYOW
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Mohamud Abdi IBRAHIM
Min. of Constitution & Federalism .....	Mohamud Mohamed BOONOW
Min. of Defense .....	ABDIHAKIM Mohamoud Haji-Faqi
Min. of Education & Culture .....	ABDINUR Sheikh Mohamed
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Hussein Abdi HALANE
Min. of Fisheries, Marine Resources, & Environment .....	MOHAMED Moallim Hassan Mohamed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohamed Abdullahi OMAR
Min. of Health & Human Services .....	ADEN Haji Ibrahim
Min. of Information, Post, & Telecommunications .....	ABDULKAREEM Hassan Jama
Min. of Interior & National Security .....	ABDISHAKUR Sheikh Hassan Farah
Min. of Justice & Religious Affairs .....	ABDULLAHI Abyan Nur
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	ABIDINUR Moallim Mohamud
Min. of Mineral Resources, Water, Energy, & Petroleum .....	ABDIRASAK Sheikh Muhyadin
Min. of National Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	ABDIWELI Mohamed Ali
Min. for Ports, Marine, Air, & Land Transportation .....	Ahmed Abdirahman ABADE



## Somalia (continued)

Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction .....	Abdirashid HASHI
Min. of Women's Development & Family Welfare .....	MARYAN Qasim Ahmed
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Kgalema MOTLANTHE
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Paul MASHATILE
Min. of Basic Education .....	Angie MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Roy PADAYACHIE
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	Sicelo SHICEKA
Min. of Correctional Services .....	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	Elizabeth Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Finance .....	Pravin GORDHAN
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Bonginkosi "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Gabriel Mosima "Tokyo" SEXWALE
Min. of International Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development .....	Jeff RADEBE
Min. of Labor .....	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mining .....	Susan SHABANGU
Min. of Police .....	Nathi MTHETHWA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Malusi Knowledge Nkanyezi GIGABA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Ayanda DLODLO
Min. of Public Works .....	Gwen MAHLANGU-NKABINDE
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Social Development .....	Bathabile DLAMINI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Fikile MBALULA
Min. of State Security .....	Siyabonga CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Joel Sibusiso NDEBELE
Min. of Water & Environmental Affairs .....	Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Women, Youth, Children, & People With Disabilities .....	Lulu XINGWANA
Min. in the Presidency - National Planning Commission .....	Trevor MANUEL
Min. in the Presidency - Performance Monitoring & Evaluation .....	Collins CHABANE
Governor, South African Reserve Bank .....	Gill MARCUS
Ambassador to the US .....	Ebrahim RASOOL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baso SANGQU

## Spain

Chief of State .....	JUAN CARLOS de Borbon y Borbon, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Jose Luis Rodriguez ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres. ....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Elena SALGADO Mendez
Third Vice Pres. ....	Manuel CHAVES Gonzalez
Min. of Autonomous Community Affairs .....	Manuel CHAVES Gonzalez
Min. of Culture .....	Angeles GONZALEZ-SINDE
Min. of Defense .....	Carme CHACON Piqueras
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Elena SALGADO Mendez
Min. of Education .....	Angel GABILONDO Pujol
Min. of Environment & Rural & Marine Environment .....	Rosa AGUILAR Rivero

## Spain (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Trinidad JIMENEZ Garcia-Herrera
Min. of Health & Social Policy .....	Leire PAJIN Iraola
Min. of Industry, Tourism, & Commerce .....	Miguel SEBASTIAN Gascon
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice .....	Francisco CAAMANO Dominguez
Min. of Labor & Immigration .....	Valeriano GOMEZ Sanchez
Min. of the Presidency .....	Ramon JAUREGUI Atondo
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Cristina GARMENDIA Mendizabal
Min. of Transport & Development .....	Jose BLANCO Lopez
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jorge DEZCALLAR de Mazarredo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Pablo DE LAIGLESIA y Gonzalez de Peredo

## Sri Lanka

Pres. ....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Dissanayake Mudiyanse JAYARATNE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Buddhasasana & Religious Affairs .....	Dissanayake Mudiyanse JAYARATNE
Min. of Child Development & Women's Affairs .....	Tissa KARALIYADDE
Min. of Construction, Engineering Services, Housing, & Common Amenities .....	Wimal WEERAWANSA
Min. of Cooperatives & Internal Trade .....	Johnston FERNANDO
Min. of Defense .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Economic Development .....	Basil RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Education .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Environment .....	Anura Priyadarshana YAPA
Min. of External Affairs .....	Gamini Lakshman PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Health .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Highways .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources Development .....	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Justice .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Labor Relations & Productivity Improvement .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Lands & Land Development .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of National Heritage & Cultural Affairs .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of National Languages & Social Integration .....	S. B. NAVINNE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Petroleum Industries .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Plantation .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Ports & Aviation .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Post & Telecommunication .....	Jeewan KUMARATUNGA
Min. of Power & Energy .....	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Productivity & Promotion .....	Lakshman SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	John SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Public Management & Reforms .....	Ratnasiri WICKRAMANAYAKE
Min. of Rehabilitation & Prison Reforms .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKERA
Min. of Resettlement .....	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Social Services .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Sports .....	C. B. RATHNAYAKE
Min. of State Resources & Enterprise Development .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Traditional Industries & Small Enterprise Development .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Transport .....	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Dullas ALAHAPERUMA

## Sri Lanka (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaliya Chitran WICKRAMASURIYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Palitha KOHONA

## Sudan

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Osman TAHA
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Abdel Haleem Ismail el MUTAAFI
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries .....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife .....	Ahmed Babiker NIHAR
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Luka Biong DENG
Min. of Communications .....	Yahiya Abdallah Mohamed HAMAD
Min. of Culture .....	El-Samawa'al Khakafallah al-QURAISH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdel Rahim Muhammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Electricity & Dams .....	Osma Abdalla Mohamed el-HASSAN
Min. of Environment, Forestry, & Urban Development .....	Joseph Mulwal DONG
Min. of Federal Govt. ....	Abdalrahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance & National Economy .....	Ali Mahmoud Abdel RASOUL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammed Ali Ahmed KARTI
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Elias Nyammlel WAKOSON
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Farah Mustafa ABDALLA
Min. of Guidance & Religious Endowments .....	Azhari al Tighani Awad el SAYEED
Min. of Health .....	Abdalla Teya GUMA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Peter Adwok NYABA
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	Joseph Lual ACHUIL
Min. of Human Resources .....	Kamal Abdel Latif Abdel RAHIM
Min. of Industry .....	Awad Ahmed al JAZ
Min. of Information .....	Kamal Mohamed OBIED
Min. of Interior .....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Jalal Yousif al-DEGAIR
Min. of Investment .....	George BORENG Nyombe
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mohamed Boshara DOSA
Min. of Labor .....	Dak Dob BISHOP
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Michael MAKUEI Lueth
Min. of Minerals .....	Abdel Bagi al-GAILANI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Halima Hassaballa al-NAEEM
Min. of Petroleum .....	Lual Achwel DENG
Min. of the Presidency .....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf .....	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Roads & Bridges .....	Abdel Wahab Mohamed OSMAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Eissa BUSHRA Mohamed
Min. of Transportation .....	Chol Ram PANG
Min. of Welfare & Social Insurance .....	Amira al-Fadil Mohamed al-FADIL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hag Majid SWAR
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	FATAHEL RAMAN Ali Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daffa-Alla Elhag Ali OSMAN

## Suriname

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education .....	Raymond SAPOEN

### Suriname (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Wonnie BOEDHOE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Development Cooperation .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police (Acting) .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Labor, Technological Development, & Environment .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Physical Planning, Land & Forest Management .....	Martinus SASTROREDJO
Min. of Public Health .....	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Linus DIKO
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Paul ABENA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

### Swaziland

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Themba MASUKU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Clement DLAMINI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education & Training .....	Wilson NTJANGASE
Min. of Finance .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Lutfo Ephraim Shiyinsimbi DLAMINI
Min. of Health .....	Benedict XABA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Mgwagwa GAMEDZE
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Nel'siwe SHONGWE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Ndumiso MAMBA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Patrick Magwebetane MAMBA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Lindiwe GWEBU, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Public Service .....	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Ntuthuko DLAMINI
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	Hlobsile NDLOVU
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Macford SIBANDZE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

### Sweden

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan BJORKLUND
Min. of Children & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Communications .....	Catharina ELMSATER-SVARD
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. for Education .....	Jan BJORKLUND
Min. for Employment .....	Hillevi ENGSTROM
Min. of Enterprise & Energy .....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment .....	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs .....	Birgitta OHLSSON
Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Financial Markets .....	Peter NORMAN

## Sweden (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Gender Equality Affairs .....	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. for Information Technology & Regional Affairs .....	Anna-Karin HATT
Min. of Integration .....	Erik ULLENHAG
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation .....	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. of Migration & Asylum Policy .....	Tobias Lennart BILLSTROM
Min. of Public Admin. & Housing .....	Stefan ATTEFALL
Min. of Rural Affairs .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marten GRUNDITZ

## Switzerland

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Vice Pres. ....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Chmn., Swiss National Bank .....	Philipp HILDEBRAND
Ambassador to the US .....	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul SEGER

## Syria

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Adil SAFR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Riad Farid HIJAB
Min. of Culture .....	Riad ISMAT
Min. of Defense .....	Ali HABIB, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Muhammad Nidal al-SHA'AR
Min. of Education .....	Salih al-RAHSHID
Min. of Electricity .....	Imad Muhammad Deeb KHAMIS
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-JULAYLATI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health .....	Wael Nadir al-HALAQI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Abd al-Razzaq Shaykh 'AYSA
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Hala Muhammad al-NASER
Min. of Industry .....	Adnan SALAKHU
Min. of Information .....	Adnan Hasan MAHMOUD
Min. of the Interior .....	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR
Min. of Irrigation .....	George Malaki SOWMI
Min. of Justice .....	Tayseer Qalla AWWAD
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth .....	Sufiyan 'ALAW
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Radwan al-HABIB
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology .....	Imad SABBUNI
Min. of Tourism .....	Lami ASSI

### Syria (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Faysal ABBAS
Min. of State .....	Yussef Sulayman al-AHMAD
Min. of State .....	Kawkab al-Sabah DAYA
Min. of State .....	Husayn Mahmoud FARZAT
Min. of State .....	Ghayath JARATLI
Min. of State .....	Hassan al-SARI
Min. of State .....	Joseph SUWAYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US .....	Imad MOUSTAPHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bashar al-JAFARI

### Taiwan—NDE

Pres. ....	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent SIEW
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	WU Den-yih
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	Sean C. CHEN
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	LIN Join-sane
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	CHEN Ching-tsai
Pres., Control Yuan .....	WANG Chien-shien
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	KUAN Chung
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	SHIH Yen-shiang
Min. of Education .....	WU Ching-ji
Min. of Finance .....	LEE Sush-der
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	YANG Chin-tien (a.k.a. Timothy YANG)
Min. of Health .....	CHIU Wen-ta
Min. of Interior .....	JIANG Yi-huah
Min. of Justice .....	TSENG Yung-fu
Min. of National Defense .....	KAO Hua-chu
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	MAO Chi-kuo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Jin-fu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Cyrus C. Y. CHU
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LEE Hong-yuan
Min. Without Portfolio .....	HSUEH Cherng-tay (a.k.a. James HSUEH)
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Junq-tzer
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LUO Ying-shay
Min. Without Portfolio .....	TZENG Ovid J. L.
Min. Without Portfolio .....	YIIN Chii-ming
Min., Agricultural Council .....	CHEN Wu-hsiung
Min., Atomic Energy Council .....	TSAI Chuen-horng
Min., Aviation Safety Council .....	CHANG Yu-hern
Min., Central Election Commission .....	CHANG Po-ya
Min., Central Personnel Administration .....	WU Tai-cheng
Min., Coast Guard Administration .....	WANG Ginn-wang
Min., Consumer Protection Commission .....	Sean C. CHEN
Min., Council for Cultural Affairs .....	SHENG Chihjen (a.k.a. Emile SHENG)
Min., Council for Economic Planning & Development .....	Christina Y. LIU
Min., Council for Hakka Affairs .....	HUANG Yu-cheng
Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples .....	SUN Ta-chuan
Min., Council of Labor Affairs .....	WANG Ju-hsuan (a.k.a. Jennifer WANG)
Min., Directorate General of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics .....	SHIH Su-mei
Min., Environmental Protection Administration .....	SHEN Shu-hung (a.k.a. Stephen SHEN)
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	WU Shiow-ming
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission .....	CHEN Yuh-chang
Min., Government Information Office .....	CHIANG Chi-chen (a.k.a. Johnny CHIANG)
Min., Mainland Affairs Council .....	LAI Shin-yuan
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	LUO Ying-shay
Min., National Communications Commission .....	SU Herg

## Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Dir., National Palace Museum .....	CHOU Kung-shin
Min., National Science Council .....	LEE Lou-chuang
Min., National Youth Commission .....	LEE Yun-jie (a.k.a. Jack LEE)
Min., Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission .....	WU Ying-yih
Min., Public Construction Commission .....	LEE Hong-yuan
Min., Research, Development, & Evaluation Commission .....	CHU Chin-peng
Min., Sports Affairs Council .....	TAI Hsia-ling
Min., Veterans Affairs Commission .....	TSENG Jing-ling
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US .....	Jason YUAN

## Tajikistan

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Asadullo GHULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ruqiya QURBANOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture .....	Mirzoshohrukh ASRORI
Min. of Defense .....	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Farrukh HAMRALIEV
Min. of Education .....	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Sherali GUL
Min. of Finance .....	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hamrokhon ZARIFI
Min. of Health .....	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Abdurahim QAHOROV
Min. of Justice .....	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy .....	Saidi YOQUBZOD
Min. of Transport .....	Nizom HAKIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on National Security .....	Saymumin YATIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property .....	Davlatali SAIDOV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics .....	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Chmn., Communications Service .....	Beg ZUHUROV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Sherhon SALIMZODA
Dir., Drug Control Agency .....	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sirojiddin ASLOV

## Tanzania

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed Gharib BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Mizengo Kayanza Peter PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar .....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives .....	Jumanne Abdallah MAGHEMBE
Min. for Communication, Science, & Technology .....	Makame Mnyaa MBARAWA
Min. for Community Development, Gender, & Children .....	Sofia Mnyambi SIMBA
Min. for Defense & National Service .....	Hussein Ali MWINYI
Min. for East Africa Cooperation Affairs .....	Samwel John SITTA
Min. for Education & Vocational Training .....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	William NGELEJA
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mustapha Hadi MKULO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. for Health & Social Welfare .....	Haji Hussein MPANDA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Shamsi Vuai NAHODHA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Marketing .....	Cyril CHAMI

## Tanzania (continued)

Min. for Information, Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Emmanuel John NCHIMBI
Min. for Infrastructure Development .....	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Celina Ompeshi KOMBANI
Min. for Labor & Employment .....	Gaudensia Mugosi KABAKA
Min. for Lands & Human Settlements Development .....	Anna TIBAIJUKA
Min. for Livestock & Fisheries .....	Mathayo David MATHAYO
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism .....	Ezekiel MAIGE
Min. for Transport .....	Omary NUNDU
Min. for Water .....	Mark James MWANDOSYA
Min. for Works .....	John Pombe Joseph MAGUFULI
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office .....	Mathias Meinrad CHIKAWA
Min. of State for Public Service Management, Pres.'s Office .....	Hawa Abdulrahman GHASIA
Min. of State for Social Relations & Coordination, Pres.'s Office .....	Stephen Masatu WASSIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Terezya HOVIZA
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Samia SULUHU
Min. of State for Investment & Empowerment, Prime Min.'s Office .....	Mary Michael NAGU
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Min.'s Office .....	William LUKUVI
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Prime Min.'s Office .....	George MKUCHIKA
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US .....	Mwanaidi Sinare MAAJAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ombeni Yohana SEFUE

## Thailand

*Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min. ....	ABHISIT Wechachiwa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SANAN Kachornprasat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SUTHEP Thueaksuban
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TRAIRONG Suwannakhiri
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ONG-AT Klampaibun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WIRACHAI Wiramethikun
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	THIRA Wongsamut
Min. of Commerce .....	PHONTIWA Nakhasai
Min. of Culture .....	NIPIT Intharasombat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan
Min. of Education .....	CHINNAWON Boonyakiat
Min. of Energy .....	WANNARAT Charnnukun
Min. of Finance .....	KON Chatikawanit
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KASIT Phirom
Min. of Industry .....	CHAIWUT Bannawat
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	CHUTI Krairik
Min. of Interior .....	CHAWARAT Chanwirakun
Min. of Justice .....	PHRAPHAN Saliratwiphak
Min. of Labor .....	CHALERMCHAI Sri-on
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SUWIT Khunkitti
Min. of Public Health .....	CHURIN Laksanawisit
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WIRACHAI Wiramethikun
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ISSARA Somchai
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	CHUMPHON Sinlapa-acha
Min. of Transport .....	SOPHON Saram
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	KITTIPHONG Na Ranong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	NORACHIT Sinhaseni



## Timor-Leste

Pres. ....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Min. ....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Mariano SABINO Lopes
Min. of Defense & Security .....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Min. of Economy & Development .....	Joao Mendes GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Joao CANCIO
Min. of Finance .....	Emilia Maria Valeria PIRES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zacarias Albano DA COSTA
Min. of Health .....	Nelson MARTINS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Pedro LAY da Silva
Min. of Justice .....	Lucia Maria Brandao Freitas LOBATO
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Maria Domingas Fernandes ALVES
Min. of State Admin. & Territorial Management .....	Arcangelo de Jesus Gouveia LEITE
Min. of Tourism, Commerce, & Industry .....	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Constancio da Conceicao PINTO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sofia BORGES

## Togo

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Gilbert HOUNGBO
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Kossi Messan EWOVOR
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Yacoubou Koumadjo HAMADOU
Min. of Communications .....	Djimon ORE
Min. of Cooperation, Development, & Land Settlement .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Adji Otheth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Kossivi AYIKOE
Min. of Grassroots Development, Crafts, & Youth Employment .....	Victoire Sidemehou TOMEGA-H-DOGBE
Min. of Health .....	Komlan MALLY
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Franois AGBIVIAD GALLEY
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Civic Education .....	Leonardina Rita Doris WILSON-DE SOUZA
Min. of Industry, Free Trade Zone, & Technological Innovation .....	Bakalawa FOFANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tchitchao TCHALIM
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Noupokou DAMIPI
Min. of Planning & Housing .....	Clement Komlan NUNYABU
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Posts & Telecommunication .....	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Bernadette Essozimna LEGUEZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of the Promotion of Women .....	Henriette Olivia AMEDJOGBE-KOUEVI
Min. of Public Works .....	Tchamdja ANDJO
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Ninsao GNAFAME
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Gnama Dokissima LATTA
Min. of Social Affairs & National Solidarity .....	Memounatou IBRAHIMA
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Padumhkou TCHAO
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Hamadou Brim BOURIMA-DIABACTE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization, Local Authorities, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Pascal Akoussoulelou BODJANA
Min. of Trade & Promotion of Private Sector .....	Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Transport .....	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Oulegah KEYEWA
Min. of State & Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Elliot OHIN
Min. of State & Min. of Public Admin. & Admin. Reform .....	Solitoki Magnim ESSO
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning & Development .....	Dede Ahouefa EKUE
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone .....	Guy MADJE

## Togo (continued)

Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture in Charge of Rural Infrastructure .....	Gourdigou KOLANI
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Kadangha Imbiya BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kodjo MENAN

## Tonga

King .....	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	VAEA, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Communication .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Defense .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture .....	'Ana TAUFE'ULUNGAKI
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Sunia FILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Health .....	'Ulitu UATA
Min. of Information .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Small Industries .....	Lisiate 'AKOLO
Min. of Lands, Survey, & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Viliani Uasike LATU
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Clive EDWARDS
Min. of Revenue Services .....	Clive EDWARDS
Min. of Tourism .....	'Isileli PULU
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports .....	Sosefo Fe'aomoeata VAKATA
Min. of Transport .....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU
Min. of Works .....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU
Attorney General .....	'Asipeli 'Aminiasi KEFU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosi Cocker MAFI
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU

## Trinidad and Tobago

Pres. ....	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Min. ....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Culture .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Community Development .....	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Education .....	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs .....	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Winston DOOKERAN
Min. of Food Production, Lands & Marine Affairs .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of Health .....	Therese Baptiste CORNELIS
Min. of Housing & the Environment .....	Roodlal MOONILAL
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of Justice .....	Herbert VOLNEY
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Chandradesh SHARMA
Min. of National Security .....	John SANDY
Min. of Planning, Economic Social Restructuring and Gender Affairs .....	Mary KING
Min. of the People and Social Development .....	Glen RAMDHARSINGH
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Nam RAMGOOLAM
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Emmanuel GEORGE
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education .....	Faizal KARIM
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Anil ROBERTS

### Trinidad and Tobago (continued)

Min. of Tobago Development .....	Venella TOPPIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Jack WARNER
Attorney Gen. ....	Anand RAMLOGAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Neil PARSAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodney CHARLES

### Tunisia

*An interim government took office in Tunisia on 17 January 2011 to replace the government of former President Zine el Abidine Ben Ali.*

Pres. (Acting) .....	Fouad M'BAZAA
Prime Min. ....	Beji Caid ESSEBSI
Min. of Agriculture & Environment .....	Mokhtar JALLELI
Min. of Culture .....	Ezzedine BACCOUCHE
Min. of Education .....	Taieb BACCOUCHE
Min. of Finance .....	Jelloul AYED
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mouldi KEFI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rifaat CHAABOUNI
Min. of Industry & Technology .....	Abdelaziz RASSAA
Min. of the Interior .....	Habib ESSID
Min. of Justice .....	Lazhar Karoui CHEBBI
Min. of Labor & Professional Training .....	Said AYDI
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelkarim ZEBIDI
Min. of Planning & International Cooperation .....	Abdelhamid TRIKI
Min. of Public Health .....	Habiba BEN ROMDHANE
Min. of Regional & Local Development .....	Abderrazak ZOUARI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Larbi MIZOURI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Min. of State Property .....	Ahmed ADHOUM
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Mehdi HOUAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Yacine BRAHIM
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Lilia LABIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mohamed ALOULOU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mustapha Kamel NABLI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Salah TEKAYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ghazi JOMAA

### Turkey

Pres. ....	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bulent ARINC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali BABACAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Bulent ARINC
Min. of State .....	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State .....	Ali BABACAN
Min. of State .....	Egemen BAGIS
Min. of State .....	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN
Min. of State .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of State .....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State .....	Selma Aliye KAVAF
Min. of State .....	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of State .....	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State .....	Cevdet YILMAZ
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER

## Turkey (continued)

Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Taner YILDIZ
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmet DAVUTOGLU
Min. of Health .....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Nihat ERGUN
Min. of Interior .....	Osman GUNES
Min. of Justice .....	Ahmet KARAMAN
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Omer DINCER
Min. of National Defense .....	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education .....	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Mustafa DEMIR
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Mehmet Habib SOLUK
Governor, Central Bank .....	Erdem BASCI
Ambassador to the US .....	Namik TAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ertugrul APAKAN

## Turkmenistan

*According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.*

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction .....	Deryageldi ORAZOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance .....	Tuwakmammet JAPAROW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism .....	Gurbanmyrat MEZIMOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture .....	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas .....	Baymyrat HOJAMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Science & Research Work .....	Gurbanmyrat MEZIMOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs .....	Orazmyrat GURBANNAZAROW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting) .....	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Min. of Agriculture .....	Merdan BAYRAMOW
Min. of Communication .....	Owilyaguly JUMAGULYYEW
Min. of Construction .....	Jumageldi BAYRAMOW
Min. of Construction Materials .....	Yazmirat HOMMADOW
Min. of Culture & TV & Radio of Turkmenistan .....	Gulmyrat MYRADOW
Min. of Defense .....	Begenc GUNDOGDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Basimmyrat HOJAMAMMEDOW
Min. of Education .....	Gulsat MAMMEDOWA
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Yazmuhammet ORAZGULYYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Finance .....	Annamuhammet GOCYYEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Gurbanmammet ELYASOW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials .....	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Myrat GARRYEW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Bekmyrat SAMYRADOW
Min. of National Security .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources .....	Bayramgeldi NEDIROW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation .....	Arslan YAGSYMAMMEDOW
Min. of Railways .....	Rosmyrat SEYITGULYYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Aynabat BABAYEWA
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Batyr ABAYEW

## Turkmenistan (continued)

Min. of Transport .....	Serdar BERKELIYEW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads .....	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Cary HOJAMYRADOW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Guwanomyrat GEKLENOW
Ambassador to the US .....	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA
Prime Min. ....	Willy TELAVI
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Kausea NATANO
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Falesa PITOI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for the Environment .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Finance .....	Latoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health .....	Taom TANUKALE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Willy TELAVI
Min. for Labor .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Trade .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Tourism .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Works & Natural Resources .....	Isaia ITALELI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Afelee F. PITA

## Uganda

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Apolo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries .....	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. for Communications & Information Communication Technology .....	Aggrey AWORI
Min. for Defense .....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. for Disaster Preparedness & Refugees .....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs .....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals .....	Hilary ONEK
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development .....	Syda BUMBA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Gabriel OPIO
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Health .....	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance .....	Matsiko KABAKUMBA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Adolf MWESIGYE
Min. for the Presidency .....	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service .....	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Security .....	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Water & Environment .....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works .....	John NASASIRA
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Henry BAGIRE
Min. of State for Animal Industry .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>

## Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Communication .....	Alintuma NSAMBU
Min. of State for Defense .....	Jeje ODONGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Pres. ....	Mbeiza KISIRA
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities .....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Pres. ....	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties) .....	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs) .....	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women) .....	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General) .....	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Rukutana MWESIGWA
Min. of State for Housing .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology .....	Nsambu BALINTUMA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Matia KASAJA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Oryem OKELLO
Min. of State for Investment .....	Aston KAJARA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Janet MUSEVENI
Min. of State for Labor .....	Emmanuel OTALA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Asuman KIYNGI
Min. of State for Local Govt. ....	Perez AHABWE
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Microfinance .....	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter KOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min. ....	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Planning .....	Ephrahim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Primary Health Care .....	James KAKOOZA
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade .....	Nelson Gagawala WAMBUZI
Min. of State for Transport .....	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water .....	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth .....	Jessica ALUPO
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	James BABA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip .....	David MIGEREKO
Attorney Gen. ....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA

## Ukraine

Pres. ....	Viktor YANUKOVYCH
Prime Min. ....	Mykola AZAROV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andriy KLYUYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Borys KOLESNIKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Serhiy TIHIPKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viktor TYKHONOV

### Ukraine (continued)

Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food .....	Mykola PRYSYAZHNYUK
Min. of Communal Services .....	Oleksandr POPOV
Min. of Culture .....	Mykhaylo KULYNYAKA
Min. of Defense .....	Mykhaylo YEZHEL
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Andriy KLYUYEV
Min. of Education & Science, Youth, & Sports .....	Dmytro TABACHNYK
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Viktor BALOHA
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry .....	Yuriy BOYKO
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Mykola ZLOCHEVSKYY
Min. of Finance .....	Fedir YAROSHENKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kostyantyn HRYSHCHENKO
Min. of Health .....	Ilya YEMETS
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Borys KOLESNIKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Anatoliy MOHYLYOV
Min. of Justice .....	Oleksandr LAVRYNOVYCH
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, & Housing .....	Viktor TYKHONOV
Min. of Social Policy .....	Serhiy TIHIPKO
Head, Presidential Admin. ....	Serhiy LYOVOCHKIN
Sec., National Security & Defense Council .....	Rayisa BOHATYRYOVA
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine .....	Valeriy KHOROSHKOVSKYY
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Viktor PSHONKA
Chmn., State Property Fund .....	Oleksandr RYABCHENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine .....	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Oleksandr MOTSYK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yuriy SERHEYEV

### United Arab Emirates

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GERGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Economy .....	Sultan bin Saeed al-MANSURI
Min. of Education .....	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Energy .....	Muhammad bin Dhain al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water .....	Rashid Ahmed bin FAHD
Min. of Finance .....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Health .....	Hanif bin Hassan ALI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior .....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice .....	Hadeef bin Juuan al-DHAHERI
Min. of Labor .....	Saqr Ghobash Saeed GHOBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works .....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Financial Affairs .....	Obaid Humaid al-TAYER
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHEMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Maitha Salem al-SHAMSI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

## United Kingdom

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service .....	David William Donald CAMERON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nicholas William Peter CLEGG
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	George Gideon Oliver OSBORNE
Sec. of State for Business, Innovation, & Skills .....	John Vincent CABLE
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Eric PICKLES
Sec. of State for Culture, Olympics, Media, & Sport .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Education .....	Michael GOVE
Sec. of State for Energy & Climate Change .....	Chris HUHNE
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Caroline SPELMAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	William Jefferson HAGUE
Sec. of State for Health .....	Andrew LANSLEY
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Theresa Mary MAY
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Andrew John Bower MITCHELL
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	Kenneth CLARKE
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Owen William PATERSON
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	Michael Kevin MOORE
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Cheryl GILLAN
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	George Iain DUNCAN SMITH
Leader of the House of Lords & Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster .....	STRATHCLYDE, <i>Lord</i>
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord Privy Seal .....	George YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Paymaster Gen. ....	Francis MAUDE
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Daniel Grian ALEXANDER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Patrick MCLOUGHLIN
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mervyn Allister KING
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mark Justin LYALL GRANT, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Pres. ....	Jose "Pepe" MUJICA Cordano
Vice Pres. ....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Fernando LORENZO
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Ricardo EHRLICH
Min. of Defense .....	Luis ROSADILLA Pereira
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Luis Leonardo ALMAGRO Lemes
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Graciela MUSLERA
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Roberto KREIMERMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Eduardo BRENTA
Min. of Public Health .....	Daniel OLESKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Enrique PINTADO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA Duque
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Luis CANCELA

## Uzbekistan

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis) .....	Dilorom TOSHMUHAMEDOVA
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Farida AKBAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdulla ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV



## Uzbekistan (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir XOJAYEV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Zafar RUZIEV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Qobul BERDIYEV
Min. of Economics .....	Ravshan GULOMOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Baxodir XODIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bahodir MATLYUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Ravshan MUXITDINOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Aktam XAITOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Avazjon MARAHIMOV
Min. of Public Health .....	Adham IKROMOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Murod ATAYEV
Chmn., National Security Service .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Ilxamdjan NEMATOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Murod ASQAROV

## Vanuatu

Pres. ....	Lolu Johnson ABIL
Prime Min. ....	Serge VOHOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, Quarantine, & Fisheries .....	Eta RORY
Min. of Cooperatives & Ni-Vanuatu Business Development .....	Paul TELUKLUK
Min. of Education .....	Charlot SALWAI
Min. of Finance & Economic Management .....	Bakoa KALTONGGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. of Health .....	Willie Reuben ABEL
Min. of Infrastructure & Public Utilities .....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Patrick CROWBY
Min. of Justice .....	Ioan SIMON
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Dominique MORIN
Min. of Public Service .....	Serge VOHOR
Min. of Trade, Commerce, Industries, & Tourism .....	Sela MOLISA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Thomas ISOM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Donald KALPOKAS

## Venezuela

Pres. ....	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Agriculture & Lands .....	Juan Carlos LOYO Hernandez
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining .....	Jose KAHN
Min. of Commerce .....	Edmee BETANCOURT
Min. of Communal Affairs .....	Isis OCHOA
Min. of Communications & Information .....	Andres IZARRA
Min. of Culture .....	Francisco SESTO
Min. of Defense .....	Carlos Jose MATA Figueroa
Min. of Education .....	Maryann del Carmen HANSON Flores
Min. of Electricity .....	Ali RODRIGUEZ Araque
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Alejandro HITCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Higher Education .....	Marlene Yadira CORDOVA
Min. of Housing & Habitats .....	Ricardo Antonio MOLINA Penaloza

## Venezuela (continued)

Min. of Indigenous Peoples .....	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Tarek EL AISSAMI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Maria Cristina IGLESIAS
Min. of Nutrition .....	Carlos OSORIO
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Jorge Antonio GIORDANI Cordero
Min. of Public Health & Social Development .....	Eugenia SADER
Min. of Science, Technology, & Intermediary Industry .....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency .....	Francisco Jose AMELIACH Orta
Min. of Sports .....	Hector RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Alejandro FLEMING
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Francisco Jose GARCES Da Silva
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Nancy PEREZ Sierra
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank .....	Nelson MERENTES
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernardo ALVAREZ Herrera
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge Hidalgo VALERO Briceno

## Vietnam

*Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.*

Pres. ....	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice Pres. ....	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training .....	Pham Vu LUAN
Min. of Finance .....	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior .....	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice .....	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense .....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health .....	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security .....	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport .....	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank .....	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US .....	Le Cong PHUNG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Le Luong MINH

## Yemen

Pres. ....	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	Abd al-Rab Mansur HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI

## Yemen (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. for Local Authority Affairs .....	Sadiq Amin ABU RAS
Dep. Prime Min. for Security & Defense Affairs .....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	Yahya al-SHUIBI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Culture .....	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Awadh Said al-SOCOTRI
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Ahmad Musaed HUSAYN
Min. of Finance .....	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Abyan Muhammad Salih SHAMLAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights .....	
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Hisham Sharaf ABDALLAH
Min. of Information .....	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior .....	Mutahir Rashad al-MASRI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Amir Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Hamud Muhammad ABAD
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs .....	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism .....	
Min. of Transport .....	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Arif Awad al-ZUKAH
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdulrahman Muhammad TARMOUM
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad AL-AKWA
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs .....	Khalid Abd al-Wahhab al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Muhammad Awadh Ali bin HUMAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Abdallah al-SALLAL

## Zambia

Pres. ....	Rupiah BANDA
Vice Pres. ....	George KUNDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Peter DAKA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Felix MUTATI
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	Geoffrey LUNGWANGWA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Defense .....	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Education .....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Energy & Water Development .....	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism .....	Catherine NAMUGULA
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Situmbeko MUSOKOTWANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development .....	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Health .....	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Mkhondo LUNGU
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Austin LIATO
Min. of Lands .....	Ronald MUKUMA
Min. of Justice .....	George KUNDA

### Zambia (continued)

Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Ben TETAMASHIMBA
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Maxwell MWALE
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training .....	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development .....	Kenneth CHIPUNGU
Min. of Works & Supply .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres. ....	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen. ....	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Bank of Zambia .....	Caleb M. FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

### Zimbabwe

Pres. ....	Robert Gabriel MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce MUJURU
Vice Pres. ....	John NKOMO
Prime Min. ....	Morgan TSVANGIRAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Thokozani KHUPE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Arthur MUTAMBARA
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Constitutional & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Eric MATINENGA
Min. of Defense .....	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	Tapiwa MASHAKADA
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture .....	David COLTART
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Elton MANGOMA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resource Development .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Finance .....	Tendai BITI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	Henry MADZORERA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs (shared) .....	Theresa MAKONE
Min. of Home Affairs (shared) .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Welshman NCUBE
Min. of Information Communications Technology .....	Nelson CHAMISA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Labor .....	Paurina GWANYANYA-MPARIWA
Min. of Lands & Rural Resettlement .....	Herbert MURERWA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Media, Information, & Publicity .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of National Housing .....	Giles MUTSEKWA
Min. of Public Service .....	Elphas MUKONOWESHURO
Min. of Public Works .....	Joel GABUZA
Min. of Regional Integration & Intl. Cooperation .....	Priscila MISIHAIRABWI-MUSHONGA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Henri DZINOTYIWEI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Enterprises & Parastatals .....	Gorden MOYO
Min. of Tourism & Hospitality Industry .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Water Resources Management & Development .....	Samuel Sipepa NKOMO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Youth Development, Indigenization, & Empowerment .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of State for National Security in the President,s Office .....	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	